



U.S. Department of Justice

Federal Bureau of Investigation

Washington, D.C. 20535

DR DOUGLAS M CHARLES
[REDACTED]

April 23, 2004

Subject: MATTACHINE SOCIETY

FOIPA No. 0971949-000

Dear Dr. Charles:

The enclosed documents were reviewed under the Freedom of Information/Privacy Acts (FOIPA), Title 5, United States Code, Section 552/552a. Deletions have been made to protect information which is exempt from disclosure, with the appropriate exemptions noted on the page next to the excision. In addition, a deleted page information sheet was inserted in the file to indicate where pages were withheld entirely. The exemptions used to withhold information are marked below and explained on the enclosed Form OPCA-16a:

Section 552

- (b)(1)
- (b)(2)
- (b)(3) _____

- (b)(4)
- (b)(5)
- (b)(6)

Section 552a

- (b)(7)(A)
- (b)(7)(B)
- (b)(7)(C)
- (b)(7)(D)
- (b)(7)(E)
- (b)(7)(F)
- (b)(8)
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- (d)(5)
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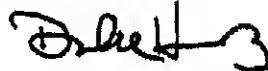
324 page(s) were reviewed and 310 page(s) are being released.

- Document(s) were located which originated with, or contained information concerning other Government agency(ies) [OGA]. This information has been:
 - referred to the OGA for review and direct response to you.
 - referred to the OGA for consultation. The FBI will correspond with you regarding this information when the consultation is finished.
- You have the right to appeal any denials in this release. Appeals should be directed in writing to the Co-Director, Office of Information and Privacy, U.S. Department of Justice, Flag Building, Suite 570, Washington, D.C. 20530-0001 within sixty days from the date of this letter. The envelope and the letter should be clearly marked "Freedom of Information Appeal" or "Information Appeal." Please cite the FOIPA number assigned to your request so that it may be easily identified.

The enclosed material is from the main investigative file(s) in which the subject(s) of your request was the focus of the investigation. Our search located additional references, in files relating to other individuals, or matters, which may or may not be about your subject(s). Our experience has shown, when ident, references usually contain information similar to the information processed in the main file(s). Because of our significant backlog, we have given priority to processing only the main investigative file(s). If you want the references, you must submit a separate request for them in writing, and they will be reviewed at a later date, as time and resources permit.

☒ See additional information which follows.

Sincerely yours,



David M. Hardy
Section Chief
Record/Information
Dissemination Section
Records Management Division

Enclosure(s)

Please be advised that the Mattachine Society is no longer available from the Freedom of Information and Privacy Acts Reading Room. The copy that was previously located in the reading room is unavailable at this time. Therefore, the Mattachine Society is being reprocessed under current guidelines. This new version only includes those documents located at FBI Headquarters. If you would like to receive information from our FBI Field Offices, you must write directly to the field office.

As this request is related to your previous requests, in particular Gay Activists Alliance FOIPA No. 971947-1, Gay Liberation Front FOIPA No. 971948-1 and National Gay Task Force FOIPA No. 971950, aggregate fees as provided by Title 28, Code of Federal Regulations 16.11 are being assessed.

In the interest of providing the enclosed material without further delay, this release is being sent in advance of payment. You are requested to send a check or money order in the amount of \$31 to cover the fee of ten cents a page for duplication of the enclosed pages pursuant to Title 28, Code of Federal Regulations, Sections 16.11 and 16.49. Please make your check or money order payable to the Federal Bureau of Investigation and include the FOIPA request number 971949 with your payment to insure proper identification of your request.

EXPLANATION OF EXEMPTIONS

SUBSECTIONS OF TITLE 5, UNITED STATES CODE, SECTION 552

- (b)(1) (A) specifically authorized under criteria established by an Executive order to be kept secret in the interest of national defense or foreign policy and (B) are in fact properly classified to such Executive order;
- (b)(2) related solely to the internal personnel rules and practices of an agency;
- (b)(3) specifically exempted from disclosure by statute (other than section 552b of this title), provided that such statute (A) requires that the matters be withheld from the public in such a manner as to leave no discretion on issue, or (B) establishes particular criteria for withholding or refers to particular types of matters to be withheld;
- (b)(4) trade secrets and commercial or financial information obtained from a person and privileged or confidential;
- (b)(5) inter-agency or intra-agency memorandums or letters which would not be available by law to a party other than an agency in litigation with the agency;
- (b)(6) personnel and medical files and similar files the disclosure of which would constitute a clearly unwarranted invasion of personal privacy;
- (b)(7) records or information compiled for law enforcement purposes, but only to the extent that the production of such law enforcement records or information (A) could be reasonably be expected to interfere with enforcement proceedings, (B) would deprive a person of a right to a fair trial or an impartial adjudication, (C) could be reasonably expected to constitute an unwarranted invasion of personal privacy, (D) could reasonably be expected to disclose the identity of confidential source, including a State, local, or foreign agency or authority or any private institution which furnished information on a confidential basis, and, in the case of record or information compiled by a criminal law enforcement authority in the course of a criminal investigation, or by an agency conducting a lawful national security intelligence investigation, information furnished by a confidential source, (E) would disclose techniques and procedures for law enforcement investigations or prosecutions, or would disclose guidelines for law enforcement investigations or prosecutions if such disclosure could reasonably be expected to risk circumvention of the law, or (F) could reasonably be expected to endanger the life or physical safety of any individual;
- (b)(8) contained in or related to examination, operating, or condition reports prepared by, on behalf of, or for the use of an agency responsible for the regulation or supervision of financial institutions; or
- (b)(9) geological and geophysical information and data, including maps, concerning wells.

SUBSECTIONS OF TITLE 5, UNITED STATES CODE, SECTION 552a

- (d)(5) information compiled in reasonable anticipation of a civil action proceeding;
- (j)(2) material reporting investigative efforts pertaining to the enforcement of criminal law including efforts to prevent, control, or reduce crime or apprehend criminals;
- (k)(1) information which is currently and properly classified pursuant to an Executive order in the interest of the national defense or foreign policy, for example, information involving intelligence sources or methods;
- (k)(2) investigatory material compiled for law enforcement purposes, other than criminal, which did not result in loss of a right, benefit or privilege under Federal programs, or which would identify a source who furnished information pursuant to a promise that his/her identity would be held in confidence;
- (k)(3) material maintained in connection with providing protective services to the President of the United States or any other individual pursuant to the authority of Title 18, United States Code, Section 3056;
- (k)(4) required by statute to be maintained and used solely as statistical records;
- (k)(5) investigatory material compiled solely for the purpose of determining suitability, eligibility, or qualifications for Federal civilian employment or for access to classified information, the disclosure of which would reveal the identity of the person who furnished information pursuant to a promise that his/her identity would be held in confidence;
- (k)(6) testing or examination material used to determine individual qualifications for appointment or promotion in Federal Government service the release of which would compromise the testing or examination process;
- (k)(7) material used to determine potential for promotion in the armed services, the disclosure of which would reveal the identity of the person who furnished the material pursuant to a promise that his/her identity would be held in confidence.



Federal Bureau of Investigation
Freedom of Information / Privacy Acts
Release

Subject: MATTACHINE SOCIETY

FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION
FOIPA
DELETED PAGE INFORMATION SHEET

Serial Description ~ COVER SHEET 05/21/1953

Total Deleted Page(s) ~ 3

Page 25 ~ Duplicate "ONE" dated April 1953

Page 26 ~ Duplicate "ONE" dated April 1953

Page 27 ~ Duplicate "ONE" dated April 1953

XXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXX
X Deleted Page(s) X
X No Duplication Fee X
X for this Page X
XXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXX

Office Me

• UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT

TO Director, FBI
FROM SAC, San Diego (100-0)
SUBJECT THE PUBLICATION "ONE"
SECURITY MATTER

DATE May 21, 1953

On May 19, 1953, Confidential Informant [redacted] of known reliability who is a sex deviate contacted SA [redacted]. The Informant made available a copy of a Publication entitled "ONE".

b2 [Finn, Call]
b7D or b7C

Review of the Publication reflects it is published in Los Angeles, California. The mailing address is P.O. Box 5716, Los Angeles.

Further review of the Publication indicates it is written for Sex Deviates.

The Bureau's attention is directed to Pages 9 and 10 of the publication. The article is entitled "Are You Now or have you ever been a Homosexual". The paragraph in question reads in part as follows: An example will help to illustrate this. In one of our West Coast Cities, a year or so ago, one of the airlines companies employed the FBI to do a thorough investigation of the private lives of its employees. A large percentage of the office staff were suspected of being homosexual. Called in to face an investigator and management one at a time, each employee was asked point blank "Is it true you're a homosexual?" When several refused to answer without being given definite proof of accusation, the FBI investigator simply referred to the loyalty signed by the employee on his application form and said, "Will you re-affirm this oath?" When the victim re-affirmed it, then he was smugly informed that he had waived his rights under the constitution to refuse to answer concerning his alleged homosexuality.

[redacted] suggested that evaluation of the entire article, a part of which is quoted above, indicates that the writer of the article at least is pro-communist. (K)

b2

b7D

The publication is enclosed for the Bureau's information. A copy of this letter is designated for the Los Angeles Office for its information since the publication is apparently published within that Division.

No investigation is being conducted by this office.

Registered Enclosure
CC Los Angeles
EJK

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED

DATE 2/6/86 BY SP/Telepath

RECORDED - R

VIEWED - 11

44-381

ARE YOU NOW
OR HAVE YOU EVER BEEN
A HOMOSEXUAL?

an analysis of today's most versatile word:

"Loyalty"

one

APRIL 1953
TWENTY FIVE CENTS

The front and back of the book “Are you now or have you ever been a homosexual” were scanned in. There are 23 pages that were not scanned in.

one

inc post office box 5716 los angeles 55, calif

Name.....

Street.....

City..... **Zone**..... **State**.....

I want a year's subscription.....

I want.....**copies of the next issue**.....

I want to make a contribution of.....

Name.....

Street.....

City..... **Zone**..... **State**.....

I want a year's subscription.....

I want.....**copies of the next issue**.....

I want to make a contribution of.....

Twenty cents per copy, annual subscription two dollars in the United States and Canada. Three dollars in all other countries. Publication Office Post Office Box 5716, Los Angeles 55, California

For Sealed, First Class Add Forty Cents

YOUR CHECK IS AN INVESTMENT IN TRUTH.

June 29, 1953

7727

ONE, INC.



b7C

Rochester 13, New York

Dear [redacted]

Your letter to me of June 22, 1953, with enclosure, which was mailed to the Honorable Kenneth B. Keating, has been referred to my attention.

I want to take this opportunity to thank you for bringing this matter to our attention, and you may be sure that we sincerely appreciate your interest in this regard.

Sincerely yours,
J. Edgar Hoover

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED
DATE 2/10/84 BY [signature]

NOTE: It is noted that [redacted] letter was addressed to the Director and mailed to Congressman Keating. There is no record of [redacted] having brought this publication directly to Mr. Hoover's attention. [redacted] encloses. No derogatory information concerning New Christian Books, the publisher of this pamphlet.

b7C

RECORDED - 91

INDEXED - 91

SEARCHED - 18

FILED - 18

JUN 30 1953

MAILED 25

MEET 25

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Office

- - - - - MUM • UNIT

CONFIDENTIAL

GOVERNMENT

TO : DIRECTOR, FBI

FROM : SAC, LOS ANGELES (100-4588)
JFM SUBJECT : ONE INCORPORATED
IS - C

DATE: 7-6-53

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED
DATE 7-1-01 BY SP-1Re San Diego letter to Bureau dated 5-21-53 captioned
THE PUBLICATION "ONE".

Records of the Los Angeles Post Office Department reflect that Box 5716, Los Angeles, California, was on 11-5-52 taken out in the name of [redacted] who listed his address, both residence and business, as [redacted] and listed his business as insurance. [redacted] Robertson Boulevard is the dividing street between Beverly Hills and Los Angeles. The greatest volume of mail which is received in this box is addressed to "One Incorporated" and "Magazine One".

b7C

On 6-4-53 SA [redacted] reviewed file No. 122012, Corporation Division, records of the County Clerk of Los Angeles County, Los Angeles, California, which reflected the following: One Incorporated, a non-profit corporation, was formed on 2-7-53. Its articles of incorporation reflect its primary purposes to be, "That the specific and primary purposes for which this corporation is formed are to publish and disseminate a magazine dealing primarily with homosexuality from the scientific, historical and critical point of view and to aid in the social integration and rehabilitation of the sexual variant." These articles further reflect that its general purposes, among others, are "to sponsor, supervise and conduct educational programs, lectures and concerts for the aid and benefit of all social and emotional variants and to promote among the general public an interest, knowledge and understanding of the problems of such persons. . . . To promote the integration into society of such persons whose behavior varies from the current moral and social standards and to aid the development of social and moral responsibility in all such persons." Its principal office is to be located in Los Angeles County.

4-2-85
Its first directors were listed as:

MARTIN BLOCK, 1061½ North St. Andrews, Los Angeles;
DALE JENNINGS, 19933 Lemoyne Street, Los Angeles;
TONY REYES, 221 South Bunker Hill Avenue, Los Angeles.

The aforementioned directors on 2-7-53 fixed their signatures to the Articles of Incorporation. The notary was
REGISTERED
LEG:CEA

RECORDED-119

INDEXED-119

FEB 13 1953 AL

b7C

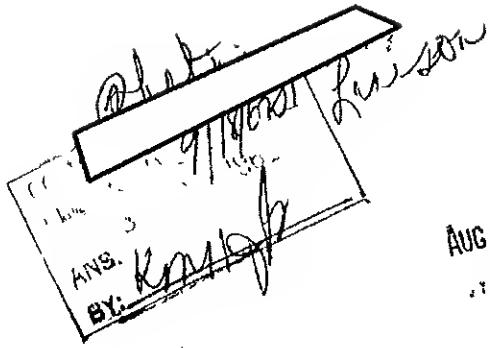
FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

FORM NO. 1
THIS CASE ORIGINATED AT LOS ANGELES

FILE NO.

REPORT MADE AT SAN FRANCISCO	DATE WHEN MADE JUL 14 1953	PERIOD FOR WHICH MADE 5/28, 29; 6/1, 6, 17, 24; 7/1, 7/53	REPORT MADE BY jts b7C
TITLE MATTACHINE FOUNDATION aka Mattachine Society DECLASSIFIED BY SP4/10/1981		CHARACTER OF CASE INTERNAL SECURITY - C	
SYNOPSIS OF FACTS SEE RE ADD. DISSEMINATION SIDE FOR		ON 2/6/84 SECURITY INFORMATION CONFIDENTIAL	
<p>Mattachine Foundation, an organization of homosexuals, reported to have been formed in Los Angeles, California and to have spread to other West Coast cities. The leader of the foundation in the San Francisco Bay Area region reported to be [REDACTED] presently a professor at the University of California, Berkeley, California, but who in 1950 was reported to not have been employed by the University of California for refusal to sign the loyalty oath. Names of individuals attending Mattachine Foundation in San Francisco Bay Area set forth.</p> <p>DETAILS: [REDACTED] RUG - b7C</p> <p>This investigation was predicated upon receipt of information received from San Francisco [REDACTED] of unknown reliability but who was in a position to know, that the San Francisco Bay Area Section of the Mattachine Foundation, an organization of homosexuals, was headed by a former professor at the University of California, Berkeley, California. This professor was reported to have been dropped from the University of California faculty for refusal to sign the loyalty oath.</p> <p>SF [REDACTED] advised on May 28, 1953, that there was being established in San Francisco, California, a chapter of the Mattachine Foundation, an [REDACTED] SECURITY INFORMATION CONFIDENTIAL b7C</p>			
APPROVED AND FORWARDED WACO	SPECIAL AGENT IN CHARGE	DO NOT WRITE IN THESE SPACES 103320 - 52-33 JUL 21 1953 25 RECORDED - 82 INDEXED - 82	
COPY IN FILE COPIES OF THIS REPORT 5 - Bureau (Encl.) REG. 2 - Los Angeles REG. 2 - Seattle (Info) AGENCY 4 - San Francisco REQ. REC'D. BY			

PROPERTY OF FBI—This confidential report and its contents are loaned to you by the FBI and are not to be distributed outside of agency to which loaned. b7C



RECEIVED 234711Z
AUG 11 514 PH-5
INTERNAL SECURITY SP
F B I
S RFP-1

Photo
CC TO: *AFSA*
REQ. R: *9-14-62*
ANS
BY: *KM*

Photo to
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Liaison
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1962?
KM - 92

b7C

organization of homosexuals. SF [] stated that this organization originated in the Los Angeles, California Area and in addition to the chapter being formed in San Francisco there already was in existence two chapters in Berkeley and one in Oakland. SF [] declared that the leader of the chapter in the San Francisco Bay Area region was [] (PH), a professor who had been dropped from the pay roll at the University of California, Berkeley, California, for refusal to sign a loyalty oath.

b2

b7D

(Brisselle?)

b7C

San Francisco [] of known reliability, advised on July 7, 1953 that [] a professor at the University of California, Berkeley, California, refused to sign his contract in September, 1950 (exact reason for refusal unknown) but on September 1, 1952, [] contract at the University of California was renewed until June 30, 1953. [] present status is unknown.

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SF [] said that the Mattachine Foundation was having weekly meetings in San Francisco and usually there would be approximately thirty to thirty-six homosexuals in attendance. SF [] advised that to his knowledge nothing subversive was discussed and very little was accomplished because the homosexuals became too involved in discussing their own problems of adjustment to the world about them.

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SF [] stated that on the evening of May 27, 1953, the San Francisco Branch of the Mattachine Foundation met at an apartment on [] around the corner from [] At this meeting thirty-two homosexuals were in attendance, three of whom were Lesbians. SF [] said that present at this meeting was a uniformed Coast Guardsman from Government Island, Alameda, California and a Marine Corps Korean veteran (civilian clothes). SF [] was able to provide a description of the chairman of this meeting as follows:

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Name:
Born:
Age:
Hair:
Height:
Eyes:
Education:

[]
United States
About []

b7C

Residence:

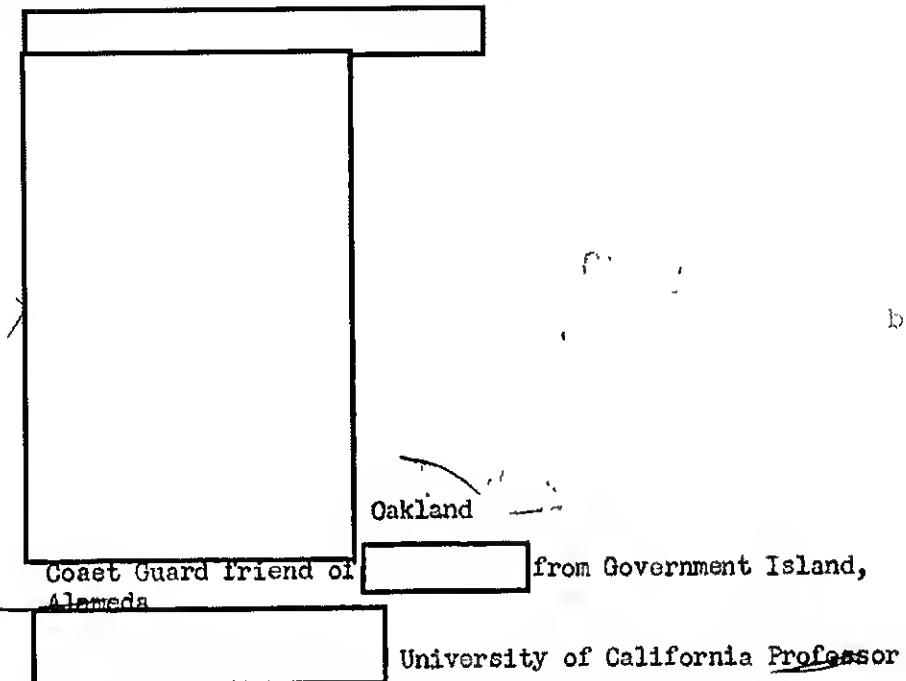
Peculiarities:

On June 6, 1953, SF [] provided the writer with a list of the following individuals who belonged to the San Francisco Chapter of the Mattachine Foundation:

with a list

b2

b7D



b7C

SF [] also provided the writer with a copy of pertinent portions of the constitution of the Mattachine Society which is set forth as follows:

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PREAMBLE

"We the members of the MATTACHINE SOCIETY in full awareness of our social obligation as members of the human community hold it necessary that a highly ethical homosexual culture be integrated in society; and, whereas, the present laws of many lands are discriminatory and limit the best expression of the culture; and, whereas we are resolved that those people shall find equality; and, whereas we desire to spread knowledge of the aims and aspirations of this [] through mutual education of its membership and of society, we, therefore, hereby resolve.

ARTICLE I

Section I:

"The Society shall be comprised of persons who are duly initiated members of a chartered chapter.

Section III:

"Members shall be admitted regardless of race, color or creed. No provision shall be made to destroy the anonymity of any member without permission.

RESOLUTION

"Whereas this organization is neither political nor sectarian and whereas we believe that our group can only achieve the social integration which it takes within the framework of a free society; and, whereas we find it especially significant that the most brutal and restrictive laws against homosexuals occur in those countries like Russia, where freedom of the individual is most severely limited; and whereas those who attack the basic freedom of the individual in this country, both of the extreme right and the extreme left, have been the most bitter enemies of the homosexuals we, therefore, resolve to pledge ourselves to fight racial, religious and sexual discrimination within and outside the organization."

SF [] advised that the members of the Mattachine Society felt that the FBI would eventually investigate them; therefore, they planned to make the public aware of their organization by getting [] columnist for the "San Francisco Examiner," to mention their organization in his column.

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[Finn]

San Francisco [] of unknown reliability but who was in a position to know, provided substantially the same information as SF [] on May 29, 1953, with respect to the above-mentioned organization. In addition to the above, however, SF [] was able to state that the Mattachine Foundation had been in existence for a long while in Los Angeles, California. He stated that there was a movement afoot in Los Angeles to break away from the Mattachine Foundation and establish the Mattachine Society. According to SF [] the break away was being occasioned by the feeling that there were two leaders of the group (names unknown) suspected of being pro-Communist. SF [] stated that the organization was definitely not subversive and that the aim of the organization was to educate legislators and educators with respect to homosexuality in order that homosexuals would not be discriminated against and by allowing homosexuals to better adjust themselves to society.

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b7D

[a woman]

b2
b7D

On May 28, 1953, SF [] provided the writer with the April, 1953, issue of a monthly magazine entitled "One" which is published by One, Inc., Post Office Box 5716, Los Angeles, California." This issue was almost exclusively devoted to an article entitled "Are You Now Or Have You Ever Been a Homosexual? An Analysis of Today's Most Versatile Word: 'Loyalty!'" Pertinent portions of the article are set forth as follows:

"....It is at this point that the principle and policy of the Mattachine Foundation enters the picture. It is true that the Foundation chooses to consider itself strictly non-partisan and non-political in its objective and in its operations and activities....The Mattachine Foundation

deliberately put itself squarely in opposition to a dominant section of the status quo and elects to become a victim of the myriad implications and slanders derivative of that opposition.

"To visualize the depth and scope of this opposition clearly, we must recall the victims of the Un-American Activities Committee's purge of the State Department in the late summer and fall of 1949, - a purge which spread to the Agriculture Department, the Departments of the Interior, of Labor, and of Commerce, in 1950, 1951 and 1952. In the first big juicy blast to hit the headlines, it was disclosed that 96 perverts had been purged from the State Department. What was hidden on back pages and in subsequent minor releases, was the indictment and the far-reaching policies and administrative decisions emanating from that indictment. The indictment was horrifying in its complete lack of justification other than fantasy and hysteria. It stated bluntly that homosexuals, typified by either their personal inclinations and/or their associations, must be considered as basic security risks and thereby unemployable by the government or by any enterprise either public or private who might be dealing with the government, because their personal lives and/or associations laid them wide open to blackmail by a foreign power.

"....In one of our West Coast cities, a year or so ago, one of the airlines companies employed the FBI to do a thorough investigation of the private lives of its employees. A large percentage of the office staff were suspected of being homosexual. Called in to face an investigator and management one at a time, each employee was asked point blank, 'Is it true that you're a homosexual?' When several refused to answer without being given definite proof of accusation, the FBI investigator simply referred to the loyalty signed by the employee on his application form and said, 'Will you re-affirm this oath?' When the victim re-affirmed it, then he was smugly informed that he had waived his rights under the Constitution to refuse to answer concerning his alleged homosexuality. All those found to be homosexual were summarily fired as basic security risks under the State Department indictment....

"....In taking such a stand as a body, and by simultaneously re-affirming its basic principle of aligning itself with, and participating in, no partisan political action whatsoever at any time, the Foundation is declaring that it hereby reserves the right to advance suggestions, to criticize, and to evaluate at any and at all times the status quo between the begrudging community majority and the contending coalition of the homosexual minority with its summer soldiers of sympathizers...."

ENCLOSURE: To the Bureau the April, 1953 edition of "One."

- RUC -

ADMINISTRATIVE PAGE

Copies of this report are not being designated for military intelligence agencies in view of the lack of identifying information for the two military personnel concerned in this report and in view of the loose connection on the part of the Mattachine Foundation and Communism.

The Los Angeles Office is being designated as office of origin in this case because the Mattachine Foundation is reported to have originated in Los Angeles.

The character of this report is designated as Internal Security - C because the allegations against the Mattachine Foundation were that the foundation might be Communist dominated or controlled. It is felt, however, that the Mattachine Foundation is not a Communist organization.

Because of the nature of the information contained in referenced letters, it is suggested that San Francisco [redacted]
[redacted] San Francisco, California, not be interviewed again.

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SF 1 Is [redacted] San Francisco, California, who orally provided the information contained in this report to SA [redacted] in May, June and July, 1953. [redacted] (woman)
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b7D
b7C

SF 2 Is [redacted] University of California, Berkeley, California, who provided information contained in this report to SA [redacted] on July 7, 1953.

SF 3 Is [redacted] San Francisco, California, who provided the information contained in this report to SAs [redacted] and [redacted] on May 29, 1953.

REFERENCE

[redacted] San Francisco letter to the Director dated June 1, 1953, entitled Information Concerning Security Matter - C.

b7C

Mattachine's May 23-24, 1953
Convention

1953

350

INFORMATION - CONFIDENTIAL

Assistant Attorney General Warren Olney III
Criminal Division

Aug. st 19, 1953

Director, FBI

MATTACHINE FOUNDATION, aka.,
Mattachine Society
INTERNAL SECURITY - C
FBI File (100-40320)

There is attached one copy of the report of
Special Agent [redacted] dated July 14, 1953, at
San Francisco, relating to the activities of the
captioned organization.

b7C

You may desire to review the above report in
detail in connection with Executive Order 10450.

Enclosure

ACT: J.P.

RECORDED-38
2/6/84

SECURITY INFORMATION - CONFIDENTIAL

Tolson
Ladd
Nichols
Belmont
Clegg
Glavin
Harbo
Rosen
Tracy
Clegg
Mohr
Zimmerman
Tele. Room
1. Room
FBI-City

RECORDED-38

MAILED 16
AUG 19 1953
COMM-FBI

100

SAC, San Francisco

August 6, 1953

RECORDED - SC Director, FBI (100-409320)

EX-101
MATTACHINE FOUNDATION, aka
INTERNAL SECURITY - C

Reference is made to the report of Special Agent [redacted], dated July 14, 1953, at San Francisco. A review of referenced report reflects only five copies of same were furnished the Bureau and only two copies were furnished the Los Angeles Office, office of origin in this case. The San Francisco Office also failed to include the designated office file number for this case.

b7C

[redacted] Paragraph one on page six of special Agent [redacted] report states in part "copies of this report are not being designated for military intelligence agencies in view of the lack of identifying information for the two military personnel concerned in this report." Despite the absence of such identifying information, the San Francisco Office is instructed to furnish copies of referenced report to the appropriate military agencies.

b7C

The Los Angeles Office is requested to furnish the Bureau, in the near future, a report covering the activities to date of the Mattachine Foundation.

YELLOW ONLY:

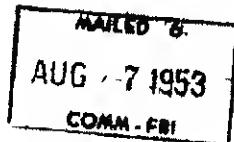
One Photostat of referenced report is being prepared in order that the necessary dissemination can be made at the Bureau to include the United States Coast Guard.

2cc - Los Angeles

MJM:bad

Tolson _____
Ladd _____
Nichols _____
Belmont _____
Clegg _____
Glavin _____
Harbo _____
Rosen _____
Tracy _____
Gandy _____
Mohr _____
Winterrowd _____
Tele. Room _____
Holloman _____
Sison _____
Miss Gandy _____

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED
DATE 2/6/84 BY [signature]



1-93

6-10-53

FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION
SECURITY INFORMATION - CONFIDENTIAL

Form No. 1
THIS CASE ORIGINATED AT

LOS ANGELES

7721

REPORT MADE AT	DATE WHEN MADE	PERIOD FOR WHICH MADE	REPORT MADE BY
SEATTLE, WASH.		1958/3,10,11/53	b7C [redacted] js
TITLE		CHARACTER OF CASE	
MATTACHINE FOUNDATION, aka Mattachine Society		INTERNAL SECURITY - C	
<p>SYNOPSIS OF FACTS</p> <p>Officials of the Seattle Police Department and of the University of Washington advise that they have no information that the captioned organization is in existence or active in the Seattle, Washington area.</p> <p align="center">- RUC -</p> <p align="right">G.I.R. 1</p>			
<p>DETAILS: <u>AT SEATTLE, WASHINGTON</u></p> <p>Detectives [redacted] and [redacted] all of the Morals Relation Detail, Seattle Police Department, advised that no organization known as the Mattachine Foundation or Mattachine Society has ever come to their attention. They further advised that a check of the Morals Relation Detail files reflected that no information has ever been furnished them about such an organization.</p> <p align="right">b7C</p> <p>[redacted] o*</p> <p>Students Office, University of Washington, and [redacted] of Public Information + University Relations, University of Washington, advised they know of no information that a Mattachine Foundation or Mattachine Society is active in the Seattle, Washington area.</p> <p>DECLASSIFIED BY <u>SP4/slw/ak</u></p> <p>ON <u>2/6/84</u> - RUC -</p>			
APPROVED AND FORWARDED	SPECIAL AGENT IN CHARGE	DO NOT WRITE IN THESE SPACES	
<p align="center">COPY OF THIS REPORT</p> <p align="center">COPY IN FILE</p> <p>5 - Bureau 2 - Los Angeles 2 - San Francisco 2 - Seattle (100-22500)</p>		<p align="right">+ 11, 11 - 3</p> <p align="center">RECORDED-1</p> <p align="center">AUG 24 1953</p> <p align="center">31</p> <p align="right">EX-100</p> <p align="right">REC'D</p> <p align="right">STAN</p>	

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U. S. GOVERNMENT PRINTING OFFICE 16-50205-2

FBI CRD 1 1059

SE 100-22500

7722

ADMINISTRATIVE PAGE

The investigation at the Seattle Police Department was
conducted by SA [redacted]

b7C

REFERENCE: Report of SA [redacted] 7/14/53, at
San Francisco.

Office Memorandum • UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT

TO : DIRECTOR, FBI (100-403320)

DATE: 9/9/53

FROM : SAC, LOS ANGELES (100-45888)

SUBJECT: THE MATTACHINE FOUNDATION, INC.,
aka The Mattachine Society;
ONE, INC.
INTERNAL SECURITY - C

AP-4 ele/omk

2/6/84

Rerep SA [redacted] dated 9/9/53 on the above-captioned subject, six copies of which are enclosed herewith.

b7C

Perusal of the April 1953 issue of the publication "One" reflects the following in the article "Are You Now or Have You Ever Been a Homosexual?", which is quoted extensively commencing on page 27 of refrep:

"An example will help to illustrate this. In one of our West Coast cities, a year or so ago, one of the airlines companies employed the FBI to do a thorough investigation of the private lives of its employees. A large percentage of the office staff were suspected of being homosexual. Called in to face an investigator and management one at a time, each employee was asked point blank, 'Is it true that you're a homosexual?' When several refused to answer without being given definite proof of accusation, the FBI investigator simply referred to the loyalty oath signed by the employee on his application form and said, 'Will you re-affirm this oath?' When the victim re-affirmed it, then he was smugly informed that he had waived his rights under the Constitution to refuse to answer concerning his alleged homosexuality. All those found to be homosexual were summarily fired as basic security risks under the State Department indictment. Several who denied being themselves homosexuals were subsequently fired because they associated with homosexuals. All in all, it is estimated that nearly 75% of the most competent technicians of this company's office were fired and of course blacklisted simply because they had allowed themselves to be tricked into relinquishing their traditional protections as American Citizens. We must remind ourselves that constitutional guarantees, like civil rights, are not divisible. If they are not good for some, then they are of no value to anyone."

Reg.
GAD:DRU
Enc. 6

RECORDED 70

1953

53 OCT 6 1953

4

~~SECURITY INFORMATION - CONFIDENTIAL~~

LA 100-45888

If you are to be protected by the Constitution of our beloved Country, then all must be equally protected."

Obviously, no airlines or other company has employed the FBI in any manner whatsoever. This office has no knowledge of any circumstances or incident which could possibly be related.

In view of the character of the publication, no action is being taken in this matter unless specifically instructed by the Bureau.

~~SECURITY INFORMATION - CONFIDENTIAL~~

FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

FORM NO. 1
THIS CASE ORIGINATED AT

LOS ANGELES

~~SECURITY INFORMATION - CONFIDENTIAL~~

REPORT MADE AT LOS ANGELES	DATE WHEN MADE 9/9/53	PERIOD FOR WHICH MADE 8/13, 14, 17-21, 24-27/53	REPORT MADE BY im1 b7C
TITLE THE MATTACHINE FOUNDATION, INC., Aka The Mattachine Society; ONE, INC.		CHARACTER OF CASE INTERNAL SECURITY - C ACMVO REF. INCD REPT FORM	
<p>SYNOPSIS OF FACTS</p> <p>The Mattachine Foundation, Inc., aka The Mattachine Society, was incorporated with its main office in Los Angeles, California, in April, 1953, as a non-profit corporation whose primary purpose was to conduct research in the field of homosexuality, to publish and disseminate results of such research, and to aid the social integration and rehabilitation of sexual variants. [REDACTED] an attorney interested in the organization of the Foundation, has been reported to be a member of the Communist Party. The applicant for the present Post Office box used by the Foundation is [REDACTED] who has been reported to be a past member of the Communist Party. The Foundation or Society has caused to be formed an organization called "One, Inc." for the purpose of publishing a magazine called "One" which magazine reflects that it is devoted to the problems of homosexuals and particularly to discussions concerning the civil rights of homosexuals based on allegations of entrapment and persecution by police departments and unfair treatment by the government and various government investigative committees such as the McCarran Committee and House Committee on Un-American Activities in causing homosexuals to be discharged from government employment. Of those active in the organization of One, Inc. and in the publishing of "One", William Dale Jennings is said to have been a Communist, a subscriber to the Daily Peoples World (A West Coast Communist newspaper), and to have been active in the Independent Progressive Party which has been characterized by informants as under control of the Communist Party in Los Angeles. [REDACTED] Jennings' background reveals prior connections with [REDACTED]</p> <p style="text-align: right;">S-1 11-15-53</p>			
APPROVED AND FORWARDED <i>[Signature]</i>	SPECIAL AGENT IN CHARGE <i>[Signature]</i>	<p>L. ENCLOSURE DO NOT WRITE IN THESE SPACES</p> <p>21 SEP 15 1953</p> <p>RECORDED-76 INDEXED-76</p>	
COPIES OF THIS REPORT SERIALIZED			
SEE NEXT PAGE FOR COPIES			

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BY	Karen Paau

Photo
REQ REC'D 9/14/62
ANS
BY: Karen Paau

Photo

CC TO	multiple
REQ. REC'D.	9/25/62
ANS.	JCI 1
BY	Karen Paau

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CC TO multiple
REQ REC'D 9/25/62
ANS.
BY: Karen Paau

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OSI 9/24/62 DJM
by KM
Photo
ACSI 9/26/62 [redacted]
by KM
Photo
Post Office 11/15/62 - [redacted]
by BVA

Photo

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REQ. REC'D.	10/27/62
ANS.	JCI
BY	Karen Paau

Photo
CC TO OSI
REQ REC'D 10/27/62
ANS.
BY: Karen Paau

b7C

LA 100-45888

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(Snider + Tolson)

SYNOPSIS (Cont.)

two attorneys, [] and [] both of whom have been said to be members of the Communist Party. Investigation reveals an organization affiliated with The Mattachine Foundation, Inc. called "Citizens Committee to Outlaw Entrapment" which issued literature citing an arrest of [] Dale Jennings as an example of police entrapment. Of those active in the affairs of the Mattachine Foundation and in the publishing of "One" or who have attended meetings, etc., the following have police records as homosexuals:

William DALE Jennings

b7C

-P-

Copies: ⑥ Bureau (100-403320) (REG.) (Encls.)

- 2 - New Haven [] (REG.)
- 1 - San Francisco (Info.) (REG.)
- 1 - OSI, District 18, Maywood (REG.)
- 1 - RO #2, Los Angeles (REG.)
- 1 - ZIO, Los Angeles (REG.)
- 3 - Los Angeles (100-45888)

(Rey, 2)

CONFIDENTIAL

LA 100-45868

DETAILS:

PRELIMINARY STATEMENT

The information set forth herein pertains to The Mattachine Foundation, Inc., also known as The Mattachine Society, and the magazine "One" which is published by One, Inc. The two are being treated in separate sections of this report.

All sources indicated by T symbols are of known reliability unless otherwise indicated.

PART I - THE MATTACHINE FOUNDATION, INC.

The records of the Los Angeles County Clerk's Office, Division of Corporations, 307 South Hill Street, Los Angeles, California, reflect that Articles of Incorporation for The Mattachine Foundation were filed with the Secretary of State of the State of California on April 27, 1953. Pertinent portions of such Articles of Incorporation are as follows:

"Primary Purposes:

"The specific and primary purposes for which this corporation is formed are to sponsor, supervise and conduct scientific research in the field of homosexuality; to publish and disseminate the results of such research; and to aid in the social integration and rehabilitation of the sexual variant.

"General Purposes:

"To sponsor, supervise and conduct medical, social, pathological, psychological and therapeutic research of every kind and description pertaining to socio-sexual behavior and to publish and disseminate the results of such research.

"To sponsor, supervise and conduct educational programs for the aid and benefit of all social and

LA 100-45888

emotional variants and to promote among the general public an interest, knowledge and understanding of the problems of such persons.

"To promote the integration into society of such persons whose behavior varies from current moral and social standards and to aid the development of social and moral responsibility in all such persons."

The corporation was established as a non-profit corporation under the laws of the State of California with its principal office stated to be in the County of Los Angeles.

The first directors named in the Articles of Incorporation were listed as

Mrs. D. T. CAMPBELL, 1206 Warren Street, San Fernando, California
ROMAYNE COX, 1416 Warren Street, San Fernando, California
Mrs. HENRY HAY, 3132 Oak Crest Drive, Los Angeles 28, California

The Articles of Incorporation state that the rights and duties of members of the corporation shall be established by the by-laws which shall be adopted by the directors of such corporation. The Articles of Incorporation were filed June 7, 1952, by the aforementioned first directors. The signatures of ROMAYNE COX and Mrs. D. J. (T.) CAMPBELL were witnessed on June 7, 1952, by SAM S. MARRONE, Notary Public. The signature of Mrs. HENRY HAY was witnessed June 10, 1952, by LOUIS F. BANCHER, Notary Public.

[See duplicate 13 March 1969]

The Retail Merchants Credit Association has no identifiable record on Mrs D. T. Campbell

The Los Angeles Police Department and the Los Angeles County Sheriff's Office have no identifiable record on Mrs D. T. Campbell

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The Retail Merchants Credit Association has no identifiable information on Romayne Cox

b7C

The Los Angeles Police Department and the Los Angeles County Sheriff's Office have no identifiable criminal record on Romayne Cox

The Retail Merchants Credit Association has no identifiable information on Mrs Henry Hay

The Los Angeles Police Department and the Los Angeles County Sheriff's Office have no criminal record on Mrs Henry Hay

b7C

u (x) advised Special Agent on August 13, 1953, that the main purpose of The Mattachine Foundation seemsd to be for the protection of and welfare of homosexuals. The foundation has operated by organizing discussion groups and has indicated it intends to conduct classes and open discussions for both homosexuals and heterosexuals on what they term as unjust persecutions by a corrupt police department.

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u (x) advised that an interested person upon making inquiry of The Mattachine Foundation, Inc. concerning its program was sent a questionnaire as follows:

"THE MATTACHINE FOUNDATION, INC.

"Interest Questionnaire:

"Please check the items below in which you, as an individual or member of an organization, would be interested.

"1. Being on our mailing list _____

"2. Attending or participating in discussion groups _____

"3. Participating in research projects _____

CONFIDENTIAL

"4. Re-writing or editing materials for future publication which have been gathered by discussion groups and conferences _____

"5. Participating in campaigns for civil and social rights _____

"6. Participating in other projects or activities (please list) _____

"7. Forming your own committee among your friends or contacts to work under the sponsorship of the Foundation
Please indicate the purpose for which you would like to organize such a committee

"If you have friends or contacts to whom you would like the Foundation to send this preliminary letter, please give names and addresses below. Please inform any friends whose names you list of the existence of the Foundation and of your request that information be mailed to them. (Use reverse side for additional names if necessary.)

"Please sign your own name and that of your organization, list your address, and mail this sheet to the Mattachine Foundation, address on letterhead."

W (X) [] on March 16, 1953, advised Special Agent [] that an organization known as The Mattachine Foundation was circulating a questionnaire among the candidates for Mayor, city council, and board of supervisors, for the purposes of soliciting their ideas and opinions concerning the treatment of homosexuals by the police department and by the police courts. This questionnaire, according to *W (X)* [] was accompanied by a letter on the letterhead of the Mattachine Foundation, Inc., Post Office Box 2833, Terminal Annex, Los Angeles, California, which purported to explain the purposes and policy of the foundation.

[Coats?]

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The letter and questionnaire are as follows:

"THE MATTACHINE FOUNDATION, INC.
P.O. Box 2833, Terminal Annex
Los Angeles, Calif.

"SUBJECT: REQUEST FOR INFORMATION
"TO: CANDIDATES FOR MAYOR, CITY COUNCIL AND
BOARD OF SUPERVISORS

"The Mattachine Foundation is a non-partisan service council devoted to the social objective of integrating with the purposes and requirements of the community the enormous potential of valuable civic contributiveness and concern of such ill-understood social minorities as the homosexuals. If only a conservative percentage of Dr. Alfred Kinsey's testimony before the 1951 California State Legislature's Interim Committee is conceded, there are at least 150,000 such persons in the Los Angeles area alone. Though the Foundation's policy strictly limits the Council's position to that of non-partisan editorship on any issue, it welcomes any opportunity to disseminate as many variant and/or opposing partisan opinions as can be engendered. It is fully confident that the wider the forum on any controversy, the more constructive the Community's resolution on that issue.

"There is a growing body of evidence to indicate that the Los Angeles Police are assigned to deliberate practices, with regard to the Homosexual Minority, which in Federal, State, and Municipal Courts, other than those of the Los Angeles Area, are considered explicitly unlawful. Quota assignments, decoys detailed specifically to entrap, invasions of privacy by fraudulent means, searches-seizures-and arrests without due process of law, arraignments handled in coercive and unconstitutional procedures, -- even though they are harassments aimed at a Minority who can be counted on to hide these civil infractions at all costs, - such illegalities can be characterized as corrosive factors not only in police administration, but as factors conducive to further corruptions within the general administration as well.

CONFIDENTIAL

"In the best public interests of the Community at large, as well as in the best interests of the 150,000 Homosexuals pertinently concerned, The Mattachine Foundation invites your expression on these matters. As a candidate for a public office whose duties include responsibility for the further growth of the Community's social health, what are your opinions on the following issues: -

"1. Do you favor the continuance of the quota assignments currently issued to members of the Vice Squad Detail?

No _____ Yes _____

(Give reason)

"2. Do you favor the continuance of the practice of planting decoys for the purposes of entrapment?

No _____ Yes _____

(Give reason)

"3. Do you favor the confiscation of address books and telephone memos in such cases?

No _____ Yes _____

(Give reason)

"4. Do you favor arrests of this nature without issuance of duly certified warrants?

No _____ Yes _____

(Give reason)

"5. Do you favor Police Court Arraignments wherein, in disregard of the procedures detailed in the California State Law, persons are commanded to plead to charges which are neither read, nor prepared by the City Attorney's office, nor attested to by representatives of the Community?

No _____ Yes _____

(Give reason)

"6. If elected, what policies might you be expected to propose in regard to these matters?

CONFIDENTIAL

LA 100-45888

"7. If you are unfamiliar with any of the items indicated above, upon being elected what ~~CONFIDENTIAL~~ might you be expected to do in these matters?

"The Foundation wishes to assure you that any opinions which you present will be published exactly as they were queried above and as you answered them.

"Thanking you in advance for your consideration of these issues, we are

"Yours very truly,

"The Mattachine Foundation, Inc."

[Coates]

[] advised that [] the aforementioned post office box 2833, Terminal Annex, Los Angeles, California, was subscribed to by [] Mrs Henry Hay []

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On March 12, 1953, there appeared in the Los Angeles Mirror, a newspaper of general circulation, in the column of PAUL V. COATES, an account of the circulation by the Mattachine Foundation, Inc. of the aforementioned questionnaire to the candidates for councilman, etc., followed by an account of COATES' effort to identify the principals in the organization as follows:

"The letter lists a Miss Romayne Cox as secretary-treasurer of Mattachine, Inc. It gives the Foundation's address as P.O. Box 2833, Terminal Annex.

"This postal box is registered to Mrs. Henry Hay, an elderly lady, who is a director of the group.

"I spoke with her yesterday.

"'We started three years ago,' she told me. 'Then we incorporated. Now we're building groups in every community. There are many thousands of members.'

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"But it's an odd thing. I checked the State Division of Corporations and the County Clerk's offices. There is no record of a Mattachine Corporation. X

"Mrs. HAY seemed particularly vague when I asked where I might locate Miss COX. She hung up promising to have another member call me.

"He did, a few moments later. But he also was unable to tell me where Miss COX could be reached.

"That's odd, too. The Mattachine Foundation survives by donations from interested parties. This elusive lady is the treasurer.

"If I belonged to that club, I'd worry.

"I learned that the articles of incorporation were drawn up by an attorney named FRED M. SNIDER, who was an unfriendly witness at the Un-American Activities Committee hearings. SNIDER is the legal adviser for Mattachine, Inc.

"The organization's unusual name was derived from the Societe de Mattachines, a troupe of jesters in medieval France, who fought for civil reforms.

"COULD BE ANYTHING

"This modern, American version could be many things. Perhaps it's just another weird outcropping of election time. Or, it might be a group of responsible citizens, seriously concerned with a tragic social problem.

"Then again, it could be a device for gathering a strong bloc of votes. That's not as fantastic as it sounds.

"Mattachine's figures of 150,000 to 200,000 homosexuals in our area were no idle guess. They were taken from the Kinsey Report and the findings of the State Interim Committee on Sex Deviation.

LA 100-45888

"Homosexuals have been found to be bad security risks in our State Department. They're a scorned part of the community." X

"It's not inconceivable that they might band together for their own protection. Eventually they might swing tremendous political power."

"A well-trained subversive could move in and forge that power into a dangerous political weapon."

"To damn this organization, before its aims and directions are more clearly established, would be vicious and irresponsible."

"Maybe the people who founded it are sincere. It will be interesting to see."

On August 17, 1953, [redacted] advised that the original application for Post Office Box 2833, Terminal Annex, Los Angeles, California, could not be located. Consequently, the original subscriber and the references listed by such subscriber could not be verified. (u)

[redacted] advised that on July 27, 1953, [redacted] had instructed that Post Office Box 2833 be closed and that all mail addressed to this box should be forwarded to Post Office Box 1925, Main Office, Los Angeles, California. (u) [BURNS]

u (u) [redacted] advised Special Agent [redacted] in July, 1946, that [redacted] was the newly elected [redacted] of the Lincoln Club of the Northwest Section (later the Hollywood Section) of the Los Angeles County Communist Party (LACCP) and that his wife, [redacted] was [redacted] of the Lincoln Club. (u) [Anita Flatty]

[Hoy] (u)
MARBURG YERKES, a Los Angeles attorney, testified before the House Committee on Un-American Activities in Washington, D.C., on January 24, 1952, that FRED M. SNIDER was still a member of the Lawyers Branch of the IACCP in 1948 or 1949.

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LA 100-45888 X

The April, 1953, issue of "One" on Pages 10, 11, and 12, in an article captioned "Are You Now or Have You Ever Been a Homosexual?" comments concerning the relationship of the Mattachine Foundation with Mr. SNIDER. This article will be quoted in detail in the section of the report pertaining to "One, Inc."

In addition to the instructions by [redacted] relating to the forwarding of mail to Post Office Box 1925, Main Station, Los Angeles, the June issue of "One", 1953, contains the following statement:

b7C

"The Mattachine Society. For information on forming and conducting discussion groups or organizing Chapters in your city, write, Secretary, P. O. Box 1925, Los Angeles 53, California."

[redacted] advised on August 17, 1953, that the applicant for Box 1925, Main Station, Los Angeles, was [redacted] (7)4
He gave his occupation as a machine operator employed by the American Can Company, 48th and Santa Fe, Los Angeles, California, and his residence as [redacted] Los Angeles 39, California. The application reflected that the box was to be used for "The Mattachine Society."

[Ken Burns]

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References given by [redacted] in the application were:

[redacted]
Los Angeles, who answered satisfactorily
[redacted] Los Angeles, who
answered satisfactorily [redacted]

[redacted] Angeles, California, who did not answer

The Retail Merchants Credit Association contains no record identifiable with [redacted]

The Los Angeles Police Department and the Los Angeles County Sheriff's Office maintained no identifiable record on [redacted]

b7C

The Office of the Registrar of Voters for Los Angeles County reflects that [redacted] registered August 19, 1952, indicating that he [redacted] X

LA 100-45888

was a machine operator, [redacted]

b7C

cont. A-4111

(u) [redacted] advised Special Agent [redacted] on April 19, 1953, that [redacted] resided at [redacted] Los Angeles, California, in 1951, and that [redacted] had previously resided at [redacted] San Francisco, California, in 1951; [redacted] San Francisco, in 1950; [redacted] San Francisco, in 1948. [redacted] San Francisco in 1948; [redacted] New York City, New York, from 1946 to 1947; [redacted] New York City, New York, in 1945 and 1946; and [redacted] Los Angeles, California, in 1945.

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[Ken Burns] (u) [redacted] further advised that on April 19, 1953, [redacted] was employed by the American Can Company, Los Angeles, California, as a machine operator having previously been employed as follows:

Fruhauf Trailer Company, San Francisco, California, in 1951
California Department of Industrial Relations,
California State Compensation Fund, and Western
Nugrain Company in 1950

(u) [redacted] further advised that [redacted] held Los Angeles Communist Political Association (CPA) card [redacted] on May 31, 1945.

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[Rowland/1] [redacted] held 1946 Communist Party, USA, card [redacted] issued by the Communist Party, New York State January 2, 1946.

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[redacted] held 1947 Communist Party card [redacted] issued by the Communist Party, New York State (date of issue not known).

[redacted] held 1948 Communist Party membership card [redacted] Issued December 8, 1948, in New York, New York.

[redacted] (u) on April 22, 1952, identified [redacted] as a person he had known in the Communist Party between [redacted] in New York and San Francisco and further identified [redacted] as a "homosexual expelled from the Party for that reason."

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LA 100-45888

Records of the Registrar of Voters for the Los Angeles County reflect that [redacted] Los Angeles, California, [redacted] a clerk, [redacted] registered to vote August 25, 1952, indicating that he intended to affiliate with the Republican Party. The registrars records reflect that prior registrations on April 4, 1952, April 20, 1948, January 22, 1947, and August 13, 1946, the first registration because of age, all reflected that [redacted] indicated his intention to affiliate with the Republican Party.

b7C

[MRS HAY?] ie, Harry
See marker
on file for DSC

Re [redacted]
Los Angeles, California:

b7C

The Retail Merchants Credit Association reports that one [redacted] resides at [redacted] Los Angeles, California, and that he is employed by the State of California Employment Office, 525 South Flower, Los Angeles, as of April 24, 1953, as an interviewer." The Retail Merchants Credit Association records reflect further that in January, 1942, [redacted] was employed by the Vega Aircraft Plant at Burbank, California, and that he had formerly been a teacher at Blythe, California, and Midland, California, also that he had been employed by the Grossmont High School, San Diego, California. Additional information pertaining to [redacted] will be set forth in the section of this report dealing with "One, Inc."

b7C

Activities of The Mattachine Foundation, Inc.

[redacted] advised August 13, 1953, that the following letter dated March 21, 1953, was addressed to a person making inquiry of the Mattachine Foundation, Inc.:

b2

"Thank you for your letter of March 5. We are sorry to have been so long in answering it, but the volume of the correspondence during the past month has been more than we could handle....."

b7D

(See letter
in other
Mattachine
files)
(See)

[Reij of
S]

X

LA 100-45888

CONFIDENTIAL

"There are many things you could do to assist in our work. After you read our literature, we suggest that you write us again and we will have the appropriate people contact you.

"Very cordially yours,

"THE MATTACHINE FOUNDATION, INC.

"/s/ [redacted]

b7C

The Los Angeles Police Department and the Los Angeles County Sheriff's Office contain no criminal record identifiable with [redacted] b7C

[redacted] advised August 13, 1953, that the following letter dated July 24, 1953 was addressed to a person appearing on the mailing list of the Mattachine Foundation, Inc.:

"On Friday, Aug 7, 1953 between six o'clock and eight o'clock p.m., members and friends of the Mattachine Society are meeting in mass at the Red Cross Blood Center, 1130 South Vermont, to donate blood in the name of the Mattachine Society.

[see letter
in my Matta-
chine
file
file]

"With this blood bank program in effect, the Mattachine Society will certainly be recognized as an organization that realizes its social obligations and serves its fellow man.....

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"If you want more information concerning the program, please feel free to call me at Prospect 2155 between 8:30 a.m. - 4:30 p.m. or at [redacted]
[redacted] after six o'clock p.m.....

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"In the name of the Mattachine Society - in the name of humanity, please join us at the blood bank on Friday, August 7, 1953, between six o'clock and eight o'clock p.m.

"Sincerely,
"MATTACHINE SOCIETY

"/s/ Marilyn Ringer

[redacted] Blood Bank Program

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The return address on this letter was The Pacific Athletic Company, 1221 South Wall Street, Los Angeles, California, which letterhead reflects that Prospect 2155 is the telephone number of this firm.

u (s) [redacted] advised SE [redacted] on August 21, 1953, that the number [redacted] was an unlisted number [redacted] subscriber to by [redacted]

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[redacted] (s) [redacted] reported that [redacted] also answers the phone at this number.

The Los Angeles County Clerk's Office, Division of Fictitious Names, 307 South Hill Street, reports that file No. 126-134 is maintained on the Pacific Athletic Company which filed an affidavit on January 17, 1947, stating that it would conduct a business at 1221 South Wall Street and that this firm would consist of Irving Chalfin, 3863 W. 88th/Wine Drive, Los Angeles 33, California, and William Edelstein 765 McCarthy Vista, Los Angeles 35, California.

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The Retail Merchants Credit Association contained no identifiable record on [redacted] or [redacted] Los Angeles, California.

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The Los Angeles Police Department and the Los Angeles County Sheriff's Office contain no identifiable record on [redacted] or [redacted]

[redacted] (s) [redacted] advised that the following letter dated July 6, 1953, was received by a person making inquiry of the Mattachine Society. The letter was on the letterhead of the

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Mattachine Foundation, Inc., and bore the return address of
Box 1925 Main Station Los Angeles 53, California, and was
signed in an unidentifiable signature as [redacted]
Los Angeles Area Council, for the Mattachine Society." A
portion of the letter reads:

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"Your interest in discussion groups sponsored
by the Mattachine Society has been referred to me.....

"As there are several different types of groups
in this area, we prefer to have a personal interview
with a prospective participant to determine his
specific interest, aims, and tastes."

The letter asks the addressee to furnish more information
concerning his interests and stated that that data
furnished by him would be restricted to one or two people
who would set up a meeting with him.

Officer [redacted] Los Angeles Police Department, Hollywood
Division, Vice Squad, advised August 25, 1953, that he
had arrested one [redacted] years
of age [redacted] carpet layer by occupation, who
resides at [redacted] Los Angeles, California.

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[redacted] stated that [redacted] was arrested as a sexual
deviate and at the time of his arrest stated "I have attended
numerous meetings of the Mattachine Society and they were
always talking about entrapment but this is a good, clean
arrest."

u
(X) [redacted] advised Special Agent [redacted] on
August 19, 1953, that on August 7, 1953, 26 persons gave
blood at the Red Cross Blood Bank, 1130 South Vermont Avenue,
Los Angeles, California, whose contribution was credited to
the Mattachine Society. The arrangements for this group's
blood donation were made by [redacted] Pacific Athletic
Club, 121 South Hill Street, Los Angeles, California, who gave
her contact telephones as Prospect 2155 and [redacted]

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At the time the arrangements were made by [redacted]
[redacted] and a person identified only as [redacted] who was
described as [redacted] for the Mattachine Society, it

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was represented that the society had over 100 members in Los Angeles. Since August 7, 1953, [redacted] and [redacted] have drawn blood from the blood bank and charged such withdrawals to the account of the Mattachine Society.

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The Central Telephone Directory reflects that Hollywood 5-9132 is listed to ROBERT E. WINN, 629½ South Manhattan Place, which is the address [reported by [redacted] for [redacted] who was listed as a reference in the application for Post Office Box 1925.

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The Los Angeles Police Department reflects that one [redacted] age [redacted] was arrested November 6, 1944, and charged with violation of Section 647-5 of the Penal Code (Vagrancy - Lewd). He was fined \$100.00, sentenced to 90 days, which was suspended, and was placed on one year probation. The police records reflect that he was born in [redacted] and was an interviewer by occupation residing at [redacted]. His booking number was LAPD No. [redacted] FBI No. [redacted]

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U (2) [redacted] advised Special Agent [redacted] on August 13, 1953, that an organization known as the "Citizens Committee to Outlaw Entrapment" was formed in Los Angeles in the Spring of 1953. This committee, [according to [redacted] (2)u] was affiliated with the Mattachine Foundation, Inc., and was organized to work in cooperation with the foundation, the main purpose of the committee being the protection of and the welfare of homosexuals.

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PART II - ONE, INC.

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The County Clerk's Office, Division of Corporations, 307 South Hill Street, Los Angeles, California, maintains a record in File No. 122012 of the incorporation of One, Inc. This file reflects that Articles of Incorporation were filed June 1, 1953, and its primary purpose is stated to be to publish and disseminate a magazine dealing primarily with homosexuality from the scientific, historical, and critical point of view, and to aid in the social integration and the rehabilitation of the sexual variant.

The general purpose of "One, Inc." is stated to be to publish and disseminate magazines, brochures, leaflets, books, and papers concerned with medical, social, pathological, psychological and therapeutic research of every kind and description pertaining to socio-sexual behavior; to sponsor, supervise, and conduct educational programs, lectures, and concerts for the aid and benefit of all social and emotional variants and to promote among the general public an interest, knowledge, and understanding of the problems of such persons, etc.

One, Inc. was described as a non-profit corporation whose principal office was in Los Angeles County. The names and addresses of the persons to act as first directors of the corporation are as follows:

MARTIN BLOCK, 1061½ North St. Andrews, Los Angeles,
California
TONY REYES, 221 South Bunker Hill Avenue, Los Angeles,
California.
DALE JENNINGS, 1933 Lemoyne Street, Los Angeles,
California

The Articles of Incorporation were notified by
FRED M. SNIDER, (supra).

(Margin Block)
The Retail Merchants Credit Association maintains
a report dated July 3, 1953, on [redacted]
[redacted] single, who resides at [redacted]
[redacted] age [redacted]
[redacted] Los Angeles, California, and who formerly lived at [redacted]
[redacted] North Hollywood, California, and before that
in New York City. [redacted] was said [redacted] of the Studio
Book Store, Inc., 1716 North Wilcox Avenue, Hollywood,

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California, and to have previously been employed by the Hollywood Book Store, a firm now out of business.

The records of the Los Angeles Police Department reflect that [redacted] was arrested March 4, 1953, and charged with the violation of Section 742A of the Vehicle Code which was dismissed in Division 29 of the Municipal Court on March 6, 1953. [redacted] was described as [redacted] years of age in 1953.

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[redacted] The arrest report reflects that [redacted] resided at [redacted] and had resided in Los Angeles County for eight years. that he was born in [redacted] and that he is of [redacted] descent.

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[redacted] listed his occupation as a salesman for the Studio Book Store, 6661½ Hollywood Boulevard. He is [redacted] His Social Security Number is [redacted]

The records of the Los Angeles County Registrar of Voters reflects that [redacted]

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[redacted] a salesman, [redacted] born in [redacted] registered January 26, 1953, from Precinct 1716, indicating that he intended to affiliate with the Democratic Party. These records further reflect that in prior registrations dated August 5, 1952, February 7, 1952, and September 23, 1948.

(2) [redacted] advised Special Agent [redacted] et al. on July 27, 1951, that the name of [redacted] Los Angeles 28, California, appears in the records of the Committee for Protection of Foreign Born. It is noted that the Registrar of Voters records pertaining to the registration of [redacted] on February 7, 1952, reflects an address for him as [redacted]

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The Committee for Protection of Foreign Born has been designated by the Attorney General of the United States pursuant to Executive Order 10450.

The Retail Merchants Credit Association maintains no identifiable record on [redacted] Los Angeles, California.

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The Los Angeles Police Department maintains a record of the arrest of [redacted] age [redacted] (1950), [redacted] Los Angeles Police Department [redacted] on June 18, 1950, for a violation of Section 647.5 of the Penal Code (Vagrancy - Lewd). He was fined \$100, sentenced to ten days which was suspended, and placed on one year probation. The arrest record reflects that [redacted] resided at [redacted] and has resided in the State of California and the County of Los Angeles for 19 years, having been born in the State of [redacted] [redacted] listed his occupation as a pottery worker and said he was employed at the Hollywood Ceramic Company.

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[Raves]

[redacted] is registered with the Los Angeles Police Department as a sex degenerate which registration reveals that he was born in [redacted] and has a half-brother, [redacted] who resides at [redacted] Houston, Texas. [redacted] listed a [redacted] Pasadena, California, as being a close friend.

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[Don states]

[redacted] reported August 13, 1953, that in the Spring of 1953 there was distributed literature by the "Citizens Committee to Outlaw Entrapment" which [redacted] described as being affiliated with the Mattachine Foundation, Inc. which literature described a recent arrest of one Dale Jennings to be an example of police persecution and unlawful entrapment of a citizen.

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Jennings [redacted] The records of the Los Angeles Police Department reflect that Dale Jennings age 34 in 1952, 5'10" tall, 155 pounds, brown hair, brown eyes, [redacted] Los Angeles Police Department No. 5058W19 was arrested March 21, 1952, for violation of Section 647.5 of the Penal Code (Vagrancy - Lewd). The arrest report reveals that Jennings was born in Amarillo, Texas, Oct 21, 1917 [redacted] and has resided in Los Angeles County for 13 years. He is employed by the California Market Sketch Press, 232½ South Hill Street.

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[redacted] advised that Jennings went to trial on July 23, 1952, in Division 26 of Municipal Court before Judge HUNT and after deliberating for two days the jury failed to agree, standing eleven to one for acquittal. At this trial Jennings was represented by Attorney George Shibley of Long Beach, California.

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[redacted] advised further that contact was subsequently made with Shibley's [redacted] secretary, who advised that Mr Shibley was not the attorney for the Mattachine Foundation but had only defended Mr Jennings individually. His secretary further stated that Jennings [redacted] had invited Shibley [redacted] to attend meetings of the Mattachine Foundation but that Mr Shibley [redacted] had declined. (a)u

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[redacted] advised that Jennings [redacted] resides at 1953 Lemoyne Street, Los Angeles, California, which is a multiple apartment unit owned by [redacted] and occupied in addition to Dale Jennings by [redacted]

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[redacted] is the sister of Jennings [redacted] according to [redacted]

[redacted] further advised that the California Market Sketch Company, 233 South Hill Street, Los Angeles, is an organization engaged in the printing art and in a mailing service and is managed by [redacted] (a)u Jennings

u (a) [redacted] of unknown reliability, an acquaintance of Jennings [redacted] advised Special Agent [redacted] in February, 1950, that while Jennings [redacted] was employed by the Chamber of Commerce at Fillmore, California, to produce a play in the interest of the Chamber of Commerce informant had noticed a copy of the publication "National Guardian" in his possession. (a)u Jennings

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see other, about Jennings being a Communist

The records of the Registrar of Voters for the Los Angeles County reflect that William Dale Jennings [redacted] registered to vote April 16, 1948, indicating his intention to affiliate with the Independent Progressive Party. (a)u

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[redacted] advised Special Agent [redacted] on March 21, 1951 that the Independent Progressive Party in Los Angeles County was under the complete control of the Communist Party. However, membership in the Independent Progressive Party does not of itself indicate Communist Party membership of any particular member. (a)u Jennings

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[redacted] advised Special Agent [redacted] in [redacted] (a)u

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[(A) u] September, 1948, that a car registered to William Dale Jennings, 1933 Lemoyne St Los Angeles, was observed in the vicinity of a meeting of the Morgan Hill section of the Los Angeles County Communist Party (LACCP) being held September 24, 1948.

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[(A) u] reported to Special Agent [redacted] that William Jennings, 1933 Lemoyne St. Los Angeles, was a subscriber to the Daily Peoples World, a West Coast Communist newspaper as of April 25, 1950, and September 6, 1951.

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The records of the Los Angeles County Clerk of Court File No. D310357, reflect a complaint filed on April 29, 1946, for divorce based on cruelty filed by WILLIAM DALE JENNINGS, plaintiff, against ESTHER SLAYTON JENNINGS. This file reflects that JENNINGS was represented by attorney J. ALLEN FRANKEL.

[(A) u] advised the New York Division in 1949 that a communication had been addressed to Judge HAROLD MEDINA of the United States District Court for the Southern District of New York protesting the proceedings in the trial of the 12 Communist Party leaders (Dennis Case) in New York City. Identical communications were signed by [redacted] Los Angeles, dated August 3, 1949; [redacted] dated August 19, 1949; and [redacted] August 18, 1949.

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[(A) u] advised Special Agent [redacted] et al. on November 20, 1950, that the name of [redacted] Los Angeles 26, California, telephone number [redacted] was maintained by the Hollywood Arts, Sciences, and Professions Council (ASPC).

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[(A) u] advised Special Agent [redacted] on February 20, 1951, that the Hollywood ASPC was the Southern California Chapter of the National Council of Arts, Sciences, and Professions and was the most important Communist controlled organization in the Hollywood professional field and that its policies parallel those of the Communist Party on most important issues. However, membership in the Hollywood ASPC of itself does not connote membership in or sympathy with the Communist Party.

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[shibley] [redacted] advised Special Agent [redacted] in the Spring of 1950 that [redacted] Shibley [redacted] an attorney in Long Beach, California, was a member [redacted] of the LACCP. (u) u

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u (u) [redacted] advised Special Agent [redacted] in December, 1950, that [redacted] J. Allen Frankel [redacted] had been a member of the LACCP since about [redacted]

u (u) [redacted] reported to Special Agent [redacted] on August 13, 1953, that a reliable source [redacted] close to had ascertained that [redacted] the printing plates for the printing of the booklet "One" were made by the Triad Company, 1220 South Maple Avenue, Los Angeles, California. [redacted] stated u that the Triad Company was operated by [redacted] u [redacted] stated that the original u copy for the booklet "One" was brought to the Triad Company by [redacted] the owner of the California Market Sketch Press, 232 South Hill Street. The negatives and prints are made at the Triad Company and then are returned to the California Market Sketch Press for printing and distribution.

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(Elaine Jennings' Sister)

The records of the Los Angeles County Clerk's Office, Department of Corporations, reflect that the Triad Company, 1220 South Maple Avenue, Los Angeles filed a certificate to operate under a fictitious name on September 25, 1945. This certificate showed that the Triad Company would be operated by MORTIMER W. MEARS, 5491 Coliseum, Los Angeles, California, MARION JOHNSTONE, 672 South Lafayette Park Place, Los Angeles, California, and R. O. HARPER, 3211 West 76th Street, Los Angeles, California.

Records of the County Clerk reflect that a notice of dissolution of the partnership by the withdrawal of partners M. W. MEARS and R. O. HARPER was filed April 30, 1952.

On October 17, 1952, Special Agents [redacted] [redacted] observed William Dale Jennings, [redacted] working as an employee at the California Market Sketch Press, 232 South Hill Street, Los Angeles, California.

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The April issue of "One" reflects that the address of this publication is Box 5716, Los Angeles 55, California.

24 [redacted] reported August 17, 1953, to Special Agent [redacted] [redacted] that the application for Box 5716, Metropolitan Station, had been made by [redacted] who gave his address as [redacted] and stated that he was in the insurance business. No residence address was given. References on the application were [redacted] Pasadena, California, who failed to answer; [redacted] Los Angeles, California; and [redacted] Los Angeles, California (see supra).

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The Retail Merchants Credit Association maintains no record concerning [redacted]

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The Los Angeles Police Department maintains an arrest record on a [redacted] age [redacted] in 1952, [redacted] [redacted] who was arrested September 26, 1951, and charged with violation of Section 647.5 of the Penal Code (Vagrancy - Lewd). He was fined \$100.00, sentence was suspended, and he was placed on one year probation.

The arrest report reflects that at the time of a previous arrest for a traffic violation on January 14, 1951, [redacted] resided at [redacted] and was employed as a salesman by CHRIS S. WARING Insurance Agency in Beverly Hills, California. He stated that he was born at [redacted]

On an arrest for a traffic violation March 20, 1952, [redacted] stated that he was employed by the Hoffman Sales Corporation.

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[Slate]

On an arrest for a traffic violation on October 26, 1951, [redacted] stated that he was a librarien at the University of Southern California.

On an arrest for a traffic violation on May 23, 1952, [redacted] stated that he was employed by the Hoffman Television Corporation in the Public Relations Department.

On the arrest for Vagrancy - Lewd September 26, 1951, [redacted] stated that in case of emergency [redacted]

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[redacted] should be notified. He identified his father as [redacted]
California.

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Records of the Registrar of Voters for Los Angeles County reflect that [redacted] registered to vote August 17, 1950, from Precinct 941, a librarian by occupation. [redacted]

Editorial Board of "One"

The April, 1953, issue of "One" on the title page reflects the editorial and managerial board of "One" to be as follows:

Editorial Board

MARTIN BLOCK (see supra)

DALE JENNINGS (see supra)

DON SLADER (It is noted that in all other issues of "One" acquired so far the spelling is SLATER, see supra)

Contributing Editor, DONALD WEBSTER CORY

The Los Angeles Police Department and the Los Angeles County Sheriff's Office contain no criminal record identifiable with DONALD WEBSTER CORY.

Business Manager, WILLIAM LAMBERT

The Los Angeles Police Department and the Los Angeles County Sheriff's Office have no information identifiable with WILLIAM LAMBERT.

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Circulation Manager, GUY ROUSSEAU.

The Los Angeles Police Department and the
Los Angeles County Sheriff's Office maintain
no record identifiable with [redacted]

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The title page reflects that the April issue of "One" is Volume One, Number Four, and that this publication is published monthly for 25¢ per copy, the annual subscription price is \$2.00 in the United States and Canada and \$3.00 in all other countries. For sealed first class mailing, 40¢ is added. The publication office is listed as Post Office Box 5716, Los Angeles 55, California.

Content of "One"

A few of the articles in the available issues of "One" are commented on below:

The April, 1953, issue contains on Page 3 an article entitled "To Be Accused Is to Be Guilty," which is an account by an unidentified woman who claims employment by a private relief organization in Germany and who had previously had psychiatric treatment for a homosexual problem. She charged that she had been excluded from Germany and sent home by the private relief organization on a threat by the State Department to advise the military authorities in West Germany of her record.

On Page 5 of the April, 1953, issue, there appears an article entitled "Are You Now or Have You Ever Been a Homosexual?" It is as follows:

"PROPOSALS FOR AMENDMENTS TO THE MATTACHINE FOUNDATION BY-LAWS: concerning public statements and attitudes on partisan issues, and concerning security responsibilities of Foundation members to their supporters in the Community at large.

"One of the Foundation's recent mail inquiries said, in part, 'if you can prove that you are 100% pro-American, and 100% anti-Communist, please send me, etc....' Here precisely is the horn of our dilemma. As Harry Bridges, whose perjury conviction

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appeal was recently accepted for review by the Supreme Court, said in regard to his accusers, 'How do you prove that you are not what you are not?' How, indeed! How do I prove my good faith to someone who wants to believe me a fraud? How do you prove you're a God-fearing soul to a group who declare that you consort with the devil? It was exactly that impossibility of disproving intangible accusations, in the fact of 'a priori' dictums, decisions made prior to a hearing or trial, which led our American forefathers to outlaw once and for all . . . the hated inquisition's pattern of assuming a man guilty until he proved himself innocent. Our forefathers reversed the principle, by the Fifth Amendment to the Constitution of the United States, thus initiating the principle that a man was innocent until proven guilty by others beyond the shadow of a doubt.

"If we can PROVE we are 100% anti-Communist . . . ' What does this mean? If we are to believe the divergent editorial generalities of such papers as the Los Angeles Mirror, whose feature writer PAUL COATES is himself the source of the current slurs against our Missions and Purposes, - what would we find? We would find that if a person were a believer in low-cost public housing, - if a person ever signed a petition to end lynching in the South or to end restrictive covenants in California, - if a person had attended Wallace-for-President rallies in 1948, - if a person objected to anti-Semitic outbreaks or if he had written a letter to congress urging the free State of Israel in 1948, - if a person were one of the 80,000,000 warm supporters of Mr. ROOSEVELT's wartime international agreements, - if a person had been anti-Nazi or anti-Franco in 1939, - we would be informed by this or that feature writer of the press that all such persons previously described were either Communist-led or Communist-dominated by association. In the absence of a clear analytical definition of a Communist, - in the absence of any clear definition between acts and attitudes of Progressives, Liberals, and Humanitarians, as distinguished from Communists, - we would be forced to conclude that, in brief, anyone not 100% anti-humanitarian, and 100% pro the present political status-quo (whatever it might happen to be), is Communist by inspiration or by application. To be 100% pro-American then, one is required to be not only 100% anti-New Deal but also 100% anti-homosexual.

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"It is at this point that the principle and policy of the Mattachine Foundation enters the picture. It is true that the Foundation chooses to consider itself strictly non-partisan and non-political in its objective and in its operations and activities. But the Foundation is simultaneously committed to the opinion that the continued health and welfare of the Community generally is integrally contained in the shape of a new scientific understanding, a new appreciation free from taboos and baseless distortions, for the considerable Homosexual Minority. The Foundation is sincerely convinced that the American Community, through its age-old self-educational tradition of the town-hall debate, will move forward to a welcome integration of that Minority once the vehicle for debate has been made and carried out. The Foundation conceives of its function as the instrument to help develop and disseminate the channels of that debate. But in the very raising of the need for such debate, The Mattachine Foundation deliberately put itself squarely in opposition to a dominant section of the status quo, and elects to become a victim of the myriad implications and slanders derivative of that opposition.

"To visualize the depth and scope of this opposition clearly, we must recall the victims of the Un-American Activities Committee's purge of the State Department in the late summer and fall of 1949, - a purge which spread to the Agriculture Department, the Departments of the Interior, of Labor, and of Commerce, in 1950, '51, '52. In the first big juicy blast to hit the headlines, it was disclosed that 96 perverts had been purged from the State Department. What was hidden on back pages and in subsequent minor releases, was the indictment and the far-reaching policies and administrative decisions emanating from that indictment. The indictment was horrifying in its complete lack of justification other than fantasy and hysteria. It stated bluntly that homosexuals, typified by either their personal inclinations and/or their associations, must be considered as basic security risks and thereby unemployable by the Government, or by any enterprise either public or private who might be dealing with the Government, because their personal lives and/or associations laid them wide open to blackmail by a foreign power.

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"It is notable that not one single political or pressure group among the liberals, let alone the left wing, lifted either voice or finger to protest the monstrous social and civil injustice and sweeping slander of this dictum. The complete hostility with which the Minority was surrounded by this indictment was a clear barometer of the outright antipathy unitedly maintained by every color of political opinion. It is significant to note that no alarm was raised then ... or since ... and no purge directed, at married heterosexuals with a weakness for bulging busts, blonde secretaries, or National Hop-Week Queens. It is equally interesting to note that homosexual spies are not even plausible enough for the comic-book intellect, altho new Mata Haris hatch from capsules in each new issue.

"Of the original 96 purged, not all were themselves homosexual. The Indictment specified not only homosexuals but also persons who might number homosexuals among their acquaintances. One might comment that if the Armed Services estimation of 13% is at all accurate, how many persons from EISENHOWER down know more than 8 people, DON'T number at least one homosexual amongst their acquaintances? During this purge, new procedures were advanced, tested, modified . . . and incorporated into the McCarran Act a year later and thus made legal culture of the land. Such procedures were . . . that the accused must prove himself innocent of charges anonymously preferred, and of charges whose details and particulars need not be specified. Put yourself in a purgee's position. Someone, whose name is being "protected" from you has described an activity of yours, the details of which you may not inquire. All you have to do is to prove you couldn't have done the "unspecified" thing because you aren't that kind of a person. Thus you are not disproving something done but something that you are or are not. You must disprove a status, not an act. It cannot be over-emphasized that the accusatory methods employed currently against persons being guinea pigs anonymously charged as being homosexual or at least pro-homosexual. All the accused had to do was to prove, to people who were not inclined to believe him, that he wasn't what he wasn't, or that he wasn't what his associates weren't. In the absence of clear cut definitions, in the absence of knowing his accuser, in the absence of knowing even the details upon which the accusation

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is based, a person has as little chance of proving innocence of something some unknown person said was pro-Communist or that someone said was pro-homosexual . . . as Joan of Arc had in proving her innocence before the Inquisition.

"The purge fever against homosexuals, and against those who might have personal or social associations with homosexuals, spread from the State Department to every department of Government. At this point, even the lowly mail carrier is required an oath to be anti-homosexual. In 1951, the State of California hastened to slap a registration law on its books which was tighter than its model . . . the earlier designated Los Angeles Municipal Registration Law. In 1951 and 1952, National Registration bills were introduced into Congressional hoppers which were to include not only those persons previously registered in cities and states, but also those names heretofore lying unexposed in Armed Services Files, and those names suspected but officially documented by chaplains and personnel officers of the Armed Services. In 1952, the State of California required by law that teachers declare themselves anti-homosexual and allowed municipalities, such as Los Angeles, the mechanics whereby anonymous information could be passed against individuals in the employ of the Board of Education. Regardless of the pious opinions expressed in some professional circles, the laws passed and court practises prevailing, testifies that the social and civil position of the homosexual minority worsens with each succeeding month.

"In stating that persons, guilty of being thought pro-homosexual, through their own inclinations or through their associations, - in stating that such persons were not employable by any agency of government or by any enterprise doing business with government, the indictment was aiming forward to a new period of partial or total mobilization wherein even home-front needs, let alone war-front needs, would be channelled through government contract. 100% mobilizations to meet new emergencies were expressed all too clearly by legions of congressional candidates in the 1952 electioneering. In such a period, then, all homosexuals must needs either perjure themselves . . . and thus, under the law, deliberately constitute themselves as un-American and subversive . . . or declare themselves under oath - and starve.

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"For those of you who may feel this reasoning is as fantastic as the indictment, please be informed that the railroad companies, the air-craft companies, and the air-line transportation companies have fired highly competent employees on at least four separate occasions in the last two years PRECISELY ON THE PROVISIONS OF THE ABOVE MENTIONED POLICY, and have conducted their investigations on the anonymous pattern method. How does a liberal prove against unspecified charges anonymously preferred that he is and always has been anti-Communist both by inclination and by association? How does a person prove against unspecified charges, perhaps venomous spite-whispers, anonymously preferred, that he is now and always has been anti-homosexual both by inclination and by association? As our Puritan fore-fathers discovered through centuries of the Inquisition and the monarchial star chambers, one cannot prove innocence to circumstances which are of social rather than of personal contrivance. One can only stand his ground in the vigor of his personal integrity, and take refuge in the sanctuary of the Constitution's Fifth Amendment.

"Just what is the refuge, and the implications made, by the invocation of the 5th Amendment? The Fifth Amendment is that section of the Constitution which protects a person from being forced to testify against himself, and which protects a wife from being forced to testify against her husband and vice versa. The Fifth Amendment recognizes and gives sanctuary to the inviolable right of every citizen to hold unto his own counsel areas of personal belief and opinion which need not be disclosed to anyone without the voluntary choice of the person himself. To such minority movements as the Jeffersonian opposition of 1796-1800, the Abolitionist opposition of 1845-1860, the Populist opposition of 1884-92, the refuge of the Fifth Amendment has been the steady bulwark of all Minorities against lynch-mobs and the sourrulous character murders of the press.

"But refuge within the protective custody of the Fifth Amendment has its limitations, too. A person may invoke its protection only so long as he refutes any and all attempts to scrutinize his social freedom of personal conscience. For example, should a person be asked what he believes, or what political groups he

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belongs to, and the person answers these questions either affirmatively, negatively, or otherwise he undoubtedly waives his right under the Fifth Amendment to refuse to answer when asked if he is a homosexual. If a person, with the best intentions in the world, agreed to sign a "loyalty oath," and then at a future date was forced to submit to a question as to whether or not he/she were a homosexual, he, to all intents and purposes, could not expect to retain refuge under the Fifth Amendment.

"In regard to these limitations as superimposed against our National Administration's pursue- sion concerning homosexuals, plus a refresher on the apathy faced with heterosexism of the general public in its lack of sympathy for the civil plight of the homosexual,

perhaps it begins to come clear that any group, which sets itself up as a vehicle by the articulate homosexual minority can at least be heard . . . in effect sets itself up in opposition to a majority opinion held equally by the right wing, the liberals, and the left. The Foundation has known from the beginning that it could expect support only from those non-prejudiced people who could recognize the enormous potential of the minority even in the face of the social struggle that would be required. It should be stated here that the Left was the first political grouping to deny any social potential to the minority by going on public record with the opinion that the perverts (note the term) were socially degenerate and to be avoided as one avoids the scum of the earth. The Foundation idea was conceived only with the Right, in the substance of the State Department actions, followed suit some ten years later.

"It is in this vein that we must review the questions and issues concerning Mr. SNIDER's relationship with the Foundation. The Foundation met and learned to know Mr. SNIDER as an honest fighting lawyer who had handled with great sympathy, and acute social understanding, a number of cases of attempted entrapment. The Foundation also learned that Mr. SNIDER had carried through a number of fighter cases for the several minority groups who also suffer under the burden of false arrests and police provocations. Mr. SNIDER devoted an enormous amount of time and advice to the set-up and the protections of the Foundation structure. One can hardly say that he exercised undue subversion in recommending that the Foundation render itself unable to participate in any type of political or partisan activity whatsoever and, further, that the Foundation in its by-laws render itself unable to be used by any group or individual for any political or partisan issue whatsoever.

"It is true that Mr. SNIDER refused to answer the Un-American Activities Committee under his immunities guaranteed by the Fifth Amendment. As a leader in the court fights for the simple civil rights of the Mexican-American and Negro people as versus unwarranted police suppression in this city, it was inevitable that he would have been submitted to the question. His waiver of principle of oath could have been to betray, then, now

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and in futura, his sacred role of counsellor and confidante, similar with lawyars to the sacred immunity of sanctity traditionally accorded to tha confidences of ministers and in racant vaars to doctors and psychiatrists. How would you faal about placing your trust in a lawyar who had spilled his guts oonoerning himself, his friends, and his clients? Could you talk to a psychiatrist or to a ministar who had had so little respact for his role as a community consellor as to jeopardize his right to hold privately his own opinions? This was the problem faced by Mr. SNIDER. Should he destroy by ona word his valua as a confidanta and counsellor to thosa who had trustad him in tha past, and those who needed to continua to do so?

"Whatever tha press innuandos may ba at this invoca-
tion, all that Mr. SNIDER has dona is to re-assart his
pride and his faith in that most precious of American
contributions to humanity: a man's right to tha privacy
of his own social conscientia. He has simply requested
his right to be considered innocent until proven guilty
bayond all possibility of a doubt, even as Mr. SHIBLEY
last summer requested that DALE JENNINGS, as a homosexusl,
be so considered innocent of permanent lewdness b^w the jury
until unmistakebly proven otherwisa. Our American prinol-
ple specifically prohibits that any parson attempt to be
the keeper or tha judge of his naighbors conscientia.
By tha sama token, each person has the right to critioize,
to resist, and to condemn, a neighbor's social conscientia
when tha contant of that conscientia intrudes aggrassively
upon his own. But the Un-American activity to be restrained
and guarded against is the intrustion, not the quality
or tha substance of tha contant.

"Tha Foundation, in a modest way, constitutes itself
a guardian of tha homosexual minority's right to keep its
own counsel and social conscientia. To do this, the
Foundation must daliberately oppose the present status
quo policy of our National Administration concerning
homosexuals, as contained in the unrefuted indictment.
In ordar to guarantee that it will be able to do this,
the Foundation must keep itself claar as a body to be
able to invoke tha safaguards of tha 1st, 5th, 9th, and
10th amandmants. Each parson oonnected with the Founda-
tion, therfore, is required to hava tha personal valor and
the social integrity to be able to refute the scrutiny

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of any and all public groups, should it become necessary, even as has Mr. SNIDER. The rest of the Foundation Council may not approve for themselves the content of Mr. SNIDER's conscience. It might be equally assumed that Mr. SNIDER, in agreement with the community majority, does not approve as a pattern for himself the content of the average homosexual's social conscience. But, to apply a quotation long identified with the core of the American ideal, so long as Mr. SNIDER defends with his life the homosexual's right to keep inviolate his own social conscience, then equally so long must the Foundation constitute itself an equal raspacter of Mr. SNIDER's rights.

"In taking such a stand as a body, and by simultaneously re-affirming its basic principle of aligning itself with, and participating in, no partisan political action whatsoever at any time, the Foundation is declaring that it hereby reserves the right to advance suggestions, to criticize, and to evaluate at any and at all times the status quo between the burgeoning community majority and the contending coalition of the homosexual minority with its summer soldiary of sympathizers. The Foundation is acutely aware that such a declared role invalidates it completely as a fountain-head of leadership. But, in truth, it must be recorded that the Foundation never conceived of its contribution as more than that of a modest fountain-head of inspiration and encouragement, and perhaps that of a mirror to reflect and reveal the strengths and weaknesses of the community social conscience responding to such ideas. On the day when the present coalition of homosexuals and well-wishers assumes the self-assured dignity of a National Representative Congress, similar in scope and direction to those currently flourishing in Europe, the Foundation will have outlived its usefulness and will automatically fold its tents. But until that day of open and acceptable convention, the Foundation feels that its inviolable position must be maintained.

"DONALD WEBSTER CORY, in his now famous book, made the point that in America the beginnings and developments of homosexual congresses would be most difficult. Few sane and substantial people are willing to make martyrs of themselves. Yet open leaders of beginning

and unpopular causes have been martyred traditionally in the American experience. The Mattachine Foundation members acutely realized this somber fact at least two years before Mc CORY's volume appeared in print. They fully appreciated the need of most homosexuals, prominent or obscure, to remain anonymous as to their personal inclinations, if they were to exist socially, economically, and politically. The Foundation's by-laws specifically state that homosexuals, working with the Foundation primarily as homosexuals rather than as professional and/or community advisers of some prominence, may remain anonymous. This by-law was purposefully phrased to grant the fullest protections to those members of the Minority who might have the courage and the selflessness to work for the fulfillment of the Foundation Idea. The Foundation is fully aware that most of the European Groups, now enjoying some prominence and supported by people of weight in their respective communities, suffered through at least five years of enforced anonymity, press scurrility, parliamentary slander, and police persecution, before they were able to reveal themselves through their leadership. The support of the professionally prominent came only after the groups were able to appear in strength, and yet the conditions for their building were far more ideal than those currently enjoyed in the United States today. In light of the times mentioned above, and in light of the European experience just referred to, the Foundation has no intention, at the moment, of making pilloried targets out of its most devoted and self-sacrificing members. There are other members of the Foundation however who may soon feel that the Foundation principle is worthy enough of their open support. The presence of their names as community endorsers of the Foundation will mean that the Minority has presented enough evidence of good faith and social dignity to warrant community recognition. But even as the anonymous homosexual desires that the community only judge him on the basis of what he does as a social entity, rather than criticize him for what, in some people's prejudiced eyes, he is, so the Foundation desires that its friends and acquaintances judge it by what it does . . . rather than gossip and speculation upon the personal tastes of the persons who compose it. The Foundation will welcome the endorsements and sponsorships of the community. But the Foundation will continue to maintain its guardianship of the homosexual minority's right to the integrity

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of its personal pride and social dignity with, or without, such support.

"And it will steadfastly refuse to horse-trade any of these basic securities of the homosexual minority to curry favor with a possible supporter regardless of the golden opportunities which seem to be offered. It would be pleasant if the social and legal recommendations of the Foundation could be found impeccable both to the tastes of the most conservative community as well as to the best interests of the homosexual minority. But since there must be a choice between the two impeccabilities, then the securities and protections of the homosexual minorities must come first."

On Page 14 of the April, 1953, issue begins a review of bills affecting sexual deviates which are pending before or which have been passed by the most recent session of the California Legislature.

On Page 17 appears a statement of the position of the Mattachine Foundation in respect to the then current Los Angeles Municipal elections (note questionnaire sent to candidates set out in part one.) This statement reads as follows:

"The Mattachine Foundation requests that the following be made clear. At no time on the elections for mayor of Los Angeles has a candidate for that office been invited to speak at any Foundation function, nor has any candidate for mayor been endorsed by the Foundation. In a campaign where hollow promises have been shouted loudly, the earnest voter can hardly take stock in those which are whispered behind the hand. The Foundation endorses neither of the gentlemen in question for the plain reason that neither has taken a public stand on the issues brought up by that organization in its recent questionnaire to political contestants. Their silence is not golden."

On Page 18 appears an article captioned "And Make the Mighty Tremble!" a portion of which is as follows:

"This is the Land of Contradiction. In a nation where the individual is assumed to be of basic importance, that same individual has a conviction that he or she is

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helpless. We see injustice and fight our anger with the familiar cry, "What can I do about it? I'm nobody. What can one person do?" We end up sitting back and waiting to be delivered, often defying deliverance with 'healthy' suspicion. It is true that unity is the answer to social ills, yet there is one thing the individual can do and seldom does, one thing that brings ulcers to the powerful and nervous breakdowns to the mighty. It is simple: constant protest.

"In the Los Angeles Mirror 7 April 1953, EDITH G. YNN in her column 'Hollywood' made the following remark: '....Judging from eastern TV, dramatic roles for males are mimed mostly by swishes.' It is almost certain that this wholly unnecessary invective drew no protest - except one letter which is yet to be published. But it was read. Had even a half dozen letters descended upon the Mirror, there would have been notice, worry and discussion. Even swishes buy papers and publishers know this.

"The 'helpless' individual can write, he can phone, he can make himself heard. He can do this anonymously, with an assumed name, or he can use his real name with the request it not be published. But, contrary to a general conception, the name is not of greatest importance. It is the fact that he took trouble to write. Editors love to deride crackpots yet they respect them. A person who speaks is potentially a person who acts. Policies are formed by pressure; those heard most clearly in greatest column are listened to."

In the May, 1953, issue of "One" on Page 5 appears an article entitled "You Are a Public Enemy," which is as follows:

"On April 8th 1953 the Mattachine Foundation Board unanimously approved a statement setting forth their opinions and consequent resolves concerning the Federal Administration's policy towards homosexuals either directly in the employ of the government, or indirectly involved with the interests of National Security as employees of agencies and enterprises doing business with government. On April 27th, 1953, to quote a United Press dispatch in the Los Angeles Times, 'President EISENHOWER today

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set up a tough, new loyalty-security program designed to rid the government of homosexuals, alcoholics and "blabbermouths", as well as employees deemed subversive and disloyal.'

"It is significant to note that U.P. did not say 'homosexuals deemed subversive and disloyal.' It stated simply and bluntly, as well as by its choice of sequence, that this TOUGH new program was aimed specifically at homosexuals and super-patriots as well as just plain patriots. The dispatch went on to say that the new order was made public at the White House after Atty. General BROWNELL discussed it with Senator McCarthy (R), Wis., and other members of Congress who have been interested especially in government loyalty.

"In addition to association with subversive groups and other disloyal activities, the standards (to determine whether or not the victim is a loyalty or a security risk) include:

- "1. Any behavior, activities or associations which tend to show that the individual is not reliable or trustworthy;
- "2. Any deliberate misrepresentations, falsifications, or omissions of material facts;
- "3. Any criminal, infamous, dishonest, immoral, or notoriously disgraceful conduct, habitual use of intoxicants to excess, drug addiction, or sexual perversion;
- "4. Any adjudication of insanity or treatment for serious mental or neurological disorder without satisfactory evidence of cure;
- "5. Any facts which furnish reason to believe the individual may be subjected to coercion, influence, or pressure which may cause him to act contrary to the best interests of the national security.

"The dispatch concluded with this sentence, 'The President ordered the head of each government agency to use those standards in setting up security programs

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for his department.' Packed into these innocuous words is the promise of many hundreds of sleepless nights for the white-collar and professional employees of civil service. In case the casual reader has dismissed the items in this dispatch with, 'Oh, well, homosexuals were mentioned only in Point Three. That was to be expected,' please note that the United Press did not entitle this new program, superseding the Truman Security Policy of 1947, as tough for nothing.

"To labor under the illusion that the new 'standards' of EISENHOWER's Loyalty-Security Program are little more than a business-as-usual continuation of Truman's Security Policy, infamous as that was in its relationship to homosexuals, is to be thoroughly misled. These standards are not measures to be put into operation only upon the hiring of new employees. These standards are retroactive, and, further, are to be maintained on a twenty-four-hour-a-day basis. Item 1 clearly shows that the information to be measured by these standards does not come from direction examination but is information signed in the now standard pattern of unspecified charges anonymously preferred.

"If you couple Item 2 with 1 and 5, you can easily see that any employee who is acquainted with a homosexual, is himself a security risk unless he volunteers his suspicions in daily rectification of his own 'omission of material facts.' As the Foundation Board pointed out in its statement, since a fairly conservative estimate of the percentage of homosexuals might be 13 percent (one out of eight), how many National Security employees DON'T know at least one homosexual in every eight of their acquaintances?

"In these days of bureaucratic retrenchment and pay-roll trimming, it may be difficult for many employees, both in government and in enterprises doing business with government, to refrain from 'rectifying omissions of facts' to guarantee personal success in the scramble and competition to keep jobs. And it is conceivable that the malice behind malingering gossip and rumor-mongering may not be judged by Senators McCARTHY et ux as evidence that the malingerer himself is guilty under Items 1 and 4, although under sane and sober requirements of the normal community he certainly would be.

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"In short, every item in the new standards can be used to hound and harry not only every homosexual in government and in basic industry, but all his friends, acquaintances, and associates, be they homosexual, homosexually inclined, bi-sexual, or heterosexual. Further, every name breathed as fact or as rumor, whether they be National Security employees or not, goes into the National Security files for cross-referencing to Armed Services Files and the local records of the Communities in which they live, towards another day of total mobilization, or a National Registration Act, whichever is first.

"For the homosexual, to be loyal is not enough. The homosexual is required to be 100% anti-homosexual as well. He must agree, by taking a loyalty oath, to subvert the Constitution of the United States (which is not his to subvert) and testify against himself. Then, as a homosexual, he must testify against his own decency and integrity thereby making possible acts of aggression against every person he has ever known. Then, having destroyed himself as a person not only to the community but to his own conscience, he is to be tossed aside as a basic security risk by one or all of the five standards of the Security Program.

"The homosexual's life is no longer a private matter to himself. It has become political by Presidential order. If the homosexual, despite this Presidential statement, which is policy BUT NOT LAW, believes that to maintain his personal life and morality is in keeping with his integrity as a devoted American then he must become himself another volunteer guardian of the inviolability of the Constitution's Fifth Amendment in the full understanding that Civil Privilege must be the property of everyone.

"R. NOONE"

On Page 12 of the May, 1953, issue appears an article by GEORGE HENRY MORTENSEN captioned "To Be Accused is To Be Guilty," which is an account of the entrapment by the police of a former Lieutenant in the Free Polish Army for an alleged homosexual act.

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It is noted that on Page 3 of the May issue appears an article captioned "Where Are You Going?" which in its context reflects that it is written by a minister. It is signed by a WALLACE DAVID. The fact that [redacted] b7C [redacted] was a reference in the above mentioned application for a post office box is noted.

The June, 1953, issue of "One" on Page 2 through 12 contains a critical analysis of articles concerning homosexuality which have appeared in the following magazines: "Why," "Coronet," "Strength and Health," "American Mercury," "People Today," "Confidential," "Sir," and "Bare." The general conclusion is drawn that such articles are not honest or objective.

Page 13 contains a critical article by DAVID L. FREEMAN (supra) of the West German monthly magazine "Der Weg Zu Freundschaft Und Toleranz" (The Way to Friendship and Tolerance) which is described as one of the homosexual publications of Europe.

The July, 1953, issue of "One" on Page 12 and 13 reprints what appears to be a complete editorial from the Saturday Evening Post of May 2, 1953, concerning a decision by Justice WILLIAM O. DOUGLASS on freedom of the press. This article is headed by the headline "Afraid to Subscribe to One? Read This Editorial." The editorial is set forth below:

"In an important Supreme Court opinion a few weeks ago, Justice WILLIAM O. DOUGLASS struck a blow for liberty which has been too little noticed. One reason for the apparent blackout of 'liberal' comment on this decision is probably the fact that EDWARD A. RUMELY, the man who won this important battle for freedom of the press, represents the so-called 'Right.' Had he been a communist or a member of some bizarre religious sect, we should have heard a great deal more about his case.

"It will be recalled that Doctor RUMELY, as secretary for the Committee for Constitutional Government, was ordered by a congressional committee investigating lobbying to turn over to the committee a list of all purchasers of books which the committee had been selling to its members

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and others sympathetic to its ideas. The idea was that Doctor RUMELY's outfit was attempting to influence Congress via the public. This was supposed to be lobbying.

"In the course of his appearance on June 6, 1950, before the committee, of which the late Congressman FRANK BUCHANAN was chairman, Doctor RUMELY said that he was willing to produce the names of all contributors and the records of all loans and other transactions. But he added, 'I'm not going to produce the names of people who bought books because under the Bill of Rights that is beyond the power of your committee to investigate.'

"The House cited Doctor Rumely for contempt of Congress, and his case dragged along through the Federal courts until it reached the Supreme Court, where the right of Doctor RUMELY and all other Americans to publish and circulate books without supplying the names of the buyers to public authority was unanimously sustained.

"Concurring with Justice FRANKFURTER's majority opinion, Justice DOUGLAS wrote:

"We have here a publisher who through books and pamphlets seeks to reach the minds and hearts of the American people . . . Like the publishers of newspapers, magazines, or books, this publisher bids for the minds of men in the marketplace of ideas . . . The command that "Congress shall make no law . . . abridging the freedom of speech or of the press" has behind it a long history. It expresses the confidence that the safety of society depends on the tolerance of Government for hostile as well as friendly criticism, that in a community where men's minds are free, there must be room for the unorthodox as well as the orthodox views.'

"It would be difficult to find two sets of ideas more hostile to each other than those of Justice DOUGLAS and the Committee for Constitutional Government. The justice's opinion does honor to his integrity and his ability to interpret American doctrine without regard for his taste in ideologies. Coming to the central issue of whether the publication and distribution of books can be penalized under a statute to control lobbying, Justice DOUGLAS wrote: 'Once the Government can demand of a

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publisher the names of the purchasers of his publications, the free press as we know it disappears. Then the specter of a Government agent will look over the shoulder of everyone who reads.'

"It seems to us that the Supreme Court's verdict in the RUMELY case belongs with those important decisions by the court which in critical times put America more firmly on the right course, the course in line with her historic traditions."

On Page 14 appears an article signed by one JAMES WHITMAN captioned "The Answer to Homosexuality" a portion of which is as follows:

"The Mattachine Foundation is a non-partisan service council devoted to the social objectives of integrating with the purposes and requirements of our community the enormous potential of valuable civic contributiveness and concern of such ill-understood social minorities as the homosexuals.

"With adjustment - and not 'cure' - as the key word in the group, much has already been accomplished to 'integrate this huge minority into socially-acceptable and socially-contributive channels.'

"The Mattachine Movement shows a direct parallel with Alcoholics Anonymous; it was established to facilitate the integration of maladjusted, futile, rejected individuals into society. To this end, a program of group therapy was begun. It is especially here - in the technique of group therapy - that the similarity is seen. The Mattachine Movement is considerably unique in other aspects. It has no religious slant and demands no abstention from any sexual activities, but rather stresses adjustment and self-understanding and realization towards a more useful and dignified place in society.

"Legal action is one of the immediate goals of the Mattachine. In addition to helping the individual deviant, there is a pressing need to remove prejudice - especially when it takes the form of persecution such as 'quota assignments, decoys detailed specifically to entrap, invasions of privacy by fraudulent means, searches - seizures-and-arrests without due process of law . . .'. These unlawful acts are 'harassments aimed at a minority

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who can be counted on to hide these civil infractions at all costs.'

"Study and research are also being carried on by the Mattachine Movement, and with experts in the field as well as participation of discussion group members, they are making considerable progress.

"Equally important to research is publication and promulgation of information. The first major step in this direction came from one of the Mattachine discussion groups. It was there that a monthly publication was born. The magazine, ONE, is printed with a constructive and socially-minded approach to sex deviation - with the emphasis on homosexuality. The various articles which appear attempt to stimulate thinking, present facts, and help to improve flagrant wrongs - both social and personal.

"The fledgling Mattachine Movement has not been without opposition and attack. Because of its socially constructive ends it has been accused of Communist affiliation. Equally as groundless, fears are being entertained that because homosexuals themselves are involved the final goal is therefore to 'convert new members' to homosexuality.

"Despite these ephemeral misgivings, it is apparent that the Mattachine Movement is well on its way toward success in its attempt to solve the homosexual problem by the combination of personal, group, and social means.

"Judging from the tremendous success of similar principles used in Alcoholics Anonymous and the growth of the Mattachine Movement this far, great advancement and improvement in the field of homosexuality seem to be in the near future."

The inside back cover of the July, 1953, issue is a reproduction of a portion of a story published in the Los Angeles Herald Express July 2, 1953, captioned "State Department Fires 531 Perverts, Security Risks."

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A review of the April, May, June, and July issues of "One" reflects that many of the articles appearing in "One" are signed by initials or signed by names that are obviously fictitious.

In addition to the authors or articles mentioned above, the July, 1953, issue on Page 21 reprints an extract from the book by MARGARET MEAD, "Coming of Age in Samoa" under the title "Where Do You Get That Way?"

The Daily Worker, East Coast Communist newspaper, issue of December 16, 1940, reflects Dr. MARGARET MEAD of the American Museum of Natural history was a visitor and speaker at the "Conference for Young Women" held December 14, 1940, at the Riverside Plaza Hotel, 253 West 73rd Street, New York City.

(a) [redacted] advised the New York Division in December, 1940, that the "Conference for Young Women" was for the purpose of bringing together young women who were officials and members of alleged Communist front organizations. Members of both the Communist Party and the Young Communist League and officers of these organizations were present at the conference and exerted strong influence in the discussion.

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The Young Communist League has been designated by the Attorney General of the United States pursuant to Executive Order 10450.

Advertisers

All issues available reflect an advertisement concerning paintings and murals in black light and the readers are requested to direct inquiries to DON HILL, Care of Black Light Corporation of Los Angeles, 5403 Santa Monica Boulevard, Los Angeles 4, California.

Records of the Los Angeles County Clerk's Office, Division of Corporations, reflect that the Black Light Corporation of Los Angeles was incorporated September 17, 1951, for the purpose of engaging in the business of buying, selling, and dealing in ultra violet and black light lamps and products and accessories. The first board of directors was named as GEORGE A. TAIDNER, 1122 North Central Avenue, Glendale, California, DONNA K. TAIDNER, same address, CLARA VIOLA TENTLEY, 2016 North Gramercy Place, Hollywood, California.

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BYRON R. BENTLEY, same address, and NINA B. RIDEOUT, 1248
Formosa Street, Los Angeles, California.

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The April, 1953, issue contains an advertisement "Ceramics, Original Creations by TONY REYES, Los Angeles, Michigan 1897." Also in the April issue appears an advertisement for the "Rendezvous Club, the Bar With the Real Continental Atmosphere, Long Beach, California, 5907 East Second, Phone 909-196," operated by RAY and JOHNNY.

Also in the April issue is an advertisement for a song stylist to organize a combo with the request to write to the box number for "One."

The June issue contains the usual advertisement by TONY REYES (supra) and also an advertisement reading "Apartments, Flats, and Houses, reasonable rates for those who are seeking better accommodations; Elm City Renting Service, 153 Court Street, Room 310, New Haven, Connecticut.

The July issue, 1953, in addition to the Black Light Corporation advertisement, there appears an advertisement for the "Zaida's Music Shop," 309 North Ogden Drive, Los Angeles, California.

ENCLOSURES: TO THE BUREAU:

1. Photostatic copies of May and June, 1953, issues of "One" which have been furnished by [redacted] b2
2. Original copy of the July, 1953, issue of "One." b7D

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ADMINISTRATIVE PAGE

The Los Angeles Division maintains no security information identifiable with [redacted]
[redacted] Los Angeles 28, California.

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[redacted] reported to Special Agent [redacted] on December 15, 1950, that one [redacted] (no address) contributed \$5 to the Los Angeles Radio Committee for a rally held December 8, 1950. The efforts of the committee at this meeting were directed to accumulating a fund for the purpose of putting [redacted] news commentator, back on the air. (S) u

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[redacted] is a Security Index subject of the [redacted] (Salter?) Los Angeles Division.

u [redacted] who refused her address or telephone number, complained to the Los Angeles Office on September 3, 1950, that [redacted] and wife, [redacted] were Communists. [redacted] u stated that [redacted] was active in the "Lincoln Brigade" and was an active Communist. [redacted] was supposed to be in New York City in September, 1950, but his mother, [redacted] resided at [redacted] North Hollywood, California.

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This office has no information that the [redacted] referred to in the two preceding paragraphs has any connection with [redacted] of the Mattachine Foundation Inc.

[redacted] has been active in the affairs of the Mattachine Society and also has provided articles for the magazine "One."

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The records of the Retail Merchants Credit Association contain a file on a [redacted] born [redacted] [redacted] at [redacted] and a graduate of the University of California at Los Angeles as a chemistry major in June, 1943. Retail Merchants Credit Association records reflect that [redacted] is also known as [redacted] and reaidea in May, 1953, at [redacted] South Pasadena, California, and was employed as chief chemist of the Southern California Gland Company 4268 South Produce Plaza, Los Angeles, California.

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ADMINISTRATIVE PAGE (Cont.)

(u) [redacted] advised Special Agent [redacted] in December, 1950, that [redacted] was [redacted] of the 45th Assembly District, Los Angeles County Communist Party.

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The Los Angeles Office has no information that this [redacted] also known as [redacted] is identical with [redacted] who is active in the affairs of the Mattachine Society.

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[redacted] advised Special Agent [redacted] on December 22, 1952, that at a meeting of the Independent Progressive Party held [redacted] at [redacted] Los Angeles, California, one [redacted] a school teacher, was proposed as a candidate for the school board. *(u)*

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Los Angeles has no information that this [redacted] is identical with the [redacted] who was active in the affairs of "One, Inc."

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LEADS:

NEW HAVEN OFFICE

At New Haven, Connecticut: Will identify the operators of the Elm City Renting Service, 153 Court Street, Room 310, New Haven, Connecticut, who inserted an advertisement in the June, 1953, issue of "One." *[Reyes]*

Will ascertain the criminal, credit, and subversive records of [redacted] of this renting service.

b7C

LOS ANGELES OFFICE

At Los Angeles, California: Will ascertain the subversive and criminal records of additional people who gave blood on August 7, 1953, and had such contribution credited to the Mattachine Society when such names are obtained by [redacted] *[u]*

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~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

LA 100-45888

ADMINISTRATIVE PAGE (Cont.)

INFORMANTS:

b2 [redacted] to SA [redacted] August 13,
1953.

b7D [redacted] Los Angeles, California, to SA [redacted]
[redacted] on March 16, 1953.

b2 [redacted] Office of the Postmaster Los Angeles, California,
to SA [redacted] on August 17, 1953.

b2 [redacted] to SA [redacted] in July, 1946, original
b7D location 100-23577-38, Page 4.

b2 [redacted] Regional Office No. 2, CIC Detachment, United States
Army, to SA [redacted] August 19, 1953.

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[redacted] to Houston, Texas, agent April 22,
1952, location 100-30028-11.

[redacted] to SE [redacted]
[redacted] on August 24, 1953.

[redacted] Los
Angeles, California, to SA [redacted]
[redacted] August 19, 1953.

b2 [redacted] to SA [redacted] July 27, 1951,
b7D 100-1703-1B35-1, Page 441.

[redacted] Calif-
ornia, to SA [redacted] February, 1950, location
100-32345-9.

[redacted] to SA [redacted] August 21,
1951.

[redacted] to SA [redacted] September 24, 1948,
location 100-25518-30.

[redacted] to SA [redacted] San Francisco
Office) location SF 61-3-1B3.

LA 100-45888

ADMINISTRATIVE PAGE (Cont.)

X - 1

INFORMANTS: (Cont.)

[redacted] to New York Division in 1949.

[redacted] to SA [redacted] November 29, 1950,
location 100-18355-1B18, Volume 14, Page 1304.

[redacted] to SA [redacted] December, 1950,
location 100-6330-80.

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[redacted] Riverside Plaza Hotel,
New York City, to the New York Division, location
100-28163-53, Page 5.

[redacted] to SA [redacted] December 15, 1950,
100-190908-1104.

[redacted] to the Los Angeles Division
September 3, 1940, location 100-0-4277.

[redacted] to SA [redacted] December, 1950,
location 100-19789.

[redacted] to SA [redacted] December 22, 1952,
location [redacted]

(2) 2

REFERENCE:

Bureau letter to San Francisco August 6, 1953.
Report of SA [redacted] July 14, 1953, at San
Francisco, California, captioned "MATTACLINE FOUNDA-
TION."
Los Angeles letter to Bureau dated July 6, 1953,
captioned "One, Inc."

b7C

FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION
SECURITY INFORMATION - CONFIDENTIALFORM NO. 1
THIS CASE ORIGINATED AT LOS ANGELES

FILE NO.

REPORT MADE AT NEW HAVEN, CONN.	DATE WHEN 10-6-53	PERIOD FOR WHICH MADE 9-17, 18, 21; 10-1, 2-53	REPORT MADE BY [redacted]	acb
TITLE THE MATTACHINE FOUNDATION, INC., Aka The Mattachine Society; ONE, Inc.		CHARACTER OF CASE INTERNAL SECURITY C DECLASSIFIED BY [redacted] REQ. REC'D 9-20-53 REP'T REC'D 9-25-53 ON 2/4/54 BY [redacted] 2:45p		
SYNC	OF FACTS:	Elm City Renting Service, New Haven, Conn. determined to be [redacted] of known reliability, describes [redacted] as a known homosexual. No information of subversive nature pertinent to [redacted] developed in investigation.		
b7C		- RUC J(5)		
DETAILS: AT NEW HAVEN, CONN.		SEE REVERSE SIDE FOR ADD. DISSEMINATION.		
It was determined that the Elm City Renting Service, 153 Court Street, Room 310, New Haven, Conn., was no longer open for business, although the office door still bore the name of the service.				
[redacted] New Haven Bond and Mortgage Company, 153 Court St., New Haven, Conn., whose firm occupies an office adjacent to that of the Elm City Renting Service, advised that the Renting Service had suspended operation on approximately September 1, 1953. According to [redacted] the Renting Service was operated by [redacted] of New Haven, Conn., whom [redacted] described as being very effeminate but would not elaborate.				
[redacted] advised that [redacted] the New Haven Bond and Mortgage Company described above and has on several occasions, met [redacted] whose Renting Service occupies an adjoining office.				
APPROVED AND FORWARDED: [redacted]	SPECIAL AGENT IN CHARGE [redacted]	DO NOT [redacted]	RECD REC'D 9-25-53 REP'T REC'D 9-25-53 BY [redacted]	
COPIES OF THIS REPORT 6- Bureau (100-403320) (REG. MAIL) 5- Los Angeles (100-45888) (REG. MAIL) 2- New Haven (100-14983)		100-403320-5 OCT 8 1953 MASC.	RECORDED-42 INDEXED-42	
COPY IN FILE				

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SECURITY INFORMATION - CONFIDENTIAL

NH 100-14983

described [] as exceptionally effeminate in manner, but could furnish no additional information.

b7C

It is noted that neither [] nor [] could provide any information of a subversive nature pertinent to []

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It is noted that [] of known reliability, advised the New Haven Office earlier in 1953 that [] of New Haven, who is identical with the [] described above, was a known homosexual frequenting a homosexual colony in the Hartford, Conn. area. However, this informant could provide no information of a subversive nature pertinent to []

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The files of the New Haven, Conn. Credit Rating Bureau contained no information on the Elm City Rental Service, but did indicate that [] New Haven, Conn., who is identical with the [] mentioned above, had a credit rating that was "not entirely satisfactory."

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[Reyrs]

The records of the New Haven, Conn. Police Department indicated that [] when residing at [] New Haven, Conn., who is identical with the [] mentioned above, was arrested on three occasions and the details as they appear on Arrest Record [] are set out below:

OFFENSE	DATE OF ARREST	ARRESTING OFFICERS	DISPOSITION
Reckless Driving	11-5-50	[]	AND \$21.00 fine
Injury to private property	11-5-50	[]	AND \$6.00 fine
Breach of Peace	3-26-51	[]	nisi, 7-1-51 (discharged)

b7C

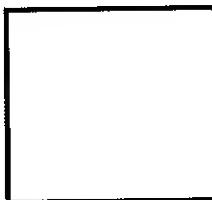
In connection with the Breach of Peace arrest above, it was determined from the arresting officers' reports that [] was found under suspicious circumstances in an apartment at [] New Haven, with the gas jets turned on at 4:30 A.M. Therefore, he was taken into custody and the Breach of Peace charge lodged since the circumstances indicated he was attempting suicide or misconduct of some sort.

SECURITY INFORMATION - CONFIDENTIAL

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The arrest record that is described above set out the following description for [redacted] (CON)

AGE:
HEIGHT:
COMPLEXION:
EYES:
HAIR:
OCCUPATION:



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There is no further information in the possession of the New Haven Office pertinent to criminal or subversive activities on the part of [redacted]

- RUC -

-3-

SECURITY INFORMATION - CONFIDENTIAL

NH 100-14983

ADMINISTRATIVE PAGE

The Los Angeles Office is being furnished six copies of this report instead of the usual three copies so that if deemed appropriate, a copy may be disseminated to each OSI District 18, Maywood, RO #2, Los Angeles, ZIO Los Angeles. This dissemination was not made by New Haven in view of the complete absence of subversive information in the instant report.

INFORMANT

[redacted] is [redacted] a potential criminal informant of this office and a self-confessed homoesexual whose past information has proven reliable. The information set out in the report attributed to this informant was verbal and is contained in NH [redacted]

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REFERENCE: Report of Special Agent [redacted] dated September 9, 1953 at Los Angeles, California. b7C

Office Memorandum • UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT

TO : DIRECTOR, FBI (100-403320)

DATE: October 7, 1953

WMS FROM : SAC, SAN FRANCISCO (100-37394)

SUBJECT: MATTACHINE FOUNDATION, aka.
 Mattachine Society
IS-C

Reurlet dated 8/6/53.

b7C

Copies of the report of SA [redacted] dated 7/14/53
 at San Francisco have been disseminated to both the Navy and the
 Coast Guard as instructed by the Bureau in referred letter. This
 matter is being considered RUC.

JD:fra
cc: Los Angeles (Info) (100-45888)

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
 HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED
 DATE 7/6/84 BY [Signature]

RECORDED - 93

1100 - 4A
 12 OCT 18 1953

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
 HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED
 DATE 7/6/84 BY [Signature]

EX-110

58 OCT 16 1953

Memorandum • UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT

TO : DIRECTOR, FBI (100-403329) DATE 12/31/53

FROM : SA, LOS ANGELES (100-45888)

SUBJECT: THE MATTAHINE SOCIETY;
ONE, INC.
INTERNAL SECURITY - C

Enclosed are six copies of the closing report of b7C
SA [redacted] dated 12/31/53, at Los Angeles, on
subject organization.

This investigation is being CLOSED for the reason
that it is believed that, considered as an organization, no
Communist infiltration or control is indicated. Arrangements
have been made to obtain issues of the publication "ONE" on
a regular basis, as well as to obtain publications circulated
in Los Angeles by THE MATTAHINE SOCIETY. It is known that the
Los Angeles Police Department Vice Squad, and the Los Angeles
Police Department Anti-Subversive Detail are maintaining an
active interest in this organization, and in the event any
Communist infiltration is noted it will be brought to the
attention of this office.

WMC.
RJG.
HRO:end
cc San Francisco ENC. REC.
(100-37394)

Best copy available

100-37394

12/31/53 *telephoned* 100-403326-7

JAN 1 1954

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FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

JRM No. 1
THIS CASE COMMENCED AT

LOS ANGELES

FILE NO.

REPORT MADE AT LOS ANGELES	DATE WHEN MADE 12/31/53	PERIOD FOR WHICH MADE 12/7-11;14- 16/53	REPORT MADE BY [Redacted] emd
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b7C

TITLE CHANGED THE MATTACHINE SOCIETY; ONE, INC.	AGENCY FBI - LA REQ. REC'D. 7-20-53 REP'T FOR. 1-14-54 BY [Redacted]	CHARACTER OF CASE INTERNAL SECURITY - C
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SYNOPSIS OF FACTS:

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THE MATTACHINE FOUNDATION, INC., established as a "secret" organization dissolved and the MATTACHINE SOCIETY established with the announced aim of educating the public to a better understanding of homosexuals and sex variants; education of homosexuals themselves and their better integration in society; and to generally make homosexuals more acceptable to society. The Society proposes to achieve its aims in a law abiding manner, and declares itself opposed to indecent public behavior and acts contributing to the delinquency of minors. The Society claims it especially opposes Communists and Communism, and states it "will not tolerate the use of its name or organization by or for any Communist group or front." The magazine "ONE" continues publication and proclaims it is a non-profit publication formed to publish a magazine dealing primarily with homosexuals from the scientific and historical point of view, and to promote education and research in the general field of homosexuality. The September, 1953 issue of "ONE" contains an article "Are Homosexuals Reds?" It is indicated that some military personnel are interested in "ONE."

SEE REVERSE SIDE FOR DECLASSIFICATION BY [Redacted]
ADD. DISSEMINATION: ON [Redacted]

APPROVED AND FORWARDED: (JFM 80)	SPECIAL AGENT IN CHARGE	DO NOT WRITE IN THESE SPACES	SEE REVERSE SIDE FOR	RECORDED: SE 2
U			ADD. DISSEMINATION	
COPIES OF THIS		ENCLOSURE	ENCLOSURE	INDEXED-33
6-Bureau (100-403320) REG. 1-OSI, Dist. 18, Maywood (REG.) 1-RO No. 2, Los Angeles (REG.) 1-IFO No. 1 Los Angeles (REG.) 3-Los Angeles (100-45888) 3-San Francisco (100-37394) Info. REG.		100-403320-7	JAN 4 1954	

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DETAILS:

All informant's designated by "T" symbols are of known reliability unless stated to the contrary.

The title of this case is being CHANGED in order to delete "MATTACHINE FOUNDATION, INC." since that organization has been dissolved. The MATTACHINE SOCIETY and the publication "ONE" are being treated separately in this report, it being noted that the two profess no connection with each other although their aims and purposes are similar.

THE MATTACHINE SOCIETY:

In August, 1953, [redacted] advised that a person interested in the MATTACHINE SOCIETY received the following brief history from the Society:

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"A BRIEF HISTORY OF THE MATTACHINE MOVEMENT.

"The Mattachine Movement had its inception in 1950 when a group of three men convinced that the time was ripe for such an idea, gathered several of their friends together and inaugurated the first Discussion Group--the characteristic feature of what was to become, three years later, the MATTACHINE SOCIETY.

"In the meantime, the original group of three had grown to seven and filed for incorporation as a nonprofit, research organization in the State of California as the MATTACHINE FOUNDATION.

"To carry on the work of the original discussion group, a secret society was instituted, headed by several of the original members of the Foundation. The secrecy in the society extended from top to bottom and, altho intended as a measure of protection, it served only to hamstring the functioning of the various echelons, or 'orders' as they were called.

"It was the task of the lowest 'order' to organize & sponsor the discussion groups. These groups, numbering anywhere from

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"twenty to fifty people, at in various homes every two weeks. It was thru these discussion groups that people were introduced to the Mattachine movement. The groups had the function of not only educating the participants but also of offering a measure of group therapy to people who had hitherto been predominantly suspicious, fearful & uneasy.

"It was the lowest 'order', too, that furnished the labor for the mailing committee and that gathered and forwarded to the Foundation the donations collected in the discussion groups.

"As the Mattachine movement grew it became apparent that a secret and non-democratic society was proving too great a hindrance to accurate & adequate communication between the lowest 'order' and the fountain head of command. With the increased number of people reached thru the discussion groups came an insistent sense of responsibility to them amongst the members of the lowest 'order.' A new democratic & non-secret society was very much needed.

"In response to the importunities of the lowest 'order' members, the head of the secret society called a convention to form a new organization. The members of the lowest 'order' & other people interested in the movement met on April 11, 1953, to create & adopt a constitution for the new society. Among the members of the convention were delegates from the San Francisco Bay area who contributed greatly to the structure of the new constitution.

"It required another meeting of the convention delegates in May of the same year to agree on the final form of the constitution, adopt it, elect officers, and pass on resolutions & by-laws to implement the new Society as it began its work democratically & openly, for a better world for a group of people who, one might say, deserve somewhat better of society than they have been want to receive.

"It became apparent during this last session that the original founders of the movement had built better than they knew. For there emerged from the convention a Society designed to carry out all the functions of the now-defunct secret 'orders' plus many of the activities of the Foundation itself. Let no disrespect for the Foundation and its efforts be inferred. If it had not been for the original three and the Foundation they

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"created, the MATTACHINE SOCIETY would still be a dream in somebodys head.

"But the time had come for the child to supplant the father and the old order literally & figuratively passed away. The Foundation announced that it was dissolving in favor of the new society and proudly gave it the name which was as proudly and gratefully - accepted. Shortly thereafter the Foundation filed for dissolution as a corporation and turned over to the new MATTACHINE SOCIETY its files and correspondence.

"Thus the idea of the Mattachine movement has been enlarged and extended. As it has grown in California it is now growing thru-out the United States. It will continue to grow as new Chapters are formed, new discussion groups organized.

"In recent months the Southern California Area has inaugurated a program of psychological & bio-medical research, cooperating with a group of highly qualified doctors & psychologists in a series of scientific & objective tests.

"The Northern California Area has also begun a research program with a group of psychologists in the Bay Area.

"But psychological & medical research is only one aspect of the Society's work. The Northern Area has begun the compilation of a bibliography to which project several members in the Southern Area are lending their time & effort. Several Chapters have devoted themselves to special projects, such as the legal and Research Chapters which sponsor discussion groups in which the most serious & thought-provoking aspects of the general problems are discussed.

"As time goes on the work of the Society will extend into many and greater areas. The extent & efficacy of this work is entirely dependent on the membership & the income which they contribute to this purpose.

"The aims & purposes of the Society are as worthy & noble as those of any social organization to take form in this country. The goal when achieved can only bring greater health and happiness to its people. We have always needed, we need now, and we shall undoubtedly need in the future organizations devoted to the application of sane, intelligent, and healthy solutions to the complex problems of being human.

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"There is an old saying that God helps those who help themselves. Let us work for our goal, then, with God's help we shall achieve it."

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[redacted] further advised that persons interested in the MATTACHINE SOCIETY were invited to form discussion groups or attend discussion groups, and to contact the MATTACHINE SOCIETY at Post Office Box 1925, Main Post Office, Los Angeles, 53, California.

[redacted] reported in August, 1953 that a person expressing an interest in the MATTACHINE SOCIETY was advised by letter dated August 31, 1953 from the MATTACHINE SOCIETY Los Angeles Legal Chapter #103, signed by Ross Morrison, Secretary [redacted] that meetings of the Legal Chapter were held every Wednesday evening at the American Legion Hall, 1312 West 3rd Street, Los Angeles, California at 8:30 p.m.

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[redacted] further advised that he was furnished a statement of the Aims and Principles of the MATTACHINE SOCIETY, which expressly states that it's a publication of the Southern Area Council, and is not an official publication of the MATTACHINE SOCIETY. The statement of Aims and Principles is as follows:

"AIMS and PRINCIPLES:

"EDUCATION

✓ "1. Education of the general public so as to give them a better understanding concerning homosexuality and sex variation, so that all persons may be accepted as individuals for their own worth and not blindly condemned for their emotional make-up; to correct general misconceptions, bigotries, and prejudices resulting from lack of accurate information regarding sex variants.

✓ "2. Education of the homosexuals themselves so that they may better understand not only the causes and conditions of homosexuality, but formulate an adjustment and pattern of behavior that is acceptable to society in general and compatible with recognized institutions of a moral and civilized society with respect for the sanctity of home, church and state."

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"INTEGRATION"

"1. Since homosexuals desire acceptance in society, it behooves them to assume community responsibility. They should, as individuals, actively affiliate with community endeavors, such as civic and welfare organizations, religious activities, and citizenship responsibilities, instead of attempting to withdraw into an invert society of their own. For only as they make positive contributions to the general welfare can they expect acceptance and full assimilation into the communities in which they live.

"2. The long-term aim is not only to support well-adjusted homosexuals with full integration into society, but to give special aid to maladjusted homosexuals for their own welfare as well as that of the community.

"SOCIAL ACTION"

"1. To secure the active cooperation and support of existing institutions such as psychology departments of universities, state and city welfare groups, mental hygiene departments, and law-enforcement agencies in pursuing the programs of education and integration.

"2. To contact legislators regarding both existing discriminatory statutes and proposed revisions and additions to the criminal code in keeping with the findings of leading psychiatrists and scientific research organizations, so that laws may be promulgated with respect to a realistic attitude toward the behavior of human beings.

"3. To eliminate widespread discrimination in the fields of employment, in the professions and in society, as well as to attain personal social acceptance among the respectable members of any community.

"4. To dispel the idea that the sex variant is unique, 'queer' or unusual but is instead a human being with the same capacities of feeling, thinking and accomplishment as any other human being.

"GENERAL"

"1. To accomplish these aims in a law-abiding manner. Homosexuals are not seeking to overthrow or destroy any of society's

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existing institutions, laws or mores, but to be assimilated as constructive, valuable and responsible citizens. Standard and accepted democratic processes are to be relied upon as the technique for accomplishing this program.

"2. We oppose indecent public behavior, and particularly excoriate those who would contribute to the delinquency of minors and those who attempt to use force or violence upon any other persons whatsoever.

"3. Although the Mattachine Society is a non-sectarian organization and is not affiliated with any political organization, it is, however, unalterably opposed to Communists and Communist activity and will not tolerate the use of its name or organization by or for any Communist group or front.

"WOULD YOU LIKE TO START A DISCUSSION GROUP OR CHAPTER?

"It's Simple!

"1. Notify your friends who would be interested in the Mattachine Society; select a meeting time and place; and then notify THE MATTACHINE SOCIETY, P. O. BOX 1925, Main Post Office, Los Angeles 53, California, or phone VAndyke 1221 Los Angeles, California.

"2. The Area Council will send a committee of members of the society, or copies of orientation and information literature for distribution to explain the society, when it was organized, how it works, and what it hopes to achieve.

"3. After one or more of these meetings, your group may wish to organize into an autonomous chapter, and then become another working unit in the Society in this Area."

It is noted that the above statement invites people who are interested in the MATTACHINE SOCIETY to contact the Society at VAndyke 1221, Los Angeles.

[redacted] advised on December 9, 1953 that [redacted] the telephone [redacted]

[redacted] See other [redacted]

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[redacted] advised in December, 1953 that [redacted]

CAL

[redacted] stated that [redacted]

[redacted] advised that the following

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See ^{OR}

L.A. 100-45888

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AL

Of the foregoing it is noted that the Los Angeles Telephone Directory reflects that an IRA BECKETT, 1136 N. Gardner, subscribes to telephone Hollywood 77356; that the Sparks Bail Bond Agency subscribes to the telephone Capitol 28136, address 328 N. Avenue 19, and that STEFAN NIKOL, 370 ~~Capitol~~ ^{CA 1} Movie Drive, subscribes to telephone Capitol 9833.

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[redacted] advised on December 16, 1953 that [redacted] of letter from [redacted]

See other [redacted]

The November, 1953 issue of "ONE" on page 9 reflects that "The officers of the Mattachine Society have conferred upon ONE magazine an honorary membership for its fine contributions to the aims and purposes for which the Mattachine Society was formed."

On page 20 of the November, 1953 issue of "ONE" appears a letter from an unidentified individual in San Francisco to the effect that this person had attended two meetings of the MATTACHINE SOCIETY in San Francisco, and that he had been asked what he would like to do to help and it was suggested to him that he design a cover for "ONE", which he enclosed with the letter.

On page 22 of the November, 1953 issue of "ONE" appears the following editorial statement: "A confusion, evident in the letters we receive, makes it necessary again to make clear the relationship of ONE and the Mattachine Society. These are two entirely separate corporations which function independently. While they naturally share basic principles, their differences as a Society and a magazine are clear in both type of activity and manner of approach. ONE heartily commends the work of the Society and hopes the feeling is mutual, but insists upon being recognized as a separate entity."

The August, 1953 issue of "ONE" contains a paid

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advertisement from the MATTACHINE SOCIETY inviting those interested in forming and conducting new discussion groups or organizing chapters to write to the North California Area Council (from Fresno northward) Post Office Box 851, Oakland 4, California, San Francisco Chapter, Post Office Box 259, San Francisco 1, California; Southern California Area Council (San Luis Obispo to Mexican Border) Post Office Box 1925, Los Angeles 53, California.

[redacted] advised in December, 1953 that on August 7, 1953, 31 persons appeared at the Blood Bank Center of the American Red Cross, 1130 South Vermont Ave., Los Angeles, for the purpose of contributing blood. Of this number 27 persons were accepted as donors, while four persons were rejected. All of the blood contributed by this group was credited to the account of the MATTACHINE SOCIETY by the Blood Bank. [redacted] stated that the following persons were in the group that appeared at the Blood Bank on August 7, 1953:

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Los Angeles 17 —

[redacted] Los Angeles 57

Hollywood —

[redacted] Los Angeles 57 (Rejected)

Hollywood

Los Angeles 6

Torrance

Los Angeles

[redacted] Los Angeles (Rejected) (44)

Los Angeles 17

E.L.A. 23

[redacted] Los Angeles 7

[redacted] Los Angeles

Los Angeles 46

Los Angeles 37

Hollywood

Los Angeles 17

[redacted] Los Angeles 5

[redacted] Los Angeles 19

[redacted] Los Angeles 47 (Rejected)

Hollywood 28

[redacted] Los Angeles 26

[redacted] Hollywood

[redacted] Los Angeles 28

[redacted] Los Angeles

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[redacted] [redacted] [redacted]
[redacted] [redacted] [redacted]
[redacted] [redacted] [redacted]

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[redacted] Hollywood 28
[redacted] Los Angeles 39
[redacted] Los Angeles 26
[redacted] Santa Monica
[redacted] Los Angeles 23
[redacted] Los Angeles 19

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[redacted] reported in August, 1942, that a complaint had been received that one [redacted] [redacted] Los Angeles, California, was a member of a "dangerous 5th column." Upon investigation by [redacted] it was determined there is no indication that [redacted] was a subversive person or a member of a subversive organization. [redacted] reported that [redacted] was a homosexual whose Selective Service record reflected that he had been convicted in New York City, January 21, 1932 for attempted forgery.

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PART II - "ONE INC."

The August, September, October and November issues of "ONE" published by "ONE, INC." reflect that the editorial board of "ONE" is DALE JENNINGS, editor-in-chief, EVE ELLOREE, JAMES WHITMAN, ANN CARLLENEID and DAVID L. FREEMAN. The contributing editors to "ONE" were listed as DONALD WEBSTER CORY, MARTIN BLOCK and DONALD SLATER. The September, 1953 issue reflects that WILLIAM LAMBERT is Business Manager.

"ONE, INC." used Post Office Box No. 5716, Los Angeles 55, California, until November, 1953. The November, 1953 issue of "ONE" reflects that a publication office was established at 232 South Hill Street, Los Angeles, California. Inspection of these premises reflects that "ONE" occupies Room 326 at this address, and that the California Market Sketch Press occupies Room 327. SAE [redacted] and [redacted] observed that Dale Jennings was employed at the California Market Sketch Press on October 17, 1952.

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August, 1953 Issue

It is noted that articles in this issue have been attributed to BEN GRER, E. B. SAUNDERS, MARTIN BLOCK and PADDY DEUX as well as persons using the initials J.P., WALTER B., W.K.N., J.B.S.

L.A. 100-45888

On page 20 in the letters to the editor section appears a letter expressing interest in the magazine "ONE" from a person identifying himself only as a Sergeant, USAF (United States Air Force).

Also in the letters to the editor section at page 23 is printed a letter from a person expressing interest in the magazine "ONE" who states that he has just returned from spending 15 months in Germany in the Army.

Also on page 23 appears a letter congratulating "ONE" as one of the finest magazines to date to handle our "touchy" subject and for doing it so beautifully. "Being one of the Armed Forces and many more wanting information like myself, could it be possible for you to enlighten us with an article as you did in a previous issue for the civilian populace, on our rights." This letter was signed "A.T.H., San Diego."

The advertiser in this issue is ~~HAROLD D.~~ TAWNEY, Ph.D., 2610 West 8th Street, Los Angeles 57, California, DUnkirk 83630, who operates the Institute of Hypnotherapy, which ad reads "NEED HELP? Fears, Guilt, Maladjustment, Habits, Alcoholism, Insomnia, Frigidity, Impotence and Sex Problems. Psychological Testing."

The Los Angeles Herald Express on September 30, 1952 reported that HAROLD D. TAWNEY of Los Angeles and two others had filed articles of incorporation with the California Secretary of State to establish the "U. S. Crime Commission" for the purpose of "investigating crime in every form."

The Hollywood Citizen News on October 1, 1952 reported that the Secretary of State of California had rejected the above application.

September, 1953 Issue

It is noted that articles in this issue have been attributed to ~~HARRY~~ JOHNSON, DONALD WEBSTER CORY and BILLIE BROWN as well as one person using the initials M.F.

The leading article in this issue is captioned "And a Red, Too," while on the cover appears the caption

L.A. 100-45888

"Are Homosexuals Reds?" This article refers to an article in the September issue of the magazine "Mr." entitled "Are Communists Homosexual?" A portion of the article on page 2 in "ONE" reads as follows: ["For those interested in facts instead of hysterical outbursts, the communist party of the U.S.A. provides in its constitution that no individual who engages in sexual perversions is eligible for membership. This cannot be brushed aside with the argument that communists aren't to be trusted anyway and their constitution has no relation to their practices. Information in any good library shows that wholesale expulsions from the communist party have occurred because of homosexuality of members." The article concludes that homosexuals are too involved in their social oppression, their personal love affairs and the business of making a living to have any energy left to participate in revolutionary movements. The article states that McCarthyism "is a danger to homosexuals because HITLER, in making the world safe for fascism by pledging to destroy communism, found it expedient to destroy several million Jews, trade unionists, Catholics--and homosexuals."]

(A)

On page 4 appears an article without a title which proposes the formation of a secret organization composed of a million anonymous homosexuals paying dues of \$6.00 per year for the purpose of organizing voting power, raising funds to lobby for appropriate legislation, and to educate the public in general on the problem of homosexuality, and to use it in the defense of homosexuals under arrest. The article states that a million votes and 6,000,000 talks in the kind of language understood in politics by the Halls of Justice, and by public education.

The advertisers in this issue are BERTMOND PELLFORT, Box 481, Farmingham, New Hampshire, Problem Analyst, and DON HILL, c/o Black Light Corp. of Los Angeles, 5403 Santa Monica Blvd., Los Angeles, paintings and murals in black light...unbelievable "3-D" on canvas.

October, 1953 Issue

The cover on this issue reflects the following: "Your August issue was late because the postal authorities in

L.A. 100-45888

Washington and Los Angeles had it under a microscope. They studied it carefully from the 2nd until the 18th of September and finally decided that there was nothing obscene, lewd or lascivious in it. They allowed it to continue on its way. We have been found suitable for mailing.

"This official decision changes our status considerably. Incredible as it may seem to everyone else but us, we have been pronounced respectable. The Post Office found that ONE is obscene in no way, incites no one to anything but thought and doesn't want to overthrow the government. This decision will also indicate to the timorous deviate that we are a safer bet than once assumed. Many who were contented to be told what to read, will now reconsider the matter of their own dignity and human rights. Subscriptions will mount astronomically. We are prepared.

"But one point must be made very clear. ONE is not grateful. ONE thanks no one for this reluctant acceptance. It is true that this decision is historic. Never before has a governmental agency of this size admitted that homosexuals not only have legal rights but might have respectable motives as well. The admission is welcome, but its tardy and far from enough. As we sit around quietly like nice little ladies and gentlemen gradually educating the public and the courts at our leisure, thousands of homosexuals are being unjustly arrested, blackmailed, fined, jailed, intimidated, beaten, ruined and murdered. ONE's victory might seem big and historic as you read of it in the comfort of your home (locked in the bathroom, hidden under a stack of other magazines, sealed first class?) But the deviate hearing of our late August issue through jail bars will not be overly impressed.

"There's still a bit to be done. Want to help?"

It is noted that articles in this issue have been attributed to ELIZABETH DALO, JEFF WINTERS as well as the persons using the initials SAUL K, and JEROME.

On the back of the front cover appears a statement setting out the aims and principles of the magazine "ONE" which are as follows:

L.A. 100-45888

"This magazine was founded for the purpose of bringing about a better understanding of sexual deviation by both heterosexuals and homosexuals. It means to accomplish this through the publishing and research, of comment and criticism, or fiction and poetry describing situations and reactions to them inimitably deviant of humor and satire necessary for an objective view of any subject. These pages are devoted to no one view, advocate no one philosophy save tolerance and reflect widely divergent opinions in each issue. The Editors have received letters and articles from all over the world, and have faithfully respected the anonymity of each writer in an effort to maintain ONE as the only means of expression for literally millions of deviants in America, and a literary companion to similar publications in other parts of the world. ONE is a non-profit corporation and connected in no way to any other organization. The Mattachine Society is neither a branch of ONE nor related to it in any way other than in broad principles which they both espouse. Further, ONE neither advocates nor condones any illegal acts but concerns itself, not with incitemont but with reaction to sexual variation in the public and in the variant. It forwards no letters, effects no contacts between writers and will submit its list of subscribers to no government agency or any other for any purpose. As all of ONE's income is used to improve the magazine, only one member of the staff is at present paid."

A further statement of aims and prinioles set forth on page 2 is as follows:

"Its not surprising that the deviate is suspicious and afraid and absurdly cautious at times. Hunted people get that way. But on the other hand, when a publication is founded to fight the deviate's own special fight, to go on being suspicious, afraid and cautious is impractical, perhaps a bit neurotic.

"Its true that the reader in Paducah doesn't know the editors of ONE from Adam--he even sees some pretty obvious pen-names on the board and is sceptical because they don't register with the police as publishers of the magazine. He wouldn't get mixed up in it himself but those who do will simply have to toe his mark if they want his help. He doesn't want his name on the subscription list in spite of the fact

L.A. 100-45888

that the editors declare they'll rot in jail before handing over one single name of a subscriber. What's more, the whole thing may be a gigantic, international blackmail scheme. Oh, its all very complicated and a person simply can't take a chance. After all, your whole reputation, career--your whole life is at stake!

"But look at it this way a moment: What is the editors are telling the truth? What if they are honestly fighting for the rights of the deviate without ulterior motive (other than getting paid someday for what they're doing free now)? What is their anger at social prejudice is genuine? What if they're actually willing to stand up and stick out their necks for all deviates because they believe someone has to sometime? What if they're risking their own reputations, careers and life for you? What if there isn't a single millionaire supporting the magazine and its really held together by sweat, private donations and one of history's grimdest determinations? What if your suspicions aren't even remotely just?

"ONE is doing well. It grows every day. Growing takes money. You risk nothing by slipping a ten in an envelope without return address, or a five, a one--heck, a three-cent stamp would help more than you realize! Send a contribution just on the chance the publishers aren't criminal fortune hunters. Send a contribution for the issues that have already been printed and read by thousands. Even if ONE vanishes today, it will have served a gigantic purpose in hitting prejudice and ignorance hard in print again and again--in being the first magazine in English to plead our own cause--to give you a chance to speak. ONE is yours. Keep it yours. Isn't it worth a buck to know you're not alone?"

On page 3 of this issue appears an article by ELIZABETH LALO entitled "Must I Answer That Cop?" which is as follows:

"Strange Bedfellows?

"Deviants who pride themselves in having no interest whatever in dull-old politics, are shocked to find themselves classed with communists and criminals as far as Senator

L.A. 100-45888

McCarthy and the present and previous administratione are concerned. This strange bedfellowship is brought about by the Fifth Amendment's rigid stipulations on self-incrimination which seem to put the homosexuals in the uncomfortable position of defending the rights of reds in order to defend their own. Actually those concerned are not only leftiste but anyone who might be suspected of a criminal act. This, of course, means everyone. It means you particularly.

"Are the Ignorant Most Loyal?

"Contrary to today'e idea of loyalty, it is not really subversive to know your civil rights and stand up for them. This should be saroasm but isn't: we live at a time when it is actually suspect to be aware of the nature of our freedom as outlined by the Constitution. Naturally, only those wanting to take away those rights would nourish the preposterous idea that ignorance ie desirable in the good citizen. The pereon who is aware that he need not answer any of the questions of an arresting officer--or an agent of the FBI, for that matter--is far from overthrowing the government. He is strengthing it."

On page 4 the article continues "The power to extract answers is a dangerous one in any period. Only a fine line divides its use and abuse. The right to queetion is only a hair's breadth away from the right to bully, threaten or use trick questions. This itself is directly related to physical coercion. The questioning officers frequently begin to think they have the right to extract the anewer they want and continue until they get it."

On page 6 the article states: "Senator McCarthy has announced that he is setting up a test case with which he intends to force revision and limitation of the Fifth Amendment which is a 'subversive sanctuary' as it stands. The FBI and local police will undoubtedly give him all the encouragement and aid he needs. But the citizen would do well to remember a few basic points before eurrendering this vital right without proteet."

The article concludes: "Finally, it is interesting

LA 100-45888

to note that when challenged about his curiously huge and oddly dispensed income, Senator MC Carthy took advantage of none other than the privilege of silence and the refusal to answer questions. This is a tribute to the Fifth Amendment almost as great as his attack upon it."

In the letters to the editor section appears a letter from a person expressing approval of the magazine "ONE", and of the MATTACHINE SOCIETY, who identifies himself only as a Civil Service employee from Santa Monica, California.

On page 20 in an article captioned "ONE Hears" appears the following: "Its going the rounds in Los Angeles that the vice squad is now asking, as part of the grilling given prisoners, whether the accused is a member of the Mattachine Society. The intention is obviously an attempt to prove that the Society and the magazine (which they assume are run by the same people) incite to illegal acts. The reasoning isn't too clear however. Membership in the Society doesn't make a criminal though a criminal MAY be a member...It is a matter of curiosity, too, how many answered affirmatively and how many were aware enough of their rights not to answer any questions at all. It is not required, you know. Attorneys say that more cases are lost between the time of arrest and the first interview with counsel than in any other phase. Without being impudent or antagonistic, the practical person will say, 'May I answer that through my lawyer? He'd prefer I speak through him!' And stick to it. Its your right. Another interesting rumor runs to the effect that the Los Angeles police or the FBI (this story is confused as usual) have questioned a supplier of the magazine on its personnel, purposes, contents and anything else they might know. Naturally this grilling scared the supplier sick and as a direct result, the magazine is now dealing with another firm. This might be called intimidation--or foolishness. The contents of ONE are no mystery nor are the identities of the editors. They need only be contacted to cooperate with any just complaint. An inquiry is now in the mail asking the chief of police the purpose of this subversive police activity--if it really happened. The supplier swears it did."

The issue contains a new section entitled "Need Help With Your Research?" which prints inquiries from various

L.A. 100-45888

people interested in various alleged research projects. On page 22 there is an inquiry from a person in Seattle requesting where he can find data on crime incidence among homosexuals in the U. S. On page 23 it is stated that an Army Doctor is inquiring for help in gathering instances of homosexual acts under stress of fear, such as battle or natural crises involving intolerable suspense.

The advertiser in this issue is DON HILL, c/o Black Light Corp. of Los Angeles, 5403 Santa Monica Blvd., Los Angeles 29, Calif., Paintings and Murals in Black Light, unbelievable "3-D" on canvas.

This issue publishes a notice that translators are needed as its receiving letters in French, German and Italian.

November, 1953 Issue

It is noted that articles in this issue have been attributed to DOROTHY WALKER, B. D. VEST, CURT OPLIGER, JEFF WINTERS, MINNIE PERU, G. STANLEY HAYDEN, as well as a person using the initials W.L.

The back of the front cover contains a statement concerning the program of the magazine "ONE". It states in January, 1953 1,000 copies of ONE were printed; that now after almost a year of circulation it goes to all parts of the country, Europe, Asia and Africa; that the magazine is rapidly outgrowing its little magazine stage, and that full time jobs will soon be available. An offer is made to those who wish to assist the magazine to contribute by subscribing to an annual membership--cost \$10.00 plus a copy of a book to be published by ONE, and a year's subscription to ONE; a contributing membership--cost \$25.00, plus a year's subscription to a similar European magazine, plus a book to be published by ONE, and a year's subscription to ONE; associate membership--cost \$50.00, plus an annual subscription to ONE, plus a year's subscription to a European magazine, plus a copy of a book to be published by ONE, plus one volume of Volume 1, 1953 of ONE, indexed and attractively bound; life membership--cost \$100.00, to receive ONE magazine during the remainder of subscriber's life.

L.A. 100-45888

The front cover of this issue bears the caption "Are 'Normals' Abnormally Interested in Sex?" An article on page 2, "The Terrible Monomania", deals with the extraordinary curiosity expressed by the general public when two persons of the same sex reside in the same house or apartment and speculation on the part of the general public as to what occurs behind the closed door.

On page 11 under the caption "News" appears the following: "Dishonor Before Death, Son! Not long ago the Department of Justice allowed one of its officials to state that it was 'unbelievable' what some young men do to avoid the draft. He said that alarmingly large numbers of young potential fighters even go so far as to let themselves be classified as 'morally unfit' for military service. Some brazenly claim that they are sex deviates and, if that's not sufficient, get themselves involved with the police to prove it. This idea of moral unfitness seems whimsical in view of the fact that the Army recently inaugurated a 'buddy' system so similar to the ancient Greek pattern that some of us conservative old soldiers have no choice but to shudder."

On page 19 in the letters to the editor section appears a letter from a person expressing approval of the magazine "ONE", and enclosing \$5.00 for a year's subscription with the request that it be sent in a plain envelope as the Army would not appreciate such literature in the hands of its personnel. The letter is signed "FFC."

On page 23 is printed an announcement that a publication office has been opened by "ONE" at 233 South Hill Street, Los Angeles, California.

The advertiser in this issue is BERTMOND PELLFORT, Problem Analyst, Box 481, Farmington, New Hampshire.

[redacted] advised in September, 1953 that a person subscribing to "ONE" was sent a letter by "ONE" over the signature of WILLIAM LAMBERT, Business Manager, which stated that "ONE" was now on the news-stands in Los Angeles, San Francisco and New York City, and that it has readers in Alaska, Buenos Aires, New Zealand, Wales, France, Africa and Germany. The letter urgently requested assistance from the magazine's readers in performing vital functions for the

b2

LA 100-45888

magazine in the stockroom, secretary to the Business Manager,
art work, production management, etc.

ENCLOSURES - Bureau: Following copies of publication "ONE"
Issue August, 1953
" September, 1953
" October, 1953
" November, 1953

CLOSED

L. A. 100-45888

ADMINISTRATIVE PAGE

One copy of this report is being furnished to the
San Francisco Office for information.

L.A. 100-45888

ADMINISTRATIVE PAGE

[redacted] Norfolk, Virginia, who furnished to the Norfolk Division, FBI, on 8/19/53, material on the MATTACHINE SOCIETY addressed to [redacted]

b2

b7C

[redacted] Norfolk, Virginia, and postmarked 8/2/53. Located in 100-45888-1a8.

b7D

[redacted] Letter from MATTACHINE SOCIETY to SA [redacted] under the name of [redacted] [redacted] dated 8/31/53; also letter from ONE, Inc. Located in 100-45888-1a.

b2

b7C

[redacted] Pacific Telephone & Telegraph Company to SA [redacted] 12/9/53.

b2

b7C

[redacted] Business & Professional Telephone Exchange, Room 603, 6331 Hollywood Blvd.

b7D

[redacted] American Red Cross, 1200 S. Vermont, Los Angeles, to SA [redacted] 12/9/53. Located in 100-45888-1a.

[redacted]

[redacted] Report from Los Angeles Police Department Anti-Subversive Detail, dated 8/14/42. Located in 100-2239.

b2

REFERENCE: Report of SA [redacted] dated 10/6/53 at New Haven.

b7C

Report of SA [redacted] dated 9/9/53 at Los Angeles.

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED
DATE 2/6/84 BY SP-4646/jmk



100-403350-7

one is not grateful



Your August issue was late because the postal authorities in Washington and Los Angeles had it under a microscope. They studied it carefully from the 2nd until the 18th of September and finally decided that there was nothing obscene, lewd or lascivious in it. They allowed it to continue on its way. We have been found suitable for mailing.



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OCTOBER 1961

PERIODICALS CREDIT

The front and back of the book “One is not grateful” was scanned in. There are 26 pages that were not scanned in.

But one point must be made very clear. ONE is not grateful. ONE thanks no one for this reluctant acceptance. It is true that this decision is historic. Never before has a governmental agency of this size admitted that homosexuals not only have legal rights but might have respectable motives as well. The admission is welcome, but it's tardy and far from enough. As we sit around quietly like nice little ladies and gentlemen gradually educating the public and the courts at our leisure, thousands of homosexuals are being unjustly arrested, blackmailed, fined, jailed, intimidated, beaten, ruined and murdered. ONE's victory might seem big and historic as you read of it in the comfort of your home (lacked in the bathroom? hidden under a stack of other magazines? sealed first class?). But the deviate hearing of our late August issue through jail bars will not be overly impressed.

There's still a bit to be done. Want to help?

This official decision is credible as it may seem | pronounced respectable, obscene in no way, incite doesn't want to overthrow also indicate to the time than once assumed. Man to read, will now recognize and human rights. Sub We are prepared.

one

The
Homosexual
Magazine

*..are
"normals"
abnormally
interested
in
sex?*



NOVEMBER 1953
TWENTY-FIVE CENTS

The front and back of the book “One The Homosexual Magazine ...are “normals” abnormally interested in sex” was scanned in. There are 26 that were not scanned in.

laws on the statute books' pages that will business which would afford one of their not stand a constitutional test. The police- number a living? How many would con- man has promised to support the constitu- tribute toward such a scheme? How much tion he must not enforce an unconstitutional would they give? On the other hand, how law (No, the officer is required to carry many are positioned to take such a job if it out the letter of the law regardless of consti- were created?

Bad as the situation is, there is hope. You When a policeman enforces an unconstitu- have many friends. Don't be too ready to tional law it is not the state that is re- assume that you are in a minority. Do you sponsible for the wrong done the state can think you have any monopoly on intel- not do anything illegal. Anything illegal that ligence? Whatever you have learned that is is done is done on the responsibility, the true, other people may have learned the personal responsibility, of some person. We same lesson, and those who don't know the who cherish our freedom should take steps who are usually eager to have it told them to visit condign punishment upon such in- Don't you believe for a minute that other dividuals?

One's friends are, in a way, the nation's best citizens, and they have, as salesmen and missionaries say, a talking point. All men eat, ultimately, from nature's bounty, and despite man's every artifice (marshes' you got reclamation, better husbandry, the seas' wealth's harvest, irrigation and all such), nature's bounty has limits. Every increase in population adds a burden upon that ever- precarious bounty—and One's readers are characterized, one may safely presume, by their comparative refrainance from the popu- lation's undue increase. (Please include also One's heterosexual, childless readers. The Editors)

As a here-and-now proposal, as an example of the practical approach how much could One's readers do toward financing a

~~Bishop, Calif.~~
(While ONE has high ideals, it also would like to become solvent. The "blatant" issues sell better. There is an alternative however it's described in this issue. Are you a member? The Editors)

~~There's more demand than supply on that controversial August issue. The few remaining copies are fifty cents. We suggest haste.~~

ARE HOMOSEXUALS REDS?

Books:

DONALD WEBSTER
CORY

100-403320-7

The front and back of the book “One Are Homosexuals Reds” was scanned in. There are 26 pages that were not scanned in.

THE MATTACHINE SOCIETY

**For information on forming and conducting
discussion groups or organizing chapters
in your city write:**

NORTHERN CALIFORNIA AREA COUNCIL

(From Fresno Northward)
Post Office Box 851
Oakland 4, California

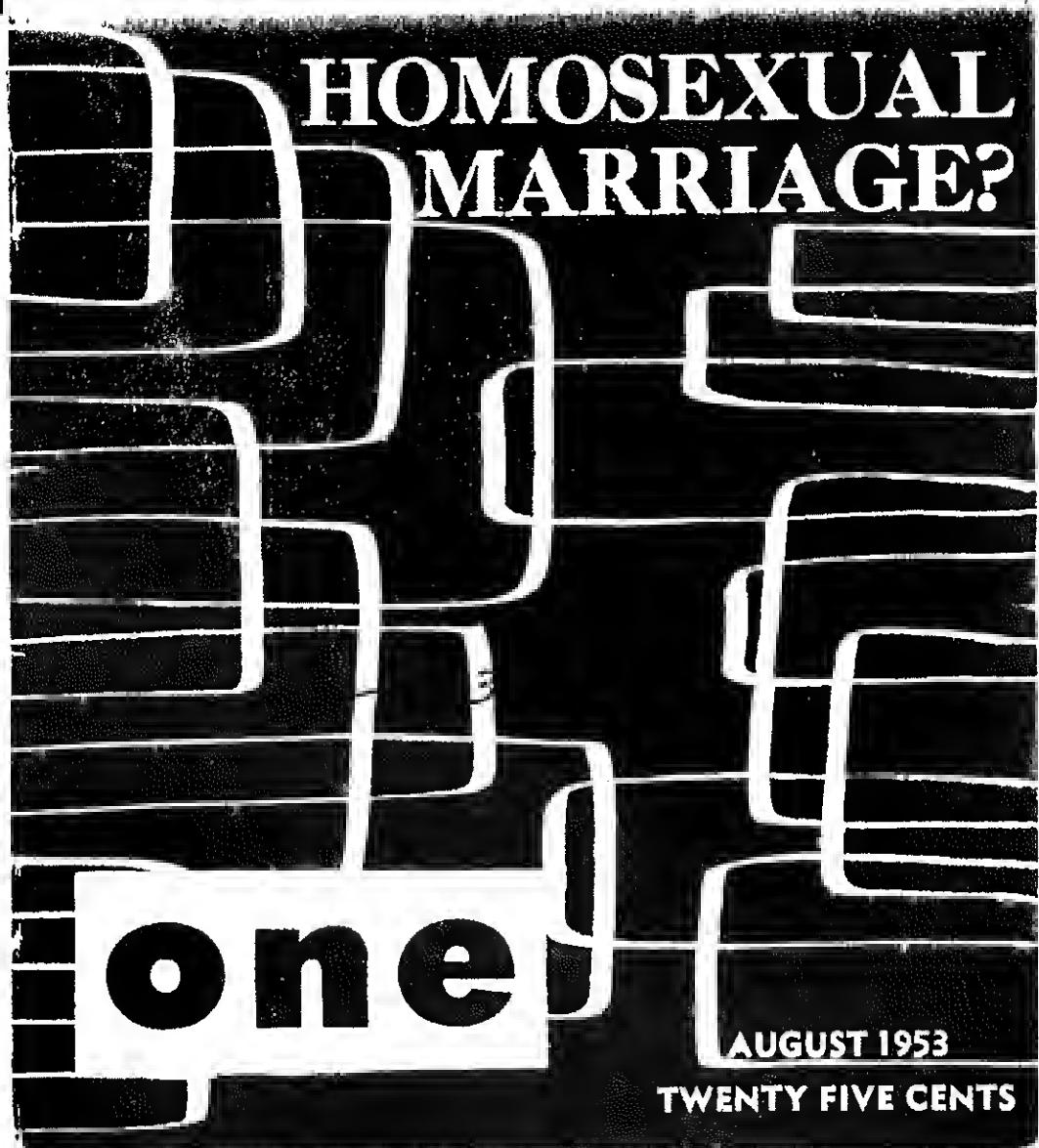
San Francisco Chapter
Post Office Box 259
San Francisco 1, California

SOUTHERN CALIFORNIA AREA COUNCIL

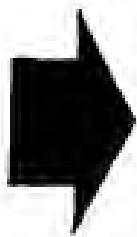
(San Luis Obispo to Mexican Border)
Post Office Box 1925
Los Angeles 53, California

From other sections of the United States and Canada, address:
Secretary, The Mattachine Society, Post Office Box 1925
Los Angeles 53, California

(Paid Advertisement)



The front and back of the book “One Homosexual Marriage” was scanned in. There are 26 pages that were not scanned in.



This was your idea and we're going to do it, by gosh. There have been so many requests for past issues that all subscriptions will begin with last April's Issue until the stock runs out. Then it will start with May and so on. Unless you otherwise specify in subscribing, this will take effect 15 August, 1953.



The orders for the first two issues of ONE, at fifty cents each, now stand at fifty-seven up to the day we sent this copy off to the typesetter 500 is the goal. Hurry, hurry, hurry, right this way, folks!

6 *Los Angeles Times

Part I—SUNDAY, JULY 12, 1953

(P)—Gov. Warren, hurrying to keep a date at the White House and a family reunion in Europe, acted today on the last bills of the 1953

Legislature

He has signed most of the nearly 2100 measures passed by the Legislature before it adjourned June 10.

Warren released a list of 131 bills he intends to let die without his signature. Aides indicated there would be more.

\$1 to \$2 billion in tax increases from unemployment insurance benefits anyone who quits a job to be married or for other marital or domestic reason. Under ineligible for unemployment disability compensation anyone committed to an institution as a dipsomaniac, drug addict or sexual psychopath.

California readers please note and quickly check on the legal definition of "sexual psychopath". Also to be checked is the manner in which these bills were publicized so that the voter could write legislators his approval or disapproval. It appears that the time has come for a Homosexual Lobby in all states and in Washington and a strong one.



Federal Bureau of Investigation
Freedom of Information / Privacy Acts
Release

Subject: MATTACHINE SOCIETY

Office Memorandum • UNITED

GOVERNMENT

TO : MR. A. H. BELMONT

DATE: March 18,
1954

FROM : [redacted]

b7C

SUBJECT: THE MATTACHINE SOCIETY;
ONE, INC.;
INTERNAL SECURITY - C
(Bureau File 100-403320)7-1
8-1

Tolson	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
Ladd	<input type="checkbox"/>
Nichols	<input type="checkbox"/>
Belmont	<input type="checkbox"/>
Clegg	<input type="checkbox"/>
Glevin	<input type="checkbox"/>
Harbo	<input type="checkbox"/>
Rosen	<input type="checkbox"/>
Tracy	<input type="checkbox"/>
Geatty	<input type="checkbox"/>
Mohr	<input type="checkbox"/>
Winterrowd	<input type="checkbox"/>
Tels Room	<input type="checkbox"/>
Holloway	<input type="checkbox"/>
Sezoo	<input type="checkbox"/>
Miss Gandy	<input type="checkbox"/>

The captioned organization is a homosexual group in Los Angeles with membership in other west coast cities. They publish the magazine "One" dealing primarily with homosexuality from the scientific and historical point of view and to promote education and research in the general field of homosexuality. The Bureau opened an investigation in July, 1953, in view of the possibility that this group was Communist controlled or infiltrated. A closing report was submitted by Los Angeles on 12/31/53 when it was found there was no internal security interest. It has been indicated that some military personnel are interested in this organization. Copies of all pertinent reports have been furnished to G-2, ONI, and OSI.

[redacted] General
Investigative Division, OSI, contacted [redacted] of Liaison and suggested the possibility of the Bureau placing a mail cover on the headquarters of this organization in order to develop further information regarding the identity of military personnel who are interested in the group. The OSI interest is based only on the assumption that any military personnel connected with the group would be homosexuals and subject to discharge from the Air Force. Inasmuch as it has been determined by the Bureau that there is no security interest in this group and the Bureau case has been closed, [redacted] was advised that the Bureau does not desire to place a mail cover in order to determine the identity of military personnel connected with the group, but that the Bureau has no objection to any investigation conducted by OSI for that purpose.

ACTION:

None. For your information.

b7C

cc - [redacted] Room 1704

NWP; hke

52 APR 5 1954

RECORDED -

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED
DATE 11/27/01 BY [signature]

100-403320-8

UNRECORDED COPY FILED IN [redacted]

Case file of Special
Investigator, Air Force

FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION
UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE

Transmit the following Teletype message to: *NY*

FBI SAN FRANCISCO 5/4/54 AIRTEL

DIRECTOR (100-403320) AM

THE MATTACHINE FOUNDATION, INC., AKA THE MATTACHINE SOCIETY, IS - C.
RE LA AIRTEL TO BUREAU 4/29/54. NO SF INFORMANT HAS KNOWN PLANS TO
ATTEND SUBJECT ORGANIZATION'S CONVENTION TO BE HELD IN SF 5/15 AND 16.

RUC.

WIP:LAN

JD:EKK
100-47394

CC LOS ANGELES (100-45888) (AM)

Mr. Belmont

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED
DATE 2/7/84 BY SP4/ewsf

RECORDED - 25

EX - 104

RE MAY 6 1954

-10

RAUMGARDNER

03 MAY 13 1954

Approved: *W.H.*
Special Agent in Charge

Sent _____ M Per _____

SAC, Los Angeles (100-45888)

May 7, 1954

100 Director, FBI (100-403320) - 1/
pr 7.25

THE MATTACHINE FOUNDATION, INC.,
also known as The Mattachine Society
INTERNAL SECURITY - C

Reference is made to Los Angeles airtel dated April 29, 1954, advising that the captioned organization will hold a convention in San Francisco, California, May 15 and 16, 1954, and requested the Bureau authorize payment of expenses to a potential confidential informant of the Los Angeles Office to attend this convention in the event the San Francisco Office does not have adequate informant coverage.

b7C

The report of SA [redacted] dated December 31, 1953, at Los Angeles closed this case in view of the lack of Communist infiltration or control of the group.

In view of the circumstances the Bureau does not feel that payment of expenses for a potential confidential informant of the Los Angeles Office to attend this convention is warranted.

2cc - San Francisco (100-37394)

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED
DATE 2/2/84 BY SP4/ewf

COMM-FBI
MAY-7 1954

MAILED

Tolson _____
Boardman _____
Nichols _____
Belmont _____
Glavin _____
Harbo _____
Rosen _____
Tamm _____
Tracy _____
Mohr _____
Winterrowd _____
Tele Room _____
Holloman _____
Miss Gandy _____

FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION
UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE

AIRTEL
Transmit the following ~~SECRET~~ message to:
FBI, LOS ANGELES

4/29/54

DIRECTOR, FBI (100-403320)

THE MATTACHINE FOUNDATION, INC., AKA. THE MATTACHINE SOCIETY,

IS DASH C. [REDACTED] PCI, ADVISES THAT SUBJECT ORGANIZATION WILL HOLD CONVENTION IN SAN FRANCISCO MAY FIFTEEN AND SIXTEEN, FIFTYFOUR. [REDACTED]

WILL NOT ATTEND BECAUSE OF EXPENSES INVOLVED. SAN FRANCISCO REQUESTED TO ADVISE WHETHER ANY INFORMANT COVERAGE WILL BE HAD AT THIS CONVENTION. IN THE EVENT SAN FRANCISCO HAS NO INFORMANT COVERAGE, THE BUREAU IS REQUESTED TO CONSIDER PAYING EXPENSES

[REDACTED] TO ATTEND CONVENTION IN A SUM NOT EXCEEDING FIFTY DOLLARS.

Mr. Belmont

MALONE

HRO:ndr
100-45888

cc: SAN FRANCISCO (100-37394)

b7C

AIR MAIL

Lto Los Angeles
5-7-54 ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
MJM HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED
DATE 2/7/84 BY [REDACTED]

RECORDED - 25

100-45888-11
MAY 1 1954

Approved: *John M. Kelly*
Special Agent in Charge

Sent _____ M Per _____

FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

-11

, 1954

TO: Director Mr. Mohr, 5744
 Mr. Tolson, 5744 Mr. Mohr, 5633
 Mr. Boardman, 5736 Mr. Mohr, 5633
 Mr. Belmont, 1742 Records Section
 Mr. Glavin, 5517 Pers. Records, 6631
 Mr. Harbo, 5256 Reading Room, 5531
 Mr. Rosen, 5706 Mail Room, 5533
 Mr. Tamm, 7625 Teletype, 5644
 Mr. Tracy, 4130 IB Code Room, 4642
 Mr. Sizoo, 1742 Mechanical, B-114
 Mr. Nichols, 5640 Supply Room, B-118
 Mr. McGuire, 5642 Tour Room, 5625
 Mr. Wick, 5634
 Mr. DeLoach, 5636
 Mr. Morgan, 5625

4236
6222IB
7204
5537

b7C

See Me Mr. Tolson
For you Mr. Boardman Note & return
 Mr. Nichols For appropriate
 Mr. Belmont action
 Mr. Glavin
 Mr. Harbo
 Mr. Rosen
 Mr. Tamm
 Mr. Tracy
 Mr. Sizoo
 Mr. Nichols
 Mr. McGuire
 Mr. Wick
 Mr. DeLoach
 Mr. Morgan

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED

DATE 2/2/96 BY 204066

Mr. Tolson
Tele. 1. m
Mr. Mohr
Miss Gandy

L. B. Nichols
Room 5640, Ext. 691

Office Memorandum • UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT

TO : Mr. Tolson ✓
FROM : L. B. Nichols
SUBJECT :

DATE: April 28, 1954

Tolson
Ladd
Nichols
Belmont
Clegg
Glavin
Harbo
~~Reese~~
Tracy
Mohr
Trotter
~~MacClelland~~
The Room
Holloman
Miss Gandy

b7c

to Senator

Wiley, advised me that he was in New York yesterday and he saw in the newsstand a new magazine called "One," that this magazine is published for and by homosexuals and that he was dumbfounded when he saw such a magazine out for public sale. He noticed it had been sent through the mails and he was going to write Postmaster General Summerfield about the use of the mails for dissemination of such a publication. He was quite shocked by it.

b7c

I recall in a recent issue of Confidential Magazine that this publication was written up.

cc. Mr. Boardman
Mr. Rosen

LBN: MP ~~ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED
DATE 2/7/84 BY SP4/246/10~~

RECORDED - 26

- 6 -

4

United States Senate

Washington, D. C., April 28, 1954

KS!

Respectfully referred to

Lou:

Attached is magazine to which I referred in my phone conversation with you today.

Also attached is a letter which Senator Wiley is sending to the Postmaster General, protesting against this sort of trash moving through the mail.

Please don't bother to acknowledge.

Kindest wishes.



b7C

b1

① WNL
Encl: Magazine
Letter

ALL INFORMATION
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED
DATE 2/7/94 BY SP4/ewh

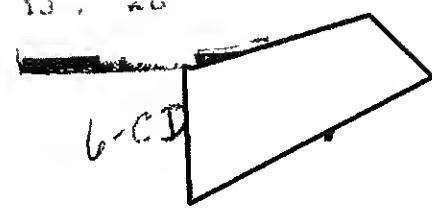
U. S. GOVERNMENT PRINTING OFFICE 16-48109-2

RECORDED-19

59 JUN 8-1954

b7C

6-CD



26 April 1954

Honorable Arthur Summerfield
Postmaster General
Post Office Department
Washington, D. C.

Re: The Magazine "One"

Dear Mr. Summerfield:

Perhaps there has already been called to your attention, a periodical known as ONE.

I have before me the March, 1954, issue, listed as "Volume Two, Number Three."

The sub-title of ONE is "The Homosexual Magazine."

Reference is made in the initial page to mailing of it by "regular mail" and by "first class."

The purpose of my letter is to convey the most vigorous protest against the use of the United States mails to transmit a so-called "magazine" devoted to the advancement of sexual perversion.

I believe that you will agree with me that for anyone to use government facilities in any way for transmittal of this type of vile material:

- a. runs utterly contrary to every moral principle.
- b. runs utterly contrary to our intentions to safeguard our nation's youngsters.
- c. likewise, is the very opposite of the entire purpose of our government security program (And to the extent that this periodical increases perversion among the general population, it may aggravate the problem -- to the extent that it may continue to exist among 2½ million government workers.

W&H 30 P 23 bW.24

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED
DATE 2/1/2014 BY SP4/akj/f

- 12

I would very much appreciate hearing from you on this matter.

I recognize, of course, that the Post Office Department can only do what present law may permit it to do; but it seems to me that if you find present statutory authority is in any way insufficient to cope with this sort of problem, then the time is overdue to perfect the statute.

It seems folly merely to have on the books a law against the transmittal of "obscene literature" and yet to permit moving through the mail of literature whose net effect is just as degrading, if not infinitely more so, than lewd photos or lewd text, as such.

I am sure that with your keen sense of moral principle that you will give this matter your prompt attention.

I may say incidentally that as a former member of the Senate Crime Investigating Committee, I am, of course, still particularly interested in law enforcement problems.

Moreover, as Chairman of the Senate Foreign Relations Committee, I note that the next to the last page of the March 1954 issue of "ONE" refers to several periodicals published in foreign countries, apparently along much the same lines. I wonder if U. S. mails are open to such objectionable foreign periodicals and if so, why?

With all good wishes, I am,

Sincerely yours,

Alexander Wiley

AH:cmh

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED
DATE 2/28 BY SP4/abf

100 403320-12

The Homosexual Magazine

one

THE
IMPORTANCE
OF
BEING
DIFFERENT



MARCH 1958
TWENTY-FIVE CENTS

The front and back of the book “One Homosexual Marriage - The Importance of Being Different” was scanned in. There are 30 pages that were not scanned in.

THE MATTACHINE AND MAGAZINE EYE TO EYE

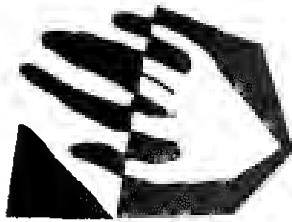


In a legal move that can be actually historic, the Mattachine Society has taken on a case in California which challenges the notorious "vagelwd" laws. Most people are unaware that such laws which legislate against "lewdness" are completely unconstitutional because they make it possible to punish a person for a state of being rather than an act. This fact is vitally important to every citizen regardless of sexual preference.



The attorney for the Mattachine directly challenges this legislation with the unanswerable claim that these laws do not state a public offense and are in direct violation of the Fourteenth Amendment of the Constitution of the United States. "It is a denial of due process because of the vagueness of the statute and it also violates the equal protection clause because of discriminatory enforcement. It further violates due process in that it punishes a state of being rather than an act which is contrary to all concepts of law and justice."

He went on to point out how the winning of this case will have a national effect. "This extremely unjust law—which has counterparts in every State in the Union—is so loosely drawn that it can quite conceivably encompass every type of activity which might disturb a bigoted policeman. If we can prevail in this case and have the statute declared unconstitutional, similar statutes throughout the country would be open to attack and could also be declared invalid."



The Mattachine fully intends to take this case to the Supreme Court of the United States if necessary. Details of the boldly ambitious undertaking will be in the April issue of ONE. In the meantime, the collection of funds has begun with real success in Los Angeles Deviants, near-deviants and those who have never thought of deviating but see the viciousness of this law, have come through to help in immense numbers. They know that this case will be just as big as homosexuals want to make it. To raise it from only local significance, will take money. To fight an up to the Supreme Court, will take lots of money.

However, many deviants look at it this way. "Perhaps five dollars now will save me five hundred if and when I'm arrested. It's worth the gamble." A dollar from every fifth homosexual in the U.S. would be enough to fight a hundred cases.

Send your share NOW to THE MATTACHINE SOCIETY, POST OFFICE BOX 1925, MAIN POST OFFICE, LOS ANGELES 53, CALIFORNIA

ONE is with the Mattachine unreservedly on this specific issue



one

RELIGION

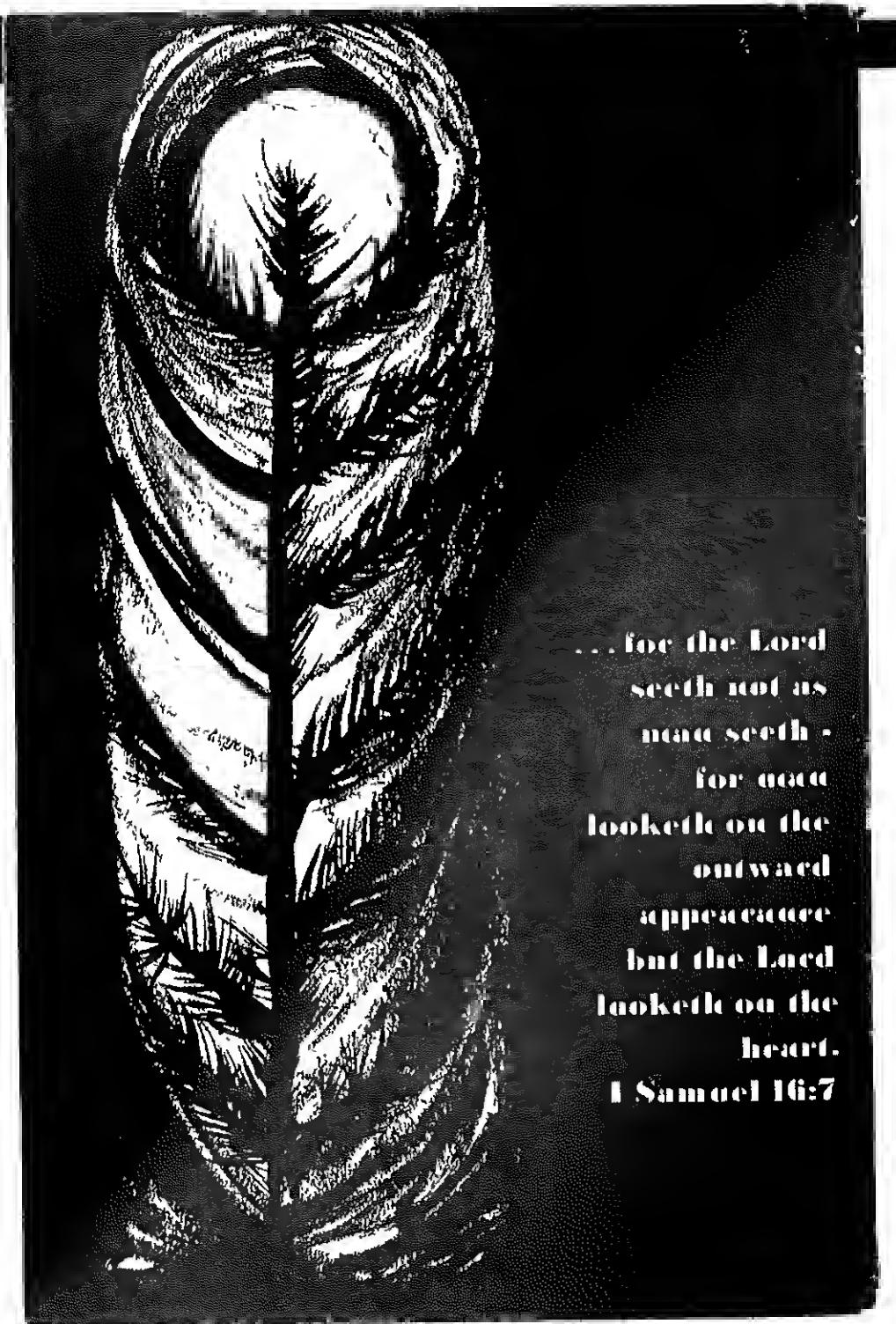
AND THE HOMOSEXUAL



JUNE 1954

TWENTY-FIVE CENTS

The front and back of the book “One Religion and the Homosexual” was scanned in. There are 30 pages that were not scanned in.



... for the Lord
seeth not as
man seeth -
for man
looketh on the
outward
appearance
but the Lord
looketh on the
heart.
I Samuel 16:7

Office Memorandum • UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT

TO : Mr. Nichols

DATE: January 26, 1956

FROM : M. A. Jones

SUBJECT: ONE
THE HOMOSEXUAL MAGAZINE

Tolson
Boardman
Nichols
Belmont
Harbo
Mohr
Felt
Felt
Tamm
Sisco
Schoenow
Tele. Room
Holloway
Gandy

The Bureau has received anonymously a copy of the November, 1955, issue of this magazine. On pages 4 and 5 in an article by David L. Freeman, Circulation Manager, it is indicated that "The Tories," one of the three main groups of homosexual societies, work for Time Magazine or the New Yorker; they are in the diplomatic service, they occupy key positions with oil companies or the FBI.

The Mattachine Society, publishers of this magazine, is a homosexual group in Los Angeles with membership in other west coast cities. The Bureau opened an investigation in July, 1953, in view of the possibility that this group was communist controlled or infiltrated. A closing report was submitted by Los Angeles on December 31, 1953, when it was found there was no internal security interest. (100-403320)

b7C

In view of the nature of this publication, it is believed "One" should not be dignified by a reply to the completely baseless and unfounded writings as noted above.

RECOMMENDATION:

That no reply be made to this magazine.

1 ENCL

Copy of mag. inc
45v En-100

I think we should take this group on and make them "put up or shut up"

RECORDED

100-403320

6 FEB 1956

ELJ:jac (2)

"ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED
DATE 2/2/84 BY [signature]

EX-108

January 27, 1956

AIR-TEL
SAC, Los Angeles (100-45888)

b7C

"ONE."

THE HOMOS. XUAL MAGAZINE, 232 SOUTH HILL STREET, LOS ANGELES,
(RESEARCH CRIME RECORDS).

Bureau has received anonymously a copy of November, 1955, issue of this magazine containing an article "how much do we know about the homosexual male?" by Freeman, Circulation Manager.

Article indicated that "The Tories" composed one of the three main groups of homosexual society, and the article continued "They work for TIME magazine or the NEW YORKER. They are in the diplomatic service; they occupy key positions with oil companies or the FBI (it's true!)."

On basis information available, [] not identifiable Bufiles. You are instructed to have two nature and experienced Agents contact [] in the immediate future and tell him the Bureau will not countenance such baseless charges appearing in this magazine and for him to either "put up or shut up." Suair-tel results of your contact to reach the Bureau by February 2, 1956.

HOOVER

ENCLOSURE

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED
DATE 2/2/84 BY SP4/ewb/100 INDEXED 15
15

Follow-up made for February 8, 1956.

EX-100

Article in Los Angeles 2-3-56
EL

Tolson _____
Boardman _____
Nichols _____
Belmont _____
Harbo _____
Mohr _____
Parsons _____
Rosen _____
Tamm _____
Sizoo _____
Winterrowd _____
Tele. Room _____
Holloman _____
Gandy _____

H.U.:pac
(5)

MAILED 5

100-403320-15
FEB 23 1956
M. B. J. M.
S. M. S. S.

227-2-101-87

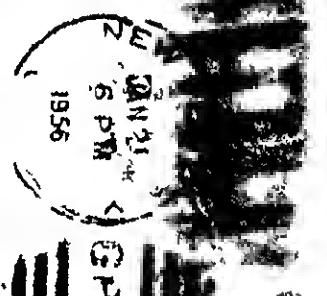
418

"ALL" INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED
DATE 2/7/94 BY SP46447

100-113321-14

Mr. J. Edgar Hoover

Chief



FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

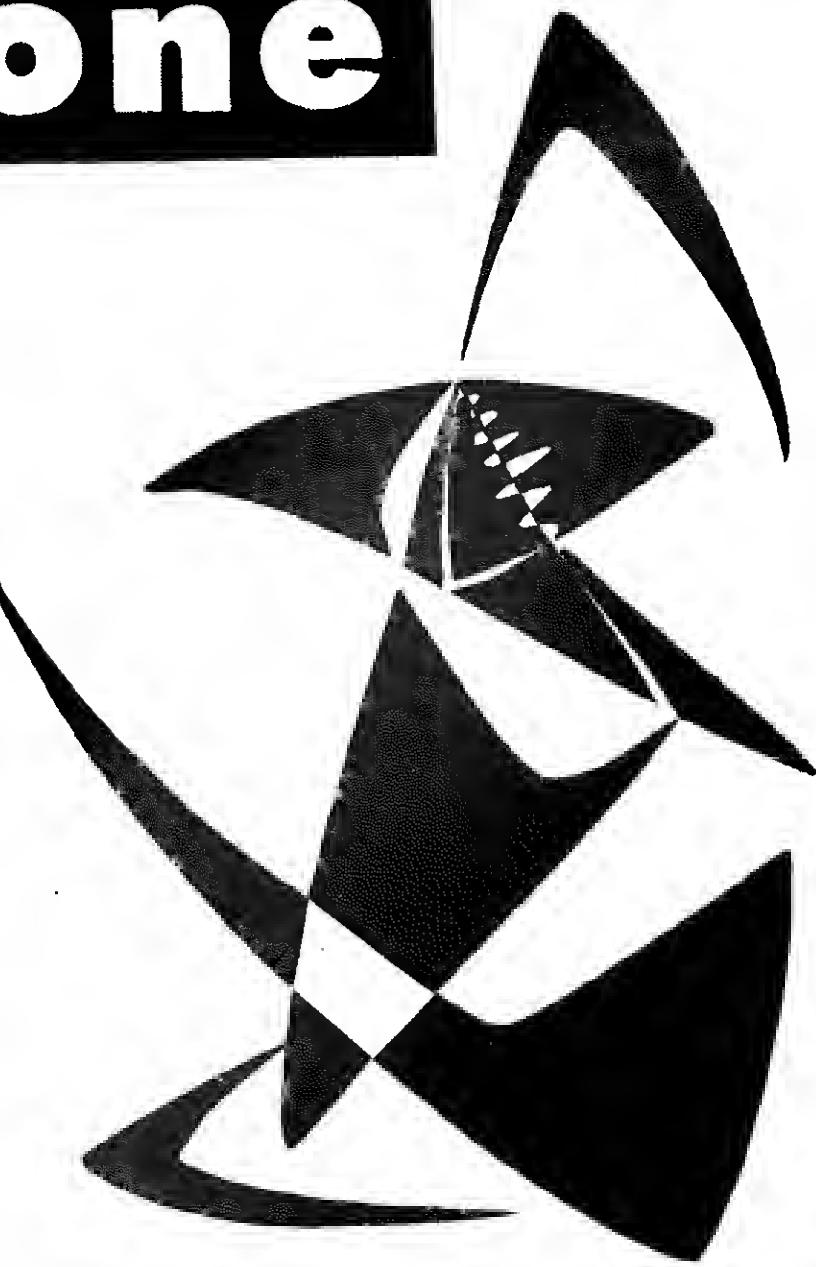
Washington

D. C. 20535

~~PERSONAL~~ JONES to ~~Mr. J. Edgar~~
FBI - 2651
ELT. J. J.

one

The Homosexual Magazine



TWENTY-FIVE CENTS

The front and back of the book “One The Homosexual Magazine” was scanned in. There are 30 pages that were not scanned in.

G A Y B E L L S

Sweet-sounding little bells imported from Mexico -- one copper, one brass -- highly polished, sturdily welded to copper stem with leaf design. Lovely as decorations for festive occasions, charming conversation pieces. Overall length about 7", each bell about 1-1/2" across.



Satisfaction or refund plus postage. Prepaid in U.S. Sorry, no C.O.D.'s (In California only add 3% sales tax in L.A. 4%).

Specify Stock No. FOLK-3734 \$3.98

Allow Three Weeks

Make checks or Money Orders Payable to
ONE, INCORPORATED
232 South Hill St., Room 328
Los Angeles 12, California

FOREIGN BOOKS AND MAGAZINES
THAT WILL INTEREST YOU

DER KREIS / LE CERCLE / THE CIRCLE

International monthly magazine
in three languages
(German, French and English)
with beautiful photos
published since 1936

regularly every month
Kindly write to: Der Kreis, Postfach 547,
Zurich 22, Fraumünster, Switzerland
Subscription: A years' subscription, sent
by printed matter \$7.00, by letter \$9.00

Bound volumes 1950-53 available at
\$7.00 each. Interesting articles and
beautiful pictures.

VENNEN (THE FRIEND)

Scandinavian Homosexual Magazine.
Appears monthly. Subscription rates per
year, \$4.50 (in sealed envelope). By
regular mail, \$3.50. Send orders to:
ONE, Inc., 232 South Hill St., Los
Angeles, Calif. or Vennen c/o D. F. T.,
P. O. Box 108, Copenhagen K, Denmark.

VRIENDSCHAP

Dutch Homosexual Magazine Illustrated
monthly. Send orders to ONE, Inc., 232
S. Hill Street, Los Angeles 12; or,
Vriendschap, P. O. Box 542 Amsterdam,
Holland.

« ARCADIE »

162, rue Jeanne-d'Arc, PARIS-13^e

one

FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION
U. S. DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE
COMMUNICATIONS SECTION

b7C

FEB 2 1956

TELETYPE

FBI, LOS ANGELES

2-2-56

6-48 PM

JBA

DIRECTOR, FBI

URGENT

"ONE", THE HOMOSEXUAL

b7C

TWO THREE TWO SOUTH HILL STREET, LOS ANGELES PAREN/RESEARCH CRIME RECORDS
EMPAREN. RE LAAIRTEL FEBRUARY ONE, NINETEEN FIFTY-SIX. BECAUSE OF
INABILITY TO DEVELOP ANY LOGICAL LEADS TO TRUE IDENTITY OR WHEREABOUTS
OF [REDACTED] CONTACT WITHOUT PRIOR APPOINTMENT WAS HAD TODAY WITH ONLY
PERSON IN OFFICES OF "ONE" MAGAZINE WHO, ACCORDING TO [REDACTED]
IS WILLIAM LAMBERT, IDENTIFIED BY [REDACTED]

b7D

[REDACTED] THIS PERSON REFUSED TO IDENTIFY HIMSELF OR ACKNOWLEDGE
THAT HE WAS A RESPONSIBLE OFFICIAL OF "ONE" NOR WOULD HE FURNISH ANY
INFORMATION CONCERNING [REDACTED] LAMBERT CONTINUALLY SAID IN ANSWER TO
QUESTIONS "YOU WILL HAVE TO SEE OUR ATTORNEY". LAMBERT'S ATTENTION WAS
CALLED TO THE ARTICLE BY FREEMAN IN THE NOVEMBER NINETEEN FIFTY-FIVE
ISSUE OF "ONE" AND HE WAS SPECIFICALLY ASKED WHETHER HE HAD ANY INFORMATION
THAT THERE WAS ANY ONE EMPLOYED BY THE FBI WHO WAS A HOMOSEXUAL.
LAMBERT REPLIED [REDACTED] "DO YOU HAVE INFORMATION THAT THERE ARE NONE".
LAMBERT WAS SPECIFICALLY TOLD THAT THE FBI WOULD NOT TOLERATE ANY SUCH
BASELESS STATEMENT IN THIS OR ANY OTHER PUBLICATION. LAMBERT REPLIED [REDACTED]

b7C

END PAGE ONE

Mr. Nichols

Mr. Mohr

11-41
NOT FOR PUBLIC RELEASE

78 15 1956

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED

DATE 2/2/84 BY SP/est/pt

ORIGINAL FILED 11

64 FEB 20 1956

PAGE TWO

"THAT'S AN INTERESTING STATEMENT". DURING THE ENTIRE INTERVIEW LAMBERT SMIRKED AND SMILED AS IF HE WERE THOROUGHLY ENJOYING THE SITUATION AND HAD ANTICIPATED IT. AS AGENTS TURNED TO LEAVE LAMBERT ASKED [REDACTED] "WHAT WOULD YOU GENTLEMEN SAY IF THIS HAD BEEN TAPED". AGENTS REPLIED THAT THEY HAD NO OBJECTION AND LEFT. NO RECORDING EQUIPMENT WAS OBSERVED. THE OFFICE OF "ONE" IS POORLY EQUIPPED WITH USED FURNITURE AND A MINIMUM OF OFFICE EQUIPMENT INDICATING A SHOESTRING OPERATION. IT IS VERY DOUBTFUL THAT THE INTERVIEW WAS RECORDED. THE NAME OF ONE AGENT COPIED DOWN BY LAMBERT FULL SUBSTANCE OF CONVERSATION FOLLOWS BY AIRTEL.

b7C

MALONE

END ACK PLS

9-55 PM OK FBI WA LO

DISCM

cc: Mr. [Signature]
Mr. [Signature]

FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE

AIRTEL

Transmit the following ~~TELETYPE~~ message to:

FBI, LOS ANGELES

2/1/56

DIRECTOR, FBI

b7C

[REDACTED] ONE", THE HOMOSEXUAL MAGAZINE,
232 SOUTH KILL ST., LOS ANGELES (RESEARCH CRIME RECORDS).

b7C

ReBuairtel to L.A. 1/27/56.

Efforts to locate [REDACTED] have met with negative results. This matter is receiving continuous attention, and the Bureau will be immediately advised when [REDACTED] is contacted and interviewed in accordance with instructions in refBuairtel.

MALONE

cc: (3) - Bureau (Air Mail)
CP: (1) - Los Angeles (100-45688)

IIIW:DRU
(4)

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED
2/7/84 BY SP/ML/AM/JW

100-403320-
NOT RECD.
159 FEB 9 1956

CRIME CO.

Approved: *John*
FEB 10 1956 Special Agent in Charge

Sent: _____ M Per: _____

ORIGINAL FILED IN
CRIME CO.
1

Office Memorandum • UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT

TO : Mr. Nichols

FROM : Mr. J. Jones

SUBJECT: "ONE"
THE HOMOSEXUAL MAGAZINE

DECLASSIFIED BY 60267MX5/PAW/Com
ON 2-7-2003

971949

DATE: February 7,
1956

~~Classified by [redacted]~~
~~Classify on: OADR~~

Tolson _____
Boardman _____
Nichols _____
Belmont _____
Harbo _____
Mohr _____
Parsons _____
Rosen _____
Tamm _____
Sizoo _____
Winterrowd _____
Tele. Room _____
Holloman _____
Gandy _____

Los Angeles Air-tel February 2, 1956, sets forth results of interview with William Lambert, Chairman of the Board of "One." This interview shows that Lambert is strictly no good, and he left the impression with interviewing Agents that he had either edited or written the article appearing in the November, 1955, issue of this magazine alleging that homosexuals occupied key positions in the FBI.

Lambert was advised in no uncertain terms that the Bureau could not tolerate such baseless statements appearing in this magazine and for him either to put up or shut up. Lambert at one point said, "Our attorney [redacted] of Beverly Hills) has approved everything that goes into the magazine." Los Angeles files on [redacted] of Beverly Hills, California, reflect he has appeared on platforms with Communist Party members, and he has written editorials for a college newspaper defending the American Youth for Democracy (AYD). The AYD has been designated by the Attorney General pursuant to Executive Order 10450. In addition, [redacted] was in contact with [redacted] of the Soviet Consulate in Los Angeles in 1946, and he told him he would see [redacted] later and an automobile registered to [redacted] was observed parked in the vicinity of a CP meeting being held in Los Angeles in 1948. (R)

In view of the unsavory nature of this entire crowd, it is believed we should not contact [redacted] as it is not beyond the realm of possibility that this outfit, through [redacted] would endeavor to embarrass the Bureau. In any interview with [redacted] we do not have the element of surprise, and, of course, we would necessarily be taking a chance of the interview being recorded. It is noted Lambert had apparently considered taping the interview had with him, however, the Agents were ~~not~~ circumspect, and it is not believed the interview was recorded. ~~HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED~~ ~~ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED~~ ~~HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED~~ ~~EXCEPT~~ ~~WHERE SHOWN OTHERWISE.~~

Eric
Julber
[redacted]
[redacted]
[redacted]
[redacted]
[redacted]
[redacted]

b7C

Julber
[redacted]
b7C [redacted]

b7C [redacted]

~~RECOMMENDATIONS:~~ DATE 2/7/84 BY [redacted]

(1) That [redacted] not be contacted because the Bureau stands to lose more than could be gained through such an interview.

b7C

I don't agree I think we should open an investigation on [redacted] and also get a line on Lambert

Classified by [redacted]
Classify on: OADR
[redacted] 2/7/84 [redacted]

(2) That attached letter to Los Angeles go forth instructing no further action be taken.

218

3111

-15-

Enclosure
ELJ:ujs (2)

Killed 4/1/64
ENCLOSURE

Tolson
[redacted]

SAC, Los Angeles (100-45888)

February 15, 1956

Director, FBI (100-403320)

SEARCHED-45 100-44-32 -14

"ONE," THE HOMOSEXUAL MAGAZINE
PUBLISHED BY ONE, INCORPORATED
232 SOUTH HILL STREET
LOS ANGELES 12, CALIFORNIA
RESEARCH (CRIME RECORDS)

Reurair-tel dated February 3, 1956.

The Bureau does not feel that [] should be contacted at present, but that contact with him should be held in abeyance during an investigation of him. Accordingly, you are instructed to terminate an investigation concerning [] including contacts with confidential sources, informants, the Los Angeles Police Department and the Los Angeles County Sheriff's Office. If you deem it advisable, you may conduct neighborhood investigations and contact former employers. For your information, the Identification Division records reflect that one [] with varicous addressee in Los Angeles, has been finger-printed by the Los Angeles Police Department as a secondhand dealer, in connection with a traffic violation and in connection with employment by the Aircraft War Production Council, Inc., at 7046 Hollywood Boulevard, Los Angeles, California.

You are also instructed to conduct a background investigation concerning William Lambert. No derogatory information could be identified with him in Bufile. Develop any further information concerning "One" Magazine and One, Inc. Determine how they are financed and whether or not One, Inc., is properly registered to do business in California. Develop any other pertinent information.

Attempt to identify [redacted] If you are in identifying him, determine his residence and employment.

Contact postal authorities regarding the availability of " and obtain any other available information.

cc - Mr. Rosen / 2 1120
ATTENTION: [redacted]
Followup for 3 3 56 4-14-65
cc - Liaison Section

See Jones to Nichols Memo dated February 10, 1956, captioned "One," The Homosexual Magazine, Published by One, Inc., 232 South Hill Street, Los Angeles 12, California.

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED
DATE 2/2/01 BY SP/2

Office Memorandum • UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT

TO : Mrs. Nichols

FROM : M. A. Jones

SUBJECT: ~~"ONE," THE HOMOSEXUAL MAGAZINE~~
PUBLISHED BY ~~ONE, INC.~~
232 SOUTH HILL STREET
LOS ANGELES 12, CALIFORNIA

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

DATE: February 10, 1956

Tolson
Boardman
Nichols
Belmont
Harbo
Mohr
Rosen
Felt
Felt
Sizoo
Winterrowd
Tele. Room
Holloman

DECLASSIFIED BY 60267 NCS/BSW/C
ON 3-2-2003

SYNOPSIS: 971949

b7C

~~Classified by [redacted] 1/18/56~~
Classify on: QADR 2/18/56

The Bureau received anonymously the November, 1955, issue of "One" which reflected an article "How Much Do We Know About the Homosexual Male?" Article alleged there were homosexuals in "key positions" of FBI. Mr. Tolson noted, "I think we should take this crowd on and make them 'put up or shut up.'" The Director noted, "I concur." Los Angeles was instructed to locate [redacted] and interview him. Unable to locate [redacted] Los Angeles interviewed William Lambert, Chairman of the Board of One, Inc. who was sarcastic and refused to furnish information on [redacted]. He advised one [redacted] was attorney for "One." This individual possibly identical with [redacted] Beverly Hills, California. Mr. Tolson noted at this time that we should "open an investigation on [redacted] and also get a line on Lambert." [redacted] [redacted]

b7C

Bureau investigated the Mattachine Society and One, Inc., 1953, in view of possible communist infiltration or control. Closing report submitted in December, 1953, when it was found no internal security interest involved.

Interstate Transportation of Obscene Matter Desk advised that the November, 1955, issue of "One" not of type material which has previously been used as evidence in successful prosecution under this statute. Question of obscenity should be referred to Department for opinion.

Busfiles contain copies of correspondence from Post Office Department to Los Angeles Postmaster indicating "One" should not be refused transmission in mails.

Enclosure sent 2-7-56

1814-33-20-16

cc - Mr. Rosen
Attention: [redacted] Room 5718.

6 FEB 21 1956

cc - Liaison Section

TED apao
(7)

b7C

CONFIDENTIAL

CONFIDENTIAL
PERIODICALS
[redacted]

Memo to Mr. Nichols

February 10, 1956

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

Freeman

Concerning officials of "One," [redacted] and Lambert are not identifiable in Bufiles or Los Angeles indices other than their association with "One." One [redacted]. Students for Wallace Committee, 1948; during Wallace campaign appeared on platforms with communists; wrote editorials in University of California, Los Angeles, paper, "Daily Bruin," defending American Youth for Democracy. This organization cited by Attorney General. [redacted] investigated by Los Angeles Police, 1951, and were suspected of taking lewd photographs. Nothing specific in this regard developed. [redacted] in contact with [redacted]

b7C

[redacted] of the Soviet Vice-Consulate, Los Angeles, 1946. Car registered to [redacted] parked in vicinity of Communist Party meeting, Los Angeles, 1948. [redacted]

[redacted] of "One," may be identical with individual with same name who was interviewed by Special Agents in Los Angeles, 1954, and admitted Communist Party membership in 1946, 1947 and 1948. He was reportedly expelled from Party in 1948 because he was homosexual. [redacted] Donald Webster Cory

[Rowland]
↓
No. 4991/16
1950

[redacted] of "One," is reportedly a homosexual. [redacted] "The Homosexual in America," and [redacted] of Cory Book Service in New York. No information identifiable with other officials could be located in Bufiles.

RECOMMENDATIONS:

1. That the attached communication be sent to Los Angeles advising that office to:

Subject [redacted] Lawyer

or
b7C [Rowland]
[redacted] Freeman

A. Open investigation concerning [redacted] Beverly Hills, California, to develop any further derogatory information concerning him and to determine the extent of his association with "One."

B. Conduct background investigation regarding Lambert and develop further information concerning "One" and One, Inc. Determine how magazine is financed and if it is properly registered to do business in California.

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

Memo to Mr. Nichols

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

February 10, 1956

C. Attempt to identify and locate

b7C

D. Contact postal authorities concerning the mailability of "One" and obtain pertinent information in possession of Post Office.

E. Check files, confidential sources, informants, Los Angeles Police Department, and Los Angeles County Sheriff's Office regarding other officials of "One."

2. Liaison Section at Bureau should contact Chief Postal Inspector for pertinent information regarding "One," including mailability.

3. Consideration should be given to referring the November, 1955, issue of "One" to Department for its opinion concerning the obscenity of this issue.

Let & SENT
LOS Angeles 2/28/56
TO "ONE" ADDITIONAL
DEPT FOR POSSIBLE
REVIEW
RE: ONE

OK. ✓

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~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

Memo to Mr. Nichols

February 10, 1956

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

I. BACKGROUND INFORMATION:

The Bureau has received anonymously a copy of the November, 1955, issue of "One" which reflects on the outside cover that it is the Homosexual Magazine. The magazine was sent to the Bureau from New York and was postmarked January 21, 1956. On pages 4 and 5 there appears an article entitled "How Much Do We Know About the Homosexual Male?" by one David L. Freeman. Freeman is described as the Circulation Manager of this magazine. In the article, Freeman divides homosexual society into three main groups, one of which he names as the "Tories." He states that the Tories are employed by "Time" magazine, the "New Yorker" magazine, in the diplomatic service, and that "they occupy key positions with oil companies or the FBI (it's true!)." Mr. Tolson noted, "I think we should take this crowd on and make them 'put up or shut up.'" The Director noted, "I concur." [Rowland]

According to information contained in various issues of "One," it is devoted to dealing primarily with homosexuality and heterosexuality from the scientific and historical point of view. Its stated aims are to promote education and research in the general field of homosexuality. [Chuck Rowland]

In view of the slanderous statement in Freeman's article, Los Angeles was instructed by air-tel dated January 27, 1956, to locate [] and to interview him in regard to the charges in (his) article. Los Angeles was unable to locate [] but in efforts to find him, they determined that one William Lambert was known as the Chairman of the Board of One, Inc. Agents interviewed Lambert, and he was sarcastic, refused to furnish any information regarding [] and advised Agents that "One's" attorney [] of Beverly Hills) approved everything that went into the magazine. Lambert then asked the Agents if they had any objection if the interview with him had been taped. Agents were extremely circumspect in the interview with Lambert and advised they said nothing during the interview which could be interpreted other than as setting forth the Bureau's firm position in this matter. Agents also stated they did not believe the interview was actually recorded. b7C

Los Angeles has advised that the [] mentioned by Lambert may possibly be identical with one [] Beverly Hills, California.

b7C

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Mr. Tolson noted at this point that we should "open" an investigation on [redacted] and also get a line on Lambert." b7C [Julber]

II. BUREAU INVESTIGATION OF "ONE" AND ITS AFFILIATES:

"One" magazine is published by One, Inc., 232 South Hill Street, Los Angeles 12, California.

Los Angeles conducted an Internal Security - C investigation concerning The Mattachine Society, also known as the Mattachine Foundation, Inc., and concerning One, Inc., in 1953. The Mattachine Foundation, Inc., caused One, Inc., to be formed for the specific purpose of publishing "One" magazine. The Mattachine Foundation, Inc., was dissolved and the Mattachine Society established. The stated aims of this society were to educate the public to a better understanding of homosexuals and sex variants and to educate homosexuals themselves for their better integration into society.

The investigation was opened in July, 1953, in view of the possibility that this group might be communist infiltrated or controlled. A closing report was submitted by Los Angeles on December 31, 1953, when it was found there was no internal security interest involved. (100-403320)

III. POSSIBILITY OF VIOLATION OF INTERSTATE TRANSPORTATION OF OBSCENE MATTER STATUTE:

On February 9 and 10, 1956, the November, 1955, issue of "One" was reviewed by our Interstate Transportation of Obscene Matter Desk. They advised that this issue of the magazine is not of a type that has previously been used as evidence for successful prosecution under this statute. In view of this, the question of obscenity of this particular issue should be referred to the Department for its opinion.

IV. MAILABILITY OF "ONE":

Bufiles contain copies of various communications to the postmaster in Los Angeles during 1954 advising that specific issues of "One" should not be refused transmission in the mails. Post Office Department advised that full responsibility rested with the mailer for any violation of law that might be involved. (145-0-119, 175, 190, 230)

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V. IDENTITY OF OFFICIALS OF "ONE":

In addition to [redacted] William Lambert, Chairman of the Board of One, Inc., and [redacted] the attorney, the inside cover of the November, 1955, issue of "One" reflects the following are officials:

b7C

Ann Carlyle Reid	Managing Editor
Lyn Pedersen	Associate Editor - Research
Robert Gregory	Associate Editor - Fiction
Kay Reynard	Associate Editor - Women's Department
Armando Quezon	Associate Editor - International
Donald Webster Cory	Contributing Editor
Eve Elloree	Art Director

A. Information in Bufiles concerning officials:

1.

[redacted] By air-tel dated February 2, 1956, Los Angeles advised that the indices of that office contained no information identifiable with [redacted] with the exception of reference reflecting that in 1953 he was [redacted] of The Mattachine Foundation, Inc. (100-403320-4, page 15)

b7C

2. William Lambert: (Chairman of the Board of One, Inc.) Los Angeles air-tel dated February 2, 1956, reflected that Lambert was not identifiable in Los Angeles files. Based on information known concerning Lambert, he could not be identified in Bufiles.

3. One [redacted] (Identified by Lambert as attorney for "One.") Los Angeles advised that this individual may possibly be identical with [redacted] [redacted] Beverly Hills, California.) Los Angeles air-tel dated February 2, 1956, reflected the following information concerning one [redacted]

b7C

In 1948, [redacted] the Students for Wallace Committee during the time he was on the staff of the "Daily Bruin," the newspaper for the University of California at Los Angeles. During the Wallace campaign,

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[redacted] appeared on platforms with numerous Communist Party members. [redacted] wrote editorials for the "Daily Bruin" in which he defended the American Youth for Democracy. He was reported by a fellow student as a suspected member of the American Youth for Democratic Action (probably the American Youth for Democracy). This organization has been designated by the Attorney General pursuant to Executive Order 10450.

b7C

On February 14, 1951, an officer of the Hollywood Division, Los Angeles Police Department, reported that the police had been checking [redacted] as suspected of taking lewd photographs. This officer, however, reported that nothing specific was developed in the investigation.

b7C

[redacted] are [redacted] [redacted] who are apparently separated. [redacted] was born in [redacted] and in January, 1949, it was reported that a car registered to [redacted] had been observed parked in the vicinity of a Communist Party meeting being held on December 18, 1948, at [redacted] Los Angeles. [redacted] who was born in [redacted] was in contact with [redacted] of the Soviet Vice-Consulate in Los Angeles on October 16, 1946. (OKW)

b7C

b7C

4. [redacted] No information could be identified with [redacted] in Bufiles with the exception of her association with "One" [redacted]

5. [redacted] The following information in Bufiles may be identical with [redacted]

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One [redacted] with aliases, [redacted] and [redacted] is the subject of a closed Security Matter - C

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investigation, office of origin Los Angeles. This individual was a member of the Communist Political Association in 1945 and the Communist Party in 1946, 1947 and 1948. In 1948, he was expelled from the Party for being a homosexual.

[R. N. Rowland]
[Signature]

He was interviewed in February, 1954, by Special Agents at Los Angeles and admitted Communist Party membership, former employment with the "Daily Worker" and the California Labor School in San Francisco. (100-402855) The "Daily Worker" is an East Coast communist newspaper. The California Labor School, San Francisco, has been designated by the Attorney General pursuant to Executive Order 10450.

6. [REDACTED] Based b7C
on available information known concerning [REDACTED]
he could not be identified in Bufiles.

7. [REDACTED] b7C
Based on available information known concerning [REDACTED]
she could not be identified in Bufiles.

8. [REDACTED] b7C
Based on available information known concerning [REDACTED]
he could not be identified in Bufiles.

9. Donald Webster Cory: (Contributing Editor) In 1953, Cory was a Contributing Editor to "One" magazine. (100-403320-7)

Bufiles also reflect that Donald Webster Cory, also known as Daniel Wesley Cory and Edward Sagarin, is the proprietor of the Cory Book Service at 237 East 56th Street, New York City, New York. He specialized in books by and about homosexuals. He wrote the book "The Homosexual in America" under the name of D. W. Cory. Cory is reportedly himself a homosexual and is said to encourage homosexuality in New York rather than attempting to reduce it. (105-34074-1084)

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In late March or early April, 1952, Cory spoke at a meeting of a group in Washington, D. C. The topic of discussion was homosexuality, and Cory made the statement at this meeting that the Civil Rights Congress in New York was working with Homos Anonymous in New York in assisting former GIs and officers in getting honorable discharges and trying to revoke the "tainted blue" discharges. (61-10149-2304)

The Civil Rights Congress has been designated by the Attorney General pursuant to Executive Order 10450.

10. [REDACTED] The only information identifiable with [REDACTED] in Bufiles is information indicating she was previously [REDACTED] of "One." (100-403320-7) b7C

VI. OBSERVATIONS:

We should have Los Angeles open an investigation concerning [REDACTED] Beverly Hills, California, to determine if he is actually the attorney for "One," and develop any additional derogatory information concerning him. The extent of his association with "One" should also be determined. [Julber] b7C

We should have Los Angeles conduct background inquiry concerning Lambert, developing any derogatory information concerning him. Los Angeles should also determine additional background information concerning "One" and One, Inc. This should include information as to how they are financed and whether One, Inc., is registered properly under California law to do business in that state.

Los Angeles should be instructed to attempt to identify [REDACTED] and, after identifying him, locate him. b7C

Los Angeles should contact postal authorities concerning the mailability of "One" and obtain any pertinent information the post office may have.

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Los Angeles should be instructed to check their files, confidential sources, informants, concerning the other officials of "One." Los Angeles should also contact the Los Angeles Police Department and Los Angeles County Sheriff's Office concerning these officials.

It is suggested that our Liaison Section check with the Chief Postal Inspector in Washington, D. C., concerning the mailability of "One" and obtain any pertinent information concerning this magazine.

Consideration should be given to referring the November, 1955, issue of "One" to the Department for its opinion concerning the obscenity of this issue.

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

SAC, Los Angeles

February 28, 1956

Director, FBI

"ONE" THE HOMOSEXUAL MAGAZINE
PUBLISHED BY ONE, INC.
238 SOUTH HILL STREET
LOS ANGELES 12, CALIFORNIA
RESEARCH (CRIME RECORDS)

ReBulet dated 2/15/56. 1"

For your information, on 2/16/56 the Chief Post Office Inspector advised that the October, 1954, issue of "One" was reviewed by the Post Office Solicitor, and as a result, a letter was directed to One, Inc., ordering them to show cause why the publication should not be declared nonmailable. One, Inc., filed an injunction and the matter is presently pending in Federal Court, Los Angeles.

You are instructed to determine the exact status in the matter in Federal Court and whether or not [redacted] is attorney for One, Inc., in these proceedings.

b7C

Obtain additional copy of the November, 1955, issue of "One" and the December, 1955, the January and February, 1956, issue of "One" and forward to the Bureau. The Bureau is considering referring this publication to the Department for its opinion concerning the possible obscenity of the magazine.

NOTE: Jones to Nichols Memorandum dated 2/10/56 captioned as above recommended that referenced Bulet be sent to Los Angeles instructing that office to conduct certain investigations in connection with "One," One, Inc., and various officials of "One." (100-403320-16)

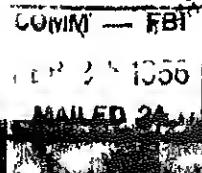
ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED
DATE 2/19/94 BY SP/ak

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Tolson _____
Boardman _____
Nichols _____
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Rosen _____
Trotter _____
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100-403320-17
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FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION
UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE

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AIRTEL

Transmit the following Teletype message to: 1)

FBI LOS ANGELES

2-2-56 2 PM

DIRECTOR, FBI (100-403320)

DECLASSIFIED BY 60267NLS/BAW/cn
ON 3-7-2003

971949

✓
Mr. Tolson
Mr. Rosen
Mr. Boardman
Mr. Belmont
Mr. Mason
Mr. Mohr
Mr. Parsons
Mr. Rosen
Mr. Tamm
Mr. Nease
Mr. Winterrowd
Tele. Room
Mr. Holloman
Miss Gandy

b7C

"ONE," THE HOMOSEXUAL MAGAZINE,
232 S. Hill Street, Los Angeles, Calif.
(RESEARCH, CRIME RECORDS)

Rebuairtel 1-27-56 and LA airtel 2-1-56 and radiogram
2-2-56

Los Angeles Police Dept
"Street" Office

b2

b7D

b7C

In accordance with Bureau instructions in referenced
airtel 1-27-56, efforts made to locate and interview []
LA indices contain no reference to [] other than those in
prior reports submitted to Bureau on "One" magazine under
referenced file number. LAPD, LASO, Retail Merchants Credit []
Association, Voters Register, LAPD Vice Squad and []
(LAPD Anti-Subversive Squad) who has conducted an investigation
of the magazine. "One," were unable to furnish any info
identifying []. No info leading to his identification
obtained from public or telephone directories or through a check
of unlisted telephone numbers in the LA area.

[Freeman]
[Rowland]

b7C

b7D

On 1-31-56, a pretext interview was conducted by SAs
[] and [] with the sole occupant of
the offices of "One, Inc." Rm. 326, 232 S. Hill St., LA, in an
effort to contact [] or secure info concerning his where-
abouts. This person was identified by []
as WILLIAM LAMBERT, who also stated he had no knowledge
of []. Upon this interview, LAMBERT stated that he had no
info re [] that the employees of the magazine were volunteers;
that we would have to write a letter to [] that the identities
of the employees of the magazine were confidential and that he
was not authorized to disclose any info. He did say that he was

3 - BUREAU (AIR MAIL) (REGISTERED MAIL)
1 - LOS ANGELES (100-45888)

100-403320-18

EX-121

RECEIVED
FEB 6 1956

Classified by SP4 []
(1) Declassify on: OADR

4-11-85
aqw 5668 616

Approved:

Special Agent in Charge

HRO: AJGH
14) 20 10
CAR 20 10
Mr. Nichols

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PAGE TWO

familiar with [redacted] affairs and urged agents to tell him why they wanted to contact [redacted]. Agents informed LAMBERT that they were sure that [redacted] would consider the matter personal and did not feel that they were at liberty to discuss the matter with anyone other than [redacted] and left.

b7C

Further efforts to locate or identify [redacted] proved negative. No identifiable record on LAMBERT is maintained by the LA division. [redacted]

b7D

In view of the foregoing, LAMBERT was recontacted by SAs [redacted] and [redacted] on 2-2-56, at the above offices of "One, Inc." These offices were entered by agents at approximately 11:17 AM and the interview lasted approximately eight to ten minutes. Upon entering, agents found LAMBERT standing behind a small desk in the reception room working on some mail. Agent [redacted] recalled to LAMBERT that he had been in on the preceding Tuesday inquiring about [redacted] and that upon reflection it was now believed that the matter that he wanted to discuss with [redacted] was of interest to LAMBERT. Agents then identified themselves, showing their credentials. LAMBERT grabbed the credentials of Agent [redacted] and sat down at the desk and started copying his name, whereupon Agent [redacted] took the credentials and commented that it was unnecessary to copy everything on them and that he would spell the name of the agent for him, which he did. LAMBERT was then asked whether his name was WILLIAM LAMBERT. In reply, he said, "I might be and I might not." He was asked whether he was the editor of the magazine. LAMBERT replied that he would decline to state. Repeated efforts were made to get LAMBERT to identify himself or acknowledge that he was a responsible official of the magazine. To most of these questions, LAMBERT replied, "You'll have to discuss the matter with our attorney."

b7C

LAMBERT refused to answer questions as to his identity, his position on the magazine or as to the identity or whereabouts

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PAGE three

of [redacted] Freeman He was asked who his attorney was and he replied, of Beverly Hills." (Possibly identical to [redacted] [redacted] Beverly Hills, Calif.)

(Julber)

b7C

LAMBERT's attention was called to the article by FREEMAN in the November 1955 issue of "One" in which he classified one type of homosexual as "TORIES" and stated that this type were to be found in "the FBI (it's true)." LAMBERT appeared immediately familiar with the article, leaving the impression that he had either edited it or had written it himself.

LAMBERT was then specifically asked whether he had any info that anyone employed by the FBI was a homosexual or a sexual deviate. LAMBERT replied, "Do you have any information that there are none?" and added, "A writer's sources are always confidential." LAMBERT was then told that the FBI would not tolerate any such baseless allegations in this ("One") or any other publication. LAMBERT replied, "That's an interesting statement." and laughed. He then said, "Our attorney has approved everything that goes into the magazine." Agents repeated that such unfounded statements were libelous and slanderous and would not be tolerated. Agents then turned to leave, whereupon LAMBERT said, "By the way, gentlemen, would you have any objection if this interview had been 'taped'?" Agents asked whether the interview had been taped. LAMBERT repeated his question. Agents said they had no objection and left.

It is pointed out that agents were extremely circumspect during this entire interview and nothing was said which could be interpreted other than as setting forth the Bureau's firm position in this matter.

During the interview with LAMBERT, it was noted that he "smirked," smiled and laughed as though he were thoroughly enjoying the situation. When asked whether he thought the matter was "funny," he replied that he did not. LAMBERT acted as though he had anticipated the Bureau contacting him.

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The office of "One, Inc.," consists of one large room with a small anteroom in which the reception desk is located and in which this interview took place. It was noted that the furniture was very shabby and minimal. No recording equipment was observed. Agents do not believe the interview was recorded.

In regard to [redacted] it is noted from LA files that in 1948 [redacted] the Students for Wallace Committee during the time he was on the staff of the "Daily Bruin," newspaper for the University of California at Los Angeles. During the WALLACE campaign, [redacted] appeared on platforms with known Communists such as [redacted] an attorney, [redacted] a trade union leader, [redacted] and [redacted] [redacted] wrote editorials for the "Daily Bruin" in which he defended the American Youth for Democracy. He was reported by a fellow student as a suspect member of the American Youth for Democratic Action (probably the American Youth for Democracy) and as a "radical" and a "Red."

(Routard)
(Dulber)
b7C

In November 1947 [redacted] appeared as one of the speakers on a program sponsored by the Progressive Citizens of America to discuss the "significance of the Thomas Committee" (HCUA). On 2-14-51, an officer of the Hollywood Division, LAPD, reported that the police had been checking [redacted] as suspected of taking lewd photographs; however, the officer reported that nothing specific was developed in this investigation.

b7C

[redacted] are [redacted] who are apparently separated. [redacted] was born in [redacted] and in January 1949 it was reported that a car registered to her had been observed parked in the vicinity of a CP meeting being held on 12-18-48, at [redacted] LA [redacted] who was born in [redacted] was in contact with [redacted] of the Soviet Vice-Consulate in LA on 10-16-46, and told him he would see [redacted] before he [redacted] made a trip to Washington, D. C. It is noted that in June 1946 [redacted] was invited to a home at [redacted] LA, which was said to be occupied by [redacted] (S) (u)

b7C

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~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

In view of the foregoing, and in view of LAMBERT's statement that their attorney had approved everything that goes into the magazine, the Bureau's recommendation is solicited as to the advisability of agents contacting [redacted] and telling him to "put up or shut up."

b7C

MALONE

cc: Mr. Markel

[redacted]

b7C

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FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION
UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE

Transmit the following Teletype message ~~as per~~

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED
DATE 10-20-09 BY SP/LOA
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Approved: _____ Sent: _____ M Per: _____
Special Agent in Charge

100-403320-19 IN THIS FILE SKIPPED DURING
SERIALIZATION.

12-10-56

M.K.

N.S.

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED
DATE 2/7/04 BY SP4/16/14

(C)